

Ricardo Castroviejo

A Practical Guide to Ore Microscopy—Volume 2

Ore Textures and Automated Ore Analysis

This book presents recent developments in ore microscopy to support the work of engineers and scientists actively engaged in the field of mineral raw materials (processing plant engineers in mines, process mineralogists and chemists, exploration geologists, etc.) or in ore deposit research. Textural analysis must be rigorous, and simple to be practical. With this aim, the author proposes a specific and user-friendly systematic for textural analysis. A high-performance tool to acquire, quantify, and process the data applied for automated ore characterization is key to predict ore behavior, a fundamental aim of geometallurgy. The recently developed AMCO System (Automated Microscopic Characterization of Ores) provides the tool, first prototype available using computer vision coupled with reflected light microscopy. This innovation is introduced in the text and discussed through case studies of actual mining problems.

This second volume of the book *A Practical Guide to Ore Microscopy* includes references, indexes, and other relevant information, plus Annexes 1 to 5. The latter include ore and gangue mineral indexes and mineral abbreviations (Annex 1), a brief compendium of common mineral associations in the main ore deposit types (Annex 2), an introduction to the procedures and techniques used to prepare polished sections (Annex 3), and the various tables used to identify common ores by direct microscopic observation (Annexes 4 and 5).

ISBN 978-3-031-18953-1



► springer.com



Part I Intergrowths. Textural Analysis

1 Intergrowths and Textures	3
1.1 Textural Analysis	5
1.2 Classification Criteria for Textural Analysis	8
1.2.1 Descriptive Classification	8
1.2.2 Genetic Classification	75
1.2.3 Geometallurgical Classification	147
1.3 Interpretive Keys: How to Define and Interpret Textures	156
1.3.1 Cavity or Vein Infill	157
1.3.2 Alteration and Replacement	158
1.3.3 Colloidal Textures	158
1.3.4 Geometallurgical Applications	159
1.4 Concluding Statement: Automated Ore Analysis	168
References	168

Part II Automated Ore Analysis

2 Automated Analysis of Ores and Plant Concentrates	173
2.1 The AMCO System	174
2.2 Methodology	176
2.3 Image Acquisition	177
2.4 Image Analysis	180
2.5 Databases: Construction and Validation	189
2.6 Results: Automated Identification and Geometallurgical Application	190
2.7 Supplement	192
References	217

Mineral Indices, Annexes	219
---	-----

Annex 1: Abbreviations and Criteria	231
--	-----

Annex 2: Common Mineral Associations	263
---	-----

Annex 3: Preparation of Polished Sections	267
--	-----

Annex 4: Compared Properties of Ore Minerals	289
---	-----

Annex 5: Determinative Tables	303
--	-----