

Contents

| | | |
|----------|---|-----------|
| 1 | Introduction | 1 |
| 1.1 | The Nervous System— An Overall View..... | 2 |
| | Development and Subdivision..... | 2 |
| | Functional Circuits..... | 2 |
| | Position of the Nervous System in the Body | 4 |
| 1.2 | Development and Structure of the Brain | 6 |
| | Development of the Brain..... | 6 |
| | Anatomy of the Brain..... | 8 |
| | Evolution of the Brain | 14 |
| 2 | Basic Elements of the Nervous System | 17 |
| 2.1 | The Nerve Cell | 18 |
| | Methods in Neuroanatomy | 20 |
| | Ultrastructure of the Nerve Cell | 22 |
| 2.2 | The Synapse | 24 |
| | Localization | 24 |
| | Structure..... | 24 |
| | Ultrastructure and Function | 24 |
| | Types of Synapses..... | 26 |
| | Neurotransmitters | 26 |
| | Synaptic Transmission of Excitation in the Presynaptic Terminal | 28 |
| | Axonal Transport..... | 28 |
| | Transmitter Receptors..... | 30 |
| | Synaptic Communication | 30 |
| 2.3 | Neuronal Systems..... | 32 |
| | Neuronal Circuits | 34 |
| 2.4 | The Nerve Fiber..... | 36 |
| | Ultrastructure of the Myelin Sheath | 36 |
| | Development of the Myelin Sheath in the PNS..... | 38 |
| | Development of Unmyelinated Nerve Fibers..... | 38 |
| | Structure of the Myelin Sheath in the CNS..... | 38 |
| | Peripheral Nerve..... | 40 |
| 2.5 | Neuroglia..... | 42 |
| 2.6 | Blood Vessels | 44 |
| 3 | Spinal Cord and Spinal Nerves | 47 |
| 3.1 | Overview..... | 48 |
| 3.2 | The Spinal Cord..... | 50 |
| | Structure..... | 50 |
| | Reflex Arcs | 50 |
| | Gray Matter and Intrinsic System | 52 |
| | Cross Sections of the Spinal Cord | 54 |
| | Ascending Pathways | 56 |
| | Descending Pathways | 58 |
| | Visualization of Pathways..... | 58 |
| | Blood Vessels of the Spinal Cord.. | 60 |
| | Spinal Ganglion and Posterior Root | 62 |
| | Spinal Meninges | 64 |
| | Segmental Innervation | 66 |
| | Spinal Cord Syndromes..... | 68 |
| 3.3 | Peripheral Nerves..... | 70 |
| | Nerve Plexuses | 70 |
| | Cervical Plexus (C1–C4) | 72 |
| | Posterior Branches (C1–C8)..... | 72 |
| | Brachial Plexus (C5–T1) | 74 |
| | Supraclavicular Part..... | 74 |

| | | | |
|--|------------|--|-----|
| Infraclavicular Part, Short Branches | 74 | Anterior Branches..... | 84 |
| Infraclavicular Part, Long Branches | 74 | 3.5 Lumbosacral Plexus | 86 |
| 3.4 Nerves of the Trunk | 84 | Lumbar Plexus..... | 86 |
| Posterior Branches | 84 | Sacral Plexus | 90 |
| 4 Brain Stem and Cranial Nerves | 99 | | |
| 4.1 Overview..... | 100 | Structure..... | 132 |
| Longitudinal Organization | 102 | Cross Section Through the Inferior Colliculi of the Midbrain | 132 |
| Cranial Nerves | 102 | Cross Section Through the Superior Colliculi of the Midbrain | 134 |
| Base of the Skull | 104 | Cross Section Through the Pretectal Region of the Midbrain | 134 |
| 4.2 Cranial Nerve Nuclei | 106 | Red Nucleus and Substantia Nigra..... | 136 |
| 4.3 Medulla Oblongata..... | 108 | 4.8 Eye-Muscle Nerves (Cranial Nerves III, IV, and VI)..... | 138 |
| Cross Section at the Level of the Hypoglossal Nerve..... | 108 | Abducens Nerve | 138 |
| Cross Section at the Level of the Vagus Nerve | 108 | Trochlear Nerve..... | 138 |
| 4.4 Pons | 110 | Oculomotor Nerve | 138 |
| Cross Section at the Level of the Genu of the Facial Nerve..... | 110 | 4.9 Long Pathways..... | 140 |
| Cross Section at the Level of the Trigeminal Nerve..... | 110 | Corticospinal Tract and Corticonuclear Fibers..... | 140 |
| 4.5 Cranial Nerves (V, VII–XII) | 112 | Medial Lemniscus..... | 140 |
| Hypoglossal Nerve | 112 | Medial Longitudinal Fasciculus | 142 |
| Accessory Nerve | 112 | Internuclear Connections of the Trigeminal Nuclei | 142 |
| Vagus Nerve | 114 | Central Tegmental Tract | 144 |
| Glossopharyngeal Nerve..... | 118 | Posterior Longitudinal Fasciculus | 144 |
| Vestibulocochlear Nerve..... | 120 | 4.10 Reticular Formation..... | 146 |
| Facial Nerve | 122 | 4.11 Histochemistry of the Brain Stem | 148 |
| Trigeminal Nerve | 124 | | |
| 4.6 Parasympathetic Ganglia | 128 | | |
| Ciliary Ganglion..... | 128 | | |
| Pterygopalatine Ganglion..... | 128 | | |
| Otic Ganglion..... | 130 | | |
| Submandibular Ganglion | 130 | | |
| 4.7 Midbrain..... | 132 | | |
| 5 Cerebellum | 151 | | |
| 5.1 Structure..... | 152 | Cerebellar Cortex | 156 |
| Subdivision..... | 152 | Neuronal Circuits | 160 |
| Cerebellar Peduncles and Nuclei..... | 154 | 5.2 Functional Organization | 162 |

| | | | |
|---|------------|---|-----|
| Vestibulocerebellum, Spinocerebellum, Pontocerebellum: Afferent and Efferent Fiber Systems | 162 | Inferior Cerebellar Peduncle (Restiform Body) | 164 |
| Results of Experimental Stimulation..... | 162 | Middle Cerebellar Peduncle (Brachium Pontis) | 166 |
| 5.3 Pathways..... | 164 | Superior Cerebellar Peduncle (Brachium Conjunctivum) | 166 |
| 6 Diencephalon | 169 | | |
| 6.1 Development of the Prosencephalon..... | 170 | Frontal Section Through the Rostral Thalamus | 188 |
| Telodiencephalic Boundary | 170 | Frontal Section Through the Caudal Thalamus | 190 |
| 6.2 Structure..... | 172 | 6.5 Subthalamus | 192 |
| Subdivision..... | 172 | Subdivision..... | 192 |
| Frontal Section at the Level of the Optic Chiasm | 172 | Responses to Stimulation of the Subthalamus..... | 192 |
| Frontal Section Through the Tuber Cinereum..... | 174 | 6.6 Hypothalamus..... | 194 |
| Frontal Section at the Level of the Mamillary Bodies | 174 | Poorly Myelinated Hypothalamus..... | 194 |
| 6.3 Epithalamus..... | 176 | Richly Myelinated Hypothalamus..... | 194 |
| Habenula..... | 176 | Vascular Supply..... | 196 |
| Pineal Gland..... | 176 | Fiber Connections of the Poorly Myelinated Hypothalamus..... | 196 |
| 6.4 Dorsal Thalamus..... | 178 | Fiber Connections of the Richly Myelinated Hypothalamus..... | 196 |
| Thalamic Radiation | 178 | Functional Topography of the Hypothalamus..... | 198 |
| Specific Thalamic Nuclei..... | 178 | 6.7 Hypothalamus and Hypophysis..... | 200 |
| Nonspecific Thalamic Nuclei..... | 180 | Development and Subdivision of the Hypophysis..... | 200 |
| Anterior Nuclear Group..... | 182 | Infundibulum..... | 200 |
| Medial Nuclear Group | 182 | Blood Vessels of the Hypophysis..... | 200 |
| Centromedian Nucleus | 182 | Neuroendocrine System | 202 |
| Lateral Nuclear Group | 184 | | |
| Ventral Nuclear Group..... | 184 | | |
| Lateral Geniculate Body | 186 | | |
| Medial Geniculate Body | 186 | | |
| Pulvinar..... | 186 | | |
| 7 Telencephalon | 207 | | |
| 7.1 Overview..... | 208 | Evolution..... | 210 |
| Subdivision of the Hemisphere | 208 | Development of the Layers of the Cerebral Cortex | 212 |
| Rotation of the Hemisphere | 208 | Cerebral Lobes..... | 214 |

| | | | | | |
|-----|---|-----|-----|---------------------------------------|-----|
| 7.2 | Sections Through the Telencephalon | 216 | 7.7 | Neocortex | 242 |
| | Frontal Sections | 216 | | Cortical Layers | 242 |
| | Horizontal Sections | 222 | | Vertical Columns | 242 |
| 7.3 | Paleocortex and Amygdaloid Body | 226 | | Cell Types of the Neocortex | 244 |
| | Paleocortex | 226 | | The Module Concept | 244 |
| | Amygdaloid Body | 228 | | Cortical Areas | 246 |
| | Fiber Connections | 230 | | Frontal Lobe | 248 |
| 7.4 | Archicortex | 232 | | Parietal Lobe | 252 |
| | Subdivision and Functional Significance | 232 | | Temporal Lobe | 254 |
| | Ammon's Horn | 234 | | Occipital Lobe | 256 |
| | Fiber Connections | 234 | | Fiber Tracts | 260 |
| | Hippocampal Cortex | 236 | | Hemispheric Asymmetry | 264 |
| 7.5 | Neostriatum | 238 | 7.8 | Imaging Procedures | 266 |
| | Afferent Pathways | 238 | | Contrast Radiography | 266 |
| | Efferent Pathways | 238 | | Computed Tomography | 266 |
| | Functional Significance | 238 | | Magnetic Resonance Imaging | 268 |
| 7.6 | Insula | 240 | | PET and SPECT | 268 |

8 Cerebrovascular and Ventricular Systems 271

| | | | | | |
|-----|--------------------------------------|-----|-----|------------------------------------|-----|
| 8.1 | Cerebrovascular System | 272 | | Ependyma | 286 |
| | Arteries | 272 | | Circumventricular Organs | 288 |
| | Veins | 278 | 8.3 | Meninges | 290 |
| 8.2 | Cerebrospinal Fluid Spaces | 282 | | Dura Mater | 290 |
| | Overview | 282 | | Arachnoid Mater | 290 |
| | Choroid Plexus | 284 | | Pia Mater | 290 |

9 Autonomic Nervous System 293

| | | | | | |
|-----|--|-----|-----|---|-----|
| 9.1 | Overview and Sympathetic Trunk | 294 | | Cervical and Upper Thoracic Segments | 298 |
| | Overview | 294 | | Lower Thoracic and Abdominal Segments | 300 |
| | Central Autonomic System | 294 | | Innervation of the Skin | 300 |
| | Peripheral Autonomic System | 296 | 9.3 | Autonomic Periphery | 302 |
| | Adrenergic and Cholinergic Systems | 296 | | Efferent Fibers | 302 |
| | Neuronal Circuit | 298 | | Afferent Fibers | 302 |
| 9.2 | Sympathetic Trunk | 298 | | Intramural Plexus | 302 |
| | | | | Autonomic Neurons | 304 |

| | |
|---|------------|
| 10 Functional Systems | 307 |
| 10.1 Motor Systems..... | 308 |
| Corticospinal Tract..... | 308 |
| Extrapyramidal Motor System..... | 310 |
| Functional Connections in the Extrapyramidal Motor System.... | 312 |
| Motor End Plate..... | 314 |
| Tendon Organ..... | 314 |
| Muscle Spindle..... | 316 |
| Common Terminal Motor Pathway..... | 318 |
| 10.2 Sensory Systems..... | 320 |
| Cutaneous Sensory Organs..... | 320 |
| Pathway of the Epicritic Sensibility..... | 324 |
| Pathway of the Protopathic Sensibility..... | 326 |
| Gustatory Organ..... | 328 |
| Olfactory Organ..... | 332 |
| 10.3 Limbic System..... | 334 |
| Overview..... | 334 |
| Cingulate Gyrus..... | 336 |
| Septal Area..... | 336 |
| 11 The Eye | 339 |
| 11.1 Structure..... | 340 |
| Eyelids, Lacrimal Apparatus, and Orbital Cavity..... | 340 |
| Muscles of the Eyeball..... | 342 |
| The Eyeball..... | 344 |
| Anterior Part of the Eye | |
| Cornea..... | 346 |
| Vascular Supply..... | 348 |
| Fundus of the Eye..... | 348 |
| Retina..... | 350 |
| Photoreceptors, Morphology and Function..... | 354 |
| 11.2 Visual Pathway and Ocular Reflexes..... | 356 |
| Visual Pathway..... | 356 |
| Topographic Organization of the Visual Pathway..... | 358 |
| Ocular Reflexes..... | 362 |
| 12 The Ear | 365 |
| 12.1 Structure..... | 366 |
| Overview..... | 366 |
| Outer Ear..... | 366 |
| Middle Ear..... | 368 |
| Inner Ear..... | 372 |
| 12.2 Auditory Pathway and Vestibular Pathways..... | 382 |
| Auditory Pathway..... | 382 |
| Vestibular Pathways..... | 386 |
| Further Reading | 388 |
| Index | 397 |