

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	vii
1. Masses and Formulae	1
1.1 Relative Atomic and Molecular Masses	4
1.2 Mass Percentage Composition	6
1.3 Valency and Chemical Formula	15
1.4 Empirical and Molecular Formulae	17
1.5 Reduced Mass	26
2. Chemical Reaction and Stoichiometry	37
2.1 The Mole	37
2.2 Chemical Equations	40
2.3 Reaction Stoichiometry	45
2.4 Chemical Laws	52
3. Redox Reactions and IUPAC Nomenclature	61
3.1 Oxidation Number	62
3.2 Redox Equations	66
3.3 IUPAC Nomenclature of Inorganic Substances	70
4. Atomic Structure and Chemical Bonding	82
4.1 Dalton's Atomic Theory	82
4.2 Wave-Particle Duality of Matter	97
4.3 Uncertainty Principle	100
4.4 Ionization Energy	102
4.5 Ionic Bond, Ionization Energy and Lattice Energy	105
4.6 Covalent Bond and Heat of Reaction	111
4.7 Dipole Moment and Formal Charge	117
5. The Gaseous State	135
5.1 Gas Pressure	135
5.2 Gas Laws	141
5.3 Critical Constants of Gases and Equations of State for Real Gases	150

5.4	Reduced State Properties and the Principle of Corresponding States	172
5.5	Gas Density	177
5.6	Gas Stoichiometry	179
5.7	Molar Volume of Gases	185
5.8	Relative Vapour Density	187
5.9	Diffusion of Gases	189
5.10	Mole Fraction	195
5.11	The Kinetic Theory of Gases	201
6.	The Solid and Liquid States	231
6.1	Vapour Pressure and Change of State	232
6.2	Density of Solids	245
6.3	X-Ray Crystallography	253
6.4	Determination of Viscosity of Liquids from Stokes' Law	256
6.5	Surface Tension	260
7.	Properties of Solutions	272
7.1	Concentration	272
7.2	Molality	284
7.3	Solubility and Solubility Product	286
7.4	Colligative Properties of Solutions	308
7.5	Conductance of Solutions	333
8.	Quantitative Analysis	351
8.1	Volumetric Analysis	351
8.2	Gravimetric Analysis	386
9.	Thermodynamics	398
9.1	Calorimetry	399
9.2	Heat (Enthalpy Change) of Physical Change	404
9.3	Heat (Enthalpy Change) of Reaction	410
9.4	The Heat Capacities of Gases	430
9.5	Thermodynamics of Solutions	437
9.6	The First Law of Thermodynamics	441
9.7	The Second Law of Thermodynamics	455
9.8	Efficiency	485
10.	Electrochemistry	505
10.1	Electrochemical Cells	505
10.2	Electrolysis	523

11. Chemical Equilibria	548
11.1 Le Chatelier's Principle and the Position of Equilibrium	548
11.2 Equilibrium Constant and Reaction Quotient	550
12. Acid-Base Equilibria	586
12.1 Acid and Base Ionization Constants	588
12.2 Water Autoionization Constant and Hydrogen Ion Concentration	593
12.3 Buffer Solutions	612
12.4 Salts	621
13. Chemical Kinetics	632
13.1 Rates of Reactions	632
13.2 Rate Law	637
14. Nuclear Chemistry	671
14.1 Radioactivity	671
14.2 Nuclear Reactions	682
Appendices	
Appendix 1: Conversion factors	695
Appendix 2: Multiples of SI units	696
Appendix 3: Sub-multiples of SI units	696
Appendix 4: Sub-multiples of SI units	696
Appendix 5: Standard reduction potentials	697
Appendix 6: The elements	700
Appendix 7: Some physical constants	703
Index	705

Table 1.1: Symbols of elements

Element	Symbol
Carbon	C
Iodine	I
Yttrium	Y
Nitrogen	N
Oxygen	O
Sulphur	S
Uranium	U

Using the first two letters of the name of the element. Examples are given in Table 1.2.

¹ Matter is anything that has mass and occupies space.