

Contents

ABBREVIATIONS	X
Introduction	1
1. The Eclipse of the House of David	11
<i>The Final Phase (609-586 B.C.E.)</i>	11
<i>Josiah the Incomparable</i>	18
<i>The End of the Line</i>	20
2. After the Disaster: The Benjamin-Saul Alternative	28
<i>Surviving the Disaster</i>	28
<i>Judah and Benjamin: Different Approaches to Imperial Babylon</i>	29
<i>Saul</i>	36
3. Under the Yoke of Babylon: The Gedaliah Episode	42
<i>The Shaphan Family and Jeremiah</i>	42
<i>The Appointment and Assassination of Gedaliah</i>	45
4. The Theological Politics of Deutero-Isaiah	54
<i>Coping with Catastrophe</i>	54
<i>Tokens of Faithful Love to David</i>	59
<i>The Historical Context: Prospects and Options</i>	62

	<i>Cyrus, Divinely Inspired and Divinely Appointed Successor to the Davidic Line</i>	64
	<i>The International Context of Deutero-Isaiah's Endorsement of Cyrus</i>	68
5.	Zerubbabel	71
	<i>Who Was Zerubbabel?</i>	71
	<i>Zerubbabel and the New Temple</i>	74
	<i>A Cosmic Upheaval and the Reign of Zerubbabel Foretold</i>	79
	<i>Zerubbabel and the Crisis of the Persian Empire</i>	82
	<i>An Urgent Summons to Leave Babylon (Zechariah 2:10-13[6-9])</i>	85
	<i>Joshua, High-Priest Designate, and the Presentation of "Branch" (Zechariah 3:1-8, 9b-10)</i>	89
	<i>The Stone with Seven Eyes (Zechariah 3:9a, 4:4-5, 10b, 6-10a)</i>	91
	<i>The Lampstand and the Two Olive Trees (4:1-3, 11-14)</i>	96
	<i>The Secret Coronation of Zerubbabel (Zechariah 6:9-15)</i>	99
	<i>What Happened in the House of Josiah ben Shephaniah?</i>	102
6.	From Zerubbabel to Nehemiah and Beyond	104
	<i>From Zerubbabel to Nehemiah</i>	104
	<i>Genealogical Continuity</i>	108
	<i>David and the Levites</i>	110
7.	The Dynastic Theme in Eschatological Prophecy	115
	<i>Rereading, Reinterpreting, and Expanding Prophetic Books</i>	115
	<i>Jeremiah and Ezekiel</i>	117
	<i>Amos, Hosea, Micah, Zephaniah</i>	120
	<i>Isaiah</i>	133
8.	Davidic Messianism in the Later Zechariah Tradition	138
	<i>The Historical Background</i>	138
	<i>Davidic Messianism in Zechariah 9:1-8</i>	144
	<i>The King Who Is to Come (Zechariah 9:9-10)</i>	146
	<i>The Good Shepherd</i>	149

The Death of the Good Shepherd (Zechariah 13:7-9; 12:10-14) 156

9. Resistance to Imperial Rome 161

The Jews and the Roman Empire 161

*Spiritual Resistance to Rome and the Revival of the
Dynastic Theme* 165

Messianism and Active Resistance to Roman Rule 170

Jesus Son of David 176

BIBLIOGRAPHY 182

INDEX OF MODERN AUTHORS 197

INDEX OF SUBJECTS 202

INDEX OF BIBLICAL AND OTHER ANCIENT TEXTS 212