

Contents

	<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xii
1	Introduction	1
	<i>Politicising and framing immigrants: a brief review of the literature and the statement of aims</i> 5	
	<i>The politicisation of immigration and immigrants</i> 5	
	<i>The framing of immigration and immigrants</i> 7	
	<i>A wide body of knowledge, yet with space for more research</i> 10	
	<i>Media and political arenas as fruitful venues for investigating the politicisation and framing of immigrants</i> 15	
	<i>The 2015–2016 refugee crisis as an ideal laboratory for investigating the debates about immigrants in CEE</i> 18	
	<i>Case selection</i> 24	
	<i>The plan of the book</i> 27	
2	Immigration in Central Europe: The politics, policies, and public opinion in Czechia and Slovakia	30
	<i>A brief history of migration in Central Europe: the politics and policies of migration in Czechia and Slovakia (and Czechoslovakia)</i> 30	
	<i>The outward and inward migration in Czechia and Slovakia</i> 36	
	<i>Public opinion and public discourse towards immigrants</i> 41	
	<i>Czechia and Slovakia during the 2015–2016 crisis: the crisis was just passing by</i> 43	
	<i>Concluding remarks</i> 44	
3	Politicisation and framing: The conceptual tools for the study of immigration	46
	<i>Politicisation of immigrants: what is it and how do we capture it?</i> 46	
	<i>What is a frame, how do we identify it and link it to immigrants?</i> 49	
	<i>Politicising and framing immigrants in the media and political arena: when, where, and how?</i> 53	
	<i>Concluding remarks</i> 64	

- 4 Portraying immigrants in the media arena: Their politicisation and framing in Czechia and Slovakia 67
- Politicisation of immigrants in the media arena* 67
 - Saliency* 67
 - Expansion of actors* 69
 - The index of politicisation* 75
 - Framing immigrants in the media* 76
 - The aggregate saliency of individual immigrant-related frames* 76
 - The saliency of immigrant-related frames at the country level* 79
 - The saliency of immigrant-related frames by the type of media outlet* 80
 - The saliency of immigrant-related frames in print and audio-visual media* 83
 - Framing different categories of immigrants: How frames vary based on who is referred to* 85
 - Valence of framing: is it positive, negative, or balanced?* 90
 - Concluding remarks* 95
- 5 The determinants of the mediated debate on immigrants: Events, immigrant characteristics, and outlet type as the key factors 98
- What matters for politicisation and framing of immigrants: a brief overview of the relevant explanatory factors* 98
 - Explaining politicisation of immigrants in the media arena* 99
 - Explaining framing of immigrants in the media arena* 100
 - Explaining the politicisation of immigrants in Czech and Slovak media in the period surrounding the 2015–2016 refugee crisis* 101
 - Explaining the framing of immigrants in Czech and Slovak media in the period surrounding the 2015–2016 refugee crisis* 107
 - Concluding remarks* 122
- 6 Portraying immigrants in the political arena: Politicisation and framing of newcomers 125
- Politicisation of immigrants in the political arena* 125
 - Saliency* 125
 - Actor expansion* 134
 - Polarisation* 137
 - The politicisation index* 138
 - Framing immigrants in the political debates* 139
 - The aggregate saliency of individual immigrant-related frames* 139
 - The saliency of immigrant-related frames at the country level* 144
 - The saliency of immigrant-related frames by political party membership* 145
 - Framing different categories of immigrants: Does framing vary based on how immigrants are categorised?* 151

*The valence of the framing: Do politicians frame immigrants
in a positive or a negative manner? 157*

Concluding remarks 163

- 7 *The determinants of the politicisation and framing of
immigrants in the political arena 167*
- The determinants of politicisation and framing of immigrants in
political communication: a brief literature review 167*
- The determinants of the politicisation of immigrants in political
debate 168*
- The covariates of the framing of immigrants in political debates 171*
- Explaining the politicisation of immigrants in Czech and Slovak
plenary debates 176*
- Explaining the framing of immigrants in Czech and Slovak plenary
debates in the period surrounding the 2015–2016 refugee crisis 184*
- Explaining the framing of immigrants as a dichotomous
phenomenon: frames are either present or absent in a
plenary speech 184*
- Explaining the valence of the framing of immigrants 195*
- The framing of immigrants is not just a dichotomous
phenomenon: Explaining the framing of immigrants while
considering the direction of the framing 197*
- Concluding remarks 206*
- 8 *Conclusions about the politicisation and framing of
immigrants in Central Europe 211*
- Inferences from the study of politicisation and framing in Czechia
and Slovakia 212*
- The politicisation of immigrants and the 2015–2016 refugee crisis 212*
- The framing of immigrants in the period surrounding the refugee
crisis 216*
- The framing of different categories of immigrants 222*
- The political competition about immigration: Is political conflict
unstructured in CEE? 226*
- Can the findings of the study of immigration in Czechia and Slovakia
be extended to the wider CEE region? 230*
- Limitations and avenues for future research 232*
- References 236*
- Index 250*