

CONTENT

Authors	IX
A. Outline	1
A.1 Authors' Aim	1
A.2 Basic Concepts, Definitions, Terminology	2
A.3 Formal Sources	10
B. Fundamental Principles of Czech Health Law	15
B.1 Organisation of Health Care, Actors Involved in Health Care	16
B.1.1 Patient (the Insured Person)	17
B.1.2 Health Service Providers	20
B.1.3 Public Health Insurance	22
B.1.4 Public Authorities, Public Administration and Its Role	23
B.2 Health Professionals and Their Qualifications	24
B.2.1 Basic Duties of Health Professionals	25
B.2.2 Basic Rights of Health Professionals	25
B.2.3 Qualifications — Medical Practitioners, Dentists, Pharmacists ..	26
B.2.4 Qualifications — Other Health Professionals	27
B.3 Contract for Health Care, Professional Standards	27
B.3.1 Contract for Health Care	28
B.3.2 Professional Standards	33
B.4 Informed Consent; Capacity; Representatives	40
B.4.1 Legal Concept	41
B.4.2 Content of Information	43
B.4.3 Communication of Information	47
B.4.4 Form of Consent	48
B.4.5 Capacity and Representatives	49
B.4.6 Deficiencies in Consent	50
B.4.7 Refusal of Consents	51
B.5 Care Without Consent, Restrictive Measures, Detentions	52
B.6 Rights and Duties of Patients	54
B.7 Rights and Duties of Health Service Providers	56
B.8 Duty to Maintain Confidentiality	58
B.9 Medical Records	59
B.10 Medical Associations	61
B.10.1 Role and Organisation	62
B.10.2 Disciplinary Authority and Proceedings	64

B.11	Public Health Insurance	65
B.11.1	Health Insurance Companies	65
B.11.2	Contracts for the Provision and Reimbursement of Health Services Covered by Public Health Insurance	68
B.11.3	Insured Persons	70
B.12	Medicines and Medical Devices	73
B.12.1	Definition and Regulation of Medicines and Medical Devices	73
B.12.2	Reimbursement from Public Health Insurance	74
B.12.3	Selected Other Areas of Regulation	75
B.13	Protection of Public Health	76
C.	Specific Topics	79
C.1	Human Body and its Parts	79
C.1.1	Legal Status of the Human Body	79
C.1.2	Work and Skill Exception	82
C.1.3	Exception for Deceased Bodies: the Criterion of Individual Person	83
C.1.4	Procurement and Use of Human Body Parts	86
C.1.5	Autopsies	88
C.2	Medical Research	89
C.2.1	Medical Research in General	89
C.2.2	Clinical Trials of Medicinal Products (Pharmaceuticals)	92
C.2.3	Clinical Trials of Medical Devices	103
C.2.4	Evaluation of Non-Established Methods	111
C.2.5	Stem Cells, Human Embryos	116
C.3	Assisted Reproduction	123
C.3.1	Conditions for Assisted Reproduction	125
C.3.2	Donor Anonymity	127
C.3.3	Surplus Embryos	128
C.3.4	Surrogacy	129
C.4	Abortion	130
C.4.1	Case Law of the European Court of Human Rights	131
C.4.2	Conditions for Abortion	132
C.4.3	Abortion in the Case of Minors	134
C.4.4	Abortion in the Case of Foreign Nationals	134
C.4.5	Dealing with the Body of a Foetus	135
C.5	Transplantation	136
C.5.1	Organ Allocation Criteria	138
C.5.2	Organ Donors	139
C.5.3	Special Requirements on Living Donor Transplants	142
C.5.4	Special Requirements on Donation from Minors, Persons with Limited Legal Capacity and Persons Unable to Grant Consent	144

C.6	Vaccination	145
C.6.1	Scope of Compulsory Vaccination	146
C.6.2	Sanctions	148
C.6.3	Exemptions from the Vaccine Mandate	150
C.6.4	Civil Liability for a Personal Injury Resulting from Compulsory Vaccination	151
C.7	Termination of Life-Sustaining Treatment	153
C.7.1	Terminology	154
C.7.2	Surrogate Informed Consent	155
C.7.3	Decision-Making Without Consent	157
C.7.4	Withdrawal of Life Support: Action or Omission?	158
C.7.5	Czech Medical Chamber Recommendation	161
C.7.6	Previously Expressed Wishes	162
C.7.7	Termination of Life-Sustaining Treatment of Minors	164
C.8	Euthanasia	167
C.8.1	Forms of Euthanasia and Assisted Suicide	168
C.8.2	Killing a Patient and the Applicable Law	170
C.8.3	Proposals for Legalising Euthanasia	172
D.	Liability	175
D.1	Principles of Civil Liability	175
D.1.1	Who Can Be Held Liable?	176
D.1.2	Contractual and Non-Contractual Liability	178
D.1.3	Wrongful Action or Omission	179
D.1.4	Culpability	181
D.1.5	Causation	183
D.1.6	Harm	184
D.1.7	Secondary Victims	185
D.1.8	Wrongful Birth and Wrongful Life	188
D.1.9	Strict Liability	190
D.1.10	Manner and Extent of Compensation	191
D.2	Principles of Criminal Liability	193
D.2.1	Who Can Be Held Liable?	194
D.2.2	Elements of Liability	195
D.2.3	Selected Criminal Offences	198
D.2.4	Procedural Aspects	199
D.3	Principles of Disciplinary Liability	200
D.4	Case Studies	203
D.4.1	Introduction	203
D.4.2	Medical Errors	204
D.4.3	Deficiencies in Informed Consent	208
D.4.4	Deficiencies in Medical Records and Shifting the Burden of Proof	213

D.4.5 Causation 216

D.4.6 Loss of Chance 219

D.4.7 Secondary Victims 221

D.4.8 Vaccination 224

Bibliography 229

Index 237