Contents

List	of Images and Boxes	X
Prej	face to the Third Edition	xii
Prej	reface to the Second Edition	
Vot	ote on Romanization	
Мар	ps of Korea and East Asia	xv
Brie	ef Chronology of Korean Political History	xvii
ntr	roduction	xviii
1	Goguryeo and Early Korea	1
	Battle of Salsu River, 612	1
	Ancient Korea and Goguryeo	2
	Rise and Fall of Goguryeo	4
	The Pull of Ancient History	7
2	Queen Seondeok and Silla's Unification	10
	Silla's Dispatch of an Embassy to Goguryeo, 642	10
	Buddhism and Power	11
	Legends of the Unification	12
	Silla's "Winning" Features	14
3	The Maturation and Decline of Unified Silla	20
	Assassination of Jang Bogo, 846	20
	Jang Bogo, Choe Chiwon, and Unified Silla Society	21
	Silla and Northeast Asia	23
	Local Strongmen and the End of Silla	26
4	Elements of Goryeo's Founding	27
	The Issuance of Wang Geon's "Ten Injunctions," 943	27
	"Great Founder of Korea"	28
	Vision of the Ten Injunctions	29
	Legacy	32

44544A

5	Religion and Regionalism in the Goryeo Order	33
	The Outbreak of the Myocheong Rebellion, 1135	33
	The Institutionalized Influence of the Buddhist Clergy	34
	Myocheong's Rebellion Aftermath	35 37
6	Survival and Adaptation in the Mongol Overlord Period	41
	The Marriage of Lady Gi to the Yuan Emperor, 1340	41
	The Mongol Conquest	42
	Goryeo Women in the Mongol Empire	46
7	Competing Views of the Goryeo-Joseon Transition	50
	Yi Bangwon's Purge of Jeong Dojeon, 1398	50
	Jeong Dojeon: From Mastermind to Political Power	51
	A Renaissance, Revolution, or Coup?	53
	Taejong's Impact	56
8	Confucianism and the Family in the Early Joseon Era	58
	The Drafting of Lady Yi's Will, 1541	58
	Early Joseon Confucianism	59
	Confucian Family Law and Women's Standing	61
9	Surviving the Great Invasions, 1592-1637	66
	The Return of Admiral Yi Sunsin, 1597	66
	Problems in the Korean Response	67
	Narratives of Heroism	69
	The Regional Order Remade	71
10	Ideology, Family, and Nationhood in the Mid-Joseon Era	74
	The Birth of a Son to Lady Jang, 1688	74
	King Sukjong's Triangles	75
	Influential Females	78
	Latency of the Mid-Joseon Order	80
11	Intellectual Opening in the Late Eighteenth Century	83
	The Return of Bak Jega to Korea, 1778	83
	Utility for the Greater Good	84
	The Sprouts of Modernity?	87

12	Popular Culture and Society in the Late Joseon Era	91
	Publication of Observations from the Countryside, 1862	91
	Tales of the People	92
	Other Cultural Forms	
	Popular Culture and Social Consciousness	95
13	Nineteenth-Century Unrest	98
	The Appearance of the General Sherman, 1866	98
	The Nineteenth-Century Issue and Internal Problems	99
	The Arrival of Imperialism	102
14	1894, A Fateful Year	107
	Start of the Gabo Reforms, 1894	107
	The Donghak Spark	108
	A Shrimp Caught in a Whale Fight	109
	Spirit of Gabo	111
15	Rise and Fall of the Great Korean Empire	115
	Opening of the Seoul-Incheon Rail Line, 1899	115
	Korea and the New Empires	116
	Trade and Industry	118
	The Spirit of Enlightenment	120
16	Responses to the Japanese Takeover, 1904–18	124
	Secret Mission to the Hague, 1907	124
	Autonomy and Modern History	125
	Force and Pushback	126
	The Deft Hand of Conquest	130
17	Stirrings of Social Change in the Long 1920s	133
	Opening of a Special Exhibition of Na Hyeseok's Paintings, 1921	133
	The March First Movement and Its Offshoots	134
	Korean Females in the New Age	137
	Religion and Social Change	140
18	Nation, Culture, and Everyday Life in the Late Colonial Period	142
	Doctoring of a Newspaper Photo, 1936	142
	Expression, Within Limits	143
305	The Cornerstone of Modern Culture	144
	The Quotidian Revelations of Modern Life	146

Contents vii

19	Wrenching Trials of Wartime Mobilization, 1938-45	150
	Visit by Authors Yi Gwangsu and Choe Namseon to Japan, 1943	150
	Industrialization and State Domination	151
	Resignation, Collaboration, and Modern Identity	154
	The Grand Narrative: Independence Movements	157
20	Promises and Perils of the Liberation Period, 1945-50	160
	Elections in Southern Korea, 1948	160
	The Primacy of Politics: A Multi-lateral Dynamic	161
	Implanting the Southern System	164
	Troubling Historical Shadows	167
21	Multiple Sides of the Korean War	169
	The Hungnam Evacuation, 1950	169
	Civil Wars Amid the Cold War	170
	6-25	171
	Chinese Intervention, the Stalemate, and National Memories	173
22	History and Autonomy in Early North Korea	177
	The Juche Speech, 1955	177
	Liberation Space North Korea	178
	Ideals and Realities of the Formative '50s	180
	Juche, History, and Legitimacy	183
23	Striving for Revolution in 1960s South Korea	186
	Student Demonstrations Against the Normalization of Relations	
	With Japan, 1964	186
	Dictatorship, Democracy, and Revolutions	187
	Park Chung Hee	189
	Economic Takeoff	191
	Youth and Angst	194
24	Culture and Politics in 1970s South Korea	195
	Publication of Kim Jiha's "Five Bandits," 1970	195
	The Yusin Decade	196
	Literary Resistance	198
	Mass Culture Under Yusin	201
25	Monumental Life in North Korea	206
	Construction of the Ryugyong Hotel, 1987	206
	The Historical Challenge	207

		171
	Famine and Aftermath Monumental Life Tragedy of History	208 211 214
26	South Korea's Extended Democratization	216
	A Declaration of Findings, 1987	216
	Prelude: Gwangju, May 1980	217
	The Democracy Generation	219
	Breaking Through in 1987	220
	Aftermath	224
27	South Korean Renewal in the Early Twenty-First Century Quarterfinal Match Versus Spain, 2002	226 226
	Economic Growth: A Reconsideration	227
	Women and Family: Seismic Shifts	229
	Toward a New Era	231
	The Pendulum of South Korean Politics	233
Epi	ilogue: Historical Reckoning in the Two Koreas, 2010–2020	236
-	Passings in North Korea	237
	Shocks in South Korean Politics and Economy	238
	Historical Settlement	241
	Societal Churning	244
Ref	Ferences and Further Readings	247
Inde		270

Kirke Hawaii. (Contribute of the Greath real real

as almst areed in i.e. retil larmon alments turle

Contents