Table of contents

Table of illustrations	$\mathbf{x}\mathbf{v}$
List of tables	XVII
List of tubics	
Authors' notes	XIX
Acknowledgments	XXI
Foreword	XXV
TOTOWOIG	AAV
Foreword to this edition	XXVII
PART I. Interpreting	
CHAPTER 1	
Introduction	3
1. Introduction 3	FALIDADI STEDINI OF THE LINE OF THE OWNER OWNER OF THE OWNER OWN
2. Development of the interpreting profession 4	
3. The demand for interpreters around the world	5 200 (200 000 000 000 000 000 000 000 00
4. Health interpreting studies 6	
	Eschnika to coverige and specia
6. Structure of the book 9	
7. Teaching healthcare interpreting 10	
8. Summary of this chapter 13	
CHAPTER 2	
Interpreting in healthcare settings	15
1. Interpreting in healthcare settings 15	
2. Different healthcare systems 17	
3. Accuracy 17	
4. Understanding common responses to bad news	20
5. Culture broker 22	
6. Interpreter codes of ethics 23	
7. Duty of care 24	
8. Triangle of communication 25	
9. Note-taking 26	
10. Terminology 26	

Introduction to	o Healthcare	for Russian-	speaking In	nterpreters a	and Translato	r
III Caaction to	o i icaltificale	TOT HUSSIAIT	speaking ii	itter preters o	illa ilalisiato	

vi

CHAPTER 3

A	word about culture	29
1.	Culture 29	
2.	Cultural influence on spoken communication	29
3.	Implications for interpreting 32	
4.	Culture and health 33	
5.	Cultural beliefs pertaining to health and their in	mplications
	for the interpreter 35	
	5.1. Sickness and disease (or medical condition	on) 35
	5.2 Patient behavior 36	
	5.3 Cultural attitudes towards pain 37	
	5.4 Causes of sickness 37	
	5.5 Diets in sickness and health 38	
	5.6 Taboos 38	
	5.7 The role of the interpreter as a culture bro	oker 38
	5.8 More on Russian culture 40	
6.	Concluding remarks 48	
	APTER 4	
He	ealthcare insurance	5
1.	What is healthcare insurance? 51	
2.		
3.	Commercial insurance plans 53	
4.	Government programs 57	
5.	Exclusions to coverage and special plans 58	
6.	Billing 59	
7.	Healthcare legislation 59	
8.	Glossary of insurance terms 60	
PA	RT II. Interpreting in healthcare settings	
CII	ADTED 6	
	APTER 5 imary care physicians and General Practitioners	60
		69
	Primary care providers 69	
2.		
3.	Pain 72 New patients 74	
	New patients 74 Physical examination 78	
	Physical examination 78 Tests or diagnostic studies 70	
	Tests or diagnostic studies 79	
7.	Immunization schedule 80	

8.	Health education 80		
9.	Referrals 80		
10.	Some notes for interpreters and translators	81	
11.	English-Russian glossary 82		
CHA	APTER 6		
Spe	ecialty clinics and Outpatient Clinics		83
1.	Specialty clinics 83		
2.	Staff at specialty clinics 85		
3.	Procedure at specialty clinics 85		
4.	Some notes for interpreters and translators	86	
	APTER 7		
Ho	spitals		87
1.	The isolation of the sick 87		
2.	The biomedical approach 88		
3.	The patient-oriented approach 89		
4.	Hospital staff 90		
	Nursing staff 90		
6.	Medical staff 91		
7.	Specialists 92		
8.	Other hospital staff 92		
9.	Other healthcare staff 92		
10.	Hospital procedures 93		
11.	Admissions 94		
	11.1 Types – emergency and scheduled 9		
12.	Admission process 94		
13.	Most important rooms (from the patient's p		
14.	Discharge 95		
15.	Rehabilitation 96		
16.	Health professionals 97		
17.	Physical therapy 97		
18.	Occupational therapy 98		
19.	Some notes for interpreters and translators	98	
20.	English-Russian glossary 99		
CHA	APTER 8		
Em	ergency Departments or ERs		103
1.	Emergency Department staff 103		

Emergency Department areas 105

Introduction	to	Hoalthcare	for	Ruccian	-cnoaking	Inter	protors	and	Trancl	ator
introduction	LO	nealthcare	101	russiai	i-speaking	milei	preters	anu	1141151	ator

viii

3.	Emergency Department admission 106		
4.	Some common reasons for admission to ED	106	
	4.1 Common medical problems 106		
	4.2 Trauma 117		
	4.3 Surgical problems 121		
5.	English-Russian glossary 123		
	APTER 9		100
Ini	formed consent		129
1.	Issues which might arise for interpreters dur	ing the	
	informed consent process 130		
CH	APTER 10		
	e-operative and post-operative procedures		133
1.	Pre- and post-operative procedures 133		
2.	English-Russian glossary 142		
CH	APTER 11		
Int	ensive Care		145
1.	Staff 149		
2.	Some notes for interpreters and translators	150	
3.	English-Russian glossary 150		
CII	A DEED 10		
	APTER 12 estetrics		152
1	Prenatal care 153		153
2.	Follow-up visits 157		
3.	Term of pregnancy 158		
-	Labor and childbirth 158		
	Common terminology 159		
	Postnatal checks 160		
	Postnatal care 161		
	English-Russian glossary 163		
СН	APTER 13		
Ch	ild health		167
1.	Neonatal care 167		
	1.1 Levels of care 167		
	1.2 Asphyxia 168		
	1.3 Premature delivery 169		

	1.4 Problems of prematurity 170	
	1.5 Some common diagnostic tests 175	
2.	Pediatrics 176	
	2.1 Child health professionals 176	
	2.2 Immunization 177	
	2.3 Possible childhood health problems 1	77
3.	English-Russian glossary 188	
	PTER 14	
-	ech-Language Therapy	19
	Common terminology 195	
2.	Communication disorders 196	
3.	Assessment 196	
4.	Therapy 197	
5.	Some notes for interpreters and translators	197
6.	English-Russian glossary 199	
		20
	ntal health	
1.	Terms with Latin and Greek roots 202	
2.	Briefing and debriefing 203	
	Behaviors and their implications for the inter	
5.	Some common therapeutic approaches 205	
	Common reasons for counseling 205	
	Some commonly used pharmaceutical drugs	206
	Mental illness 206	
	Some mental health disorders 207	
10.	English-Russian glossary 210	
CHA	PTER 16	
		21
1.	07	
2.	Diagnosis 216	
	Treatment 218	
	Some notes for interpreters and translators	
	English-Russian glossary 225	224
/•	Liighsh-Russian glossary 225	

in the dance to the difference for it despired by Cartinia in the bickers and in dissiplate	Introduction to	Healthcare for	for Russian-si	peaking Inter	rpreters and	Translator
---	-----------------	----------------	----------------	---------------	--------------	------------

PA	RT III. Healthcare specialties	
077		
	APTER 17	
Ne	urology: Nerves and the nervous system	231
1.	Terms with Latin and Greek roots 231	
2.	Anatomy of the CNS 232	
	2.1 The brain 232	
	2.2 The spinal cord 233	
3.	Function of the CNS 233	
4.	Health professionals 234	
5.	Disorders of the nervous system 234	
6.	Some common medications 241	
7.	Some common tests 242	
8.	English-Russian glossary 242	
	APTER 18	
Ca	rdiology: Heart and the circulatory system	247
1.	Terms with Latin and Greek roots 247	
2.	Anatomy of the heart 249	
3.	Function of the heart 250	
4.	Health professionals 252	
5.	Disorders of the heart 252	
6.	Some common disorders of the heart 253	
7.	Some common medications 258	
8.	Some common tests 259	
9.	English-Russian glossary 261	
	APTER 19	
Pul	lmonology: The respiratory system	267
1.	Terms with Latin and Greek roots 267	
2.	Other important terms 268	
3.	Anatomy of the respiratory system 268	
4.	Function of the respiratory system 268	
5.	Health professionals 270	
6.	Disorders of the respiratory system 270	
7.	Some common medications 277	
8.	Some common diagnostic tests 278	
9.	English-Russian glossary 279	

CHA	APTER 20		
Her	matology: Blood and blood disorders		283
1.	Blood 283		
	1.1 Terms with Latin and Greek roots 283		
	1.2 Anatomy of blood 284		
	1.3 Function of blood 285		
	1.4 Health professionals 285		
	1.5 Disorders of the blood 285		
	1.6 Some common medications 288		
	1.7 Some common diagnostic tests 289		
2.	Blood vessels 289		
	2.1 Terms with Latin and Greek roots 289		
	2.2 Anatomy of blood vessels 290		
	2.3 A word about cholesterol 290		
	2.4 Disorders of the blood vessels 291		
3.	English-Russian glossary 293		
CHA	APTER 21		
Ort	chopedics: The skeletal system		297
1.	Terms with Latin and Greek roots 297		
2.	Anatomy of the skeletal system 298		
	2.1 Head 298		
	2.2 Torso 299		
	2.3 Arms 299		
	2.4 Legs 299		
3.	Function of the bones 299		
4.	Health professionals 300		
5.	Disorders of the bones and joints 300		
6.	English-Russian glossary 304		
	APTER 22		
	scles and the motor system		307
1.	Terms with Latin and Greek roots 307		
2.	General terminology in relation to muscles 309		
3.	Anatomy of the muscles 309		
4.	Function of the muscles 309		
5.	Health professionals 310		
6.	Disorders of the motor system 310		
		a V	

7.	Disorders of the muscles 311			
8.	Common treatment methods for muscle inju	ries 313		
9.	English-Russian glossary 313			
	APTER 23			
	e sensory system			317
1.	Terms with Latin and Greek roots 317			
2.	The eye 318			
1.7	Different parts of the eye 318			
	Health professionals 319		10 No. 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	
	The ears 322			
	Anatomy of the ear 323			
	Health professionals 324			
	Conditions of the ear and balance organ 32	4		
	Medications (for eyes and ears) 326			
	Touch 326			
	Disorders of touch 326			
14.				
CH	APTER 24			
	munology: The immune and lymphatic system	ns	, and the property	331
1.	Terms with Latin and Greek roots 331			33-
2.	Anatomy of the immune and lymphatic syste	ms 333		
3.	Lymphatic organs 334	333		
4.	Function of the immune and lymphatic system	ms 334		
5.	Health professionals 334	331		
6.	Disorders of the immune and lymphatic syste	ems 335		
7.	English-Russian glossary 338			
CH.	APTER 25			
En	docrinology: The endocrine system			341
1.	Terms with Latin and Greek roots 341			
2.	Overview of the endocrine system 342			
3.	Health professionals 344			
4.	Disorders of the endocrine system 344			
5.	Pituitary gland 344			
6.	Thyroid gland 345			
7.	Parathyroid gland 346			
8.	Adrenal glands 346			

9.	Pancreas 347	
10.	The glycemic index (GI) 350	
11.	English-Russian glossary 350	
	APTER 26	
Gas	stroenterology: The digestive system	355
1.	Terms with Latin and Greek roots 355	
2.	Anatomy and function of the digestive system 356	
3.	Peritoneum 359	
7	Health professionals 359	
-	Disorders of the digestive system 359	
	Some common medications 364	
7.	Some common diagnostic tests 365	
8.	Additional comments 365	
9.	English-Russian glossary 366	
CHA	APTER 27	
	ology and nephrology: The urinary system	371
1.	Terms with Latin and Greek roots 371	
2.	Anatomy of the urinary system 372	
3.	The kidneys 372	
4.	The urinary tract 372	
5.	Function of the urinary system 374	
6.	Health professionals 374	
	Disorders of the urinary system 374	
8.	Some common medications 378	
CH	APTER 28	
Uro	ology and gynecology: The reproductive systems	381
1.	Terms with Latin and Greek roots 381	
2.	Male and female reproductive systems 381	
	2.1 Anatomy of the male reproductive system 381	
	2.2 Disorders of the male reproductive system 382	
	2.3 Health professionals 384	
	2.4 Anatomy of the female reproductive system 384	
	2.5 Health professionals 385	
	2.6 Disorders of the female reproductive system 385	
3.	Fertility and infertility 387	
	3.1 Infertility 387	
	3.2 Men 388	

	3.3 Women 388	
	3.4 Artificial reproduction 389	
	3.5 Contraception 390	
4.	Pregnancy 391	
	4.1 Terms with Latin and Greek root	s 392
	4.2 Health professionals 393	
	4.3 Complications of pregnancy 39	3
	4.4 Some common diagnostic tests	402
5.	Sexual health 402	on intropolities .
	5.1 Most common STDs 403	
6.	English-Russian glossary 404	
Appendix		41
References		
Re	rerences	415
Use	seful websites	439
Index		

176 Bloom degrad bost milital milital systems 371

THE TRIBUTE OF THE PROPERTY OF