

CONTENTS

<i>Acknowledgements</i>	v
<i>List of Cases</i>	xv
<i>List of Rapporteurs</i>	xxv

General Report: Freedom of Speech and the Regulation of Fake News

Oreste POLLICINO	1
1. Introduction	2
2. Freedom of Expression and Falsehood: A Comparative Perspective	6
3. The Digital Free Marketplace of Ideas	14
4. The Role of Online Platforms	17
5. Disinformation, Public Interests and Democratic Values.....	20
6. Comparative Approaches in Tackling Disinformation	26
7. Conclusions	36

Belgium

Sarah LAMBRECHT and Elke CLOOTS.....	39
1. Introduction	40
2. Legal Framework: Disinformation and Freedom of Expression	41
3. Authorities: Administrative Authorities and Courts	51
4. Actors: Media Outlets and Internet Service Providers	61
5. Disinformation and Elections.....	67
6. Disinformation and the Pandemic.....	68
7. Conclusion.....	70

Canada

Pierre TRUDEL	73
1. Introduction	73
2. The Constitutional Status of False Information in Light of the Guarantee of the Freedom of Expression	74
3. Regulations Targeting the Quality of Information.....	77
4. Responsibilities of Internet Intermediaries.....	78

5. The Challenges of Misinformation.....	80
6. The Regulatory Approaches Recommended to Limit the Risks of False Information	82
7. Conclusion.....	83

Croatia

Marissabell ŠKORIĆ and Dalida RITTOSSA	85
1. Introduction	86
2. The Constitutional Foundations of Freedom of Expression in Croatia	87
3. Distinguishing between Statements of Fact and Opinions/Judgements	92
4. Fake News: Limits of Freedom of Expression	93
5. Rectification of False News or Information.....	97
6. The Protection of Media Pluralism.....	98
7. Media Literacy Campaigns	100
8. Disinformation and Fake News in Scholars' Research	101
9. Disentangling Disinformation: Public Authorities and Court Jurisprudence	102
10. Media Outlets and Internet Service Providers: Seeking the Truth, Responsible Reporting and Fact-Checking.....	104
11. Public Service Broadcasters.....	115
12. Disinformation and Elections	117
13. The COVID-19 Infodemic: Is it Time for Radical Change in Strategies to Counter Disinformation?	123
14. Final Remarks	126

European Union

Giuseppe B. ABBAMONTE and Paula GORI	129
1. Introduction: The EU Path and Freedom of Expression	130
2. The Definition of Disinformation, and its Legality	135
3. The EU Policy Strategy to Tackle Disinformation: From Self-Regulation to Co-Regulation.....	138
4. The Code of Practice on Disinformation: The First of its Kind	145
5. Media Pluralism and Media Freedom	148
6. Societal Resilience, Media and Information Literacy and Quality Journalism	152
7. The Role of ERGA, the EEAS and EDMO within the EU Policy to Tackle Disinformation.....	158
8. Integrity of Elections	162
9. Disinformation and the COVID-19 Pandemic	164

Finland

Riku NEUVONEN	167
1. Introduction: The Freedom of Speech Doctrine in Finland	168
2. Finnish Media Markets	180
3. Freedom of Speech and Falsehood in Finland	182
4. Self-Regulation of Media, and Media Literacy	190
5. Fake News in Scholarship and Literacy	193
6. Disinformation and Fact-Checking	195
7. The EU Democracy Plan and Tackling Misinformation	196

France

Pauline TÜRK	199
1. Le cadre juridique français en matière de liberté d'expression et de désinformation	202
2. Le rôle des autorités administratives et du juge en matière de désinformation	220
3. Les acteurs du secteur de la communication : médias et fournisseurs de services internet	224
4. La désinformation en matière électorale	233
5. Désinformation en période de pandémie de COVID-19	236

Germany

Eva Ellen WAGNER	239
1. Introduction: The Constitutional Foundations of the Freedom of Expression in Germany	240
2. Distinguishing between Statements of Fact and Opinions/Judgements	241
3. Dissemination of Falsehood within Specific Contexts	243
4. The Protection of Media Pluralism	249
5. Soft Law and Self-Regulation	254
6. Media Literacy	256
7. Fake News in Scholarship	256
8. Fact-Checking Mechanisms	258
9. Responsibility of Traditional Media Outlets	259
10. Journalistic Due Diligence Obligations for Online Offerings with Journalistic and Editorial Content	261
11. Liability of Internet Service Providers	263
12. Disinformation and Elections	268
13. Tackling Disinformation: A Delicate Task in a Liberal and Democratic Society	271

Hungary

Gábor POLYÁK	275
1. The Constitutional Foundations of Freedom of Expression in Hungary	276
2. Distinguishing between Statements of Fact and Opinions/Judgements	278
3. Policy and Academic Concepts against Spreading Disinformation	282
4. Legal Framework for the Dissemination of Untrue Statements.....	284
5. The Protection of Media Pluralism.....	291
6. Soft Law and Self-Regulation	300
7. Media Literacy and Fact-Checking	302
8. Fake News in Scholarship	303
9. Responsibility of the Players in the Media System.....	306
10. Disinformation and Elections.....	309
11. How should Lawmakers and Regulators Tackle Disinformation in Light of COVID-19?	317

Italy

Michela MANETTI.....	319
1. Constitutional Foundations of Freedom of Expression in Italy	319
2. The Debate on Falsehoods.....	322
3. Legal Provisions Banning Falsehoods	323
4. Legal Obligation to Tell the Truth	324
5. The Meaning of the Right to be Informed.....	325
6. Applicability of Journalists' Duties on Dissemination of Information on the Internet.....	327
7. Democracy and Truth	329
8. Messages that can be Banned under the Italian Constitution	332
9. The Problem of Pluralism on the Internet.....	337
10. What are the Answers?.....	340
11. Italy's Hesitation in Legislating Online Disinformation	342
12. Initiatives of Independent Agencies.....	344
13. Disinformation and Elections.....	346
14. Disinformation and the Pandemic.....	347

Japan

Eijiro MIZUTANI	351
1. Introduction: Freedom of Expression in the Japanese Constitution	351
2. Freedom of Expression and Falsehood in the Japanese Constitution	356
3. Countermeasures against Disinformation in Japan.....	357
4. The Dissemination of Falsehood and the Legal System	373
5. Soft Law and Media Literacy Campaigns	375

6. Arguments by Japanese Constitutional Law Scholarship	376
7. Administration Authorities and Courts	382
8. Media Outlets and ISP	383
9. Election-Related Disinformation Regulations	385
10. A 'Democracy Action Plan' in the European Union (EU)	386
11. Disinformation and the COVID-19 Pandemic	387

Macao SAR

Rostam J. NEUWIRTH and LI Yi	389
1. Introduction	389
2. The Information Revolution	390
3. The Legal System of the Macao SAR	393
4. Freedom of Expression.....	397
5. Laws Regulating Disinformation	399
6. Media Laws	406
7. Media Pluralism	409
8. Interim Assessment and Future Outlook	413
9. Conclusion.....	416

Romania

Elena LAZĂR and Nicolae-Dragoș COSTESCU.....	419
1. Introduction	420
2. Constitutional Foundations of Freedom of Expression and Other Legal Instruments in Romania: No Room for Protecting Falsehood	421
3. Authorities: Administrative Authorities and Courts	431
4. Main Actors in Combatting Fake News and Disinformation: Media Outlets and Internet Service Providers	437
5. Disinformation and Elections.....	446
6. Disinformation and the Pandemic.....	451
7. Conclusion.....	458

Türkiye

Erdem İlker MUTLU and Onur URAZ.....	459
1. Introduction	460
2. Constitutional Foundations of Freedom of Expression in Türkiye and its Relationship with Disinformation	461
3. General and Contextual Provisions Concerning Disinformation (Fake News) Regulations in the Turkish Legal System and Remedies	465
4. Protecting Media Pluralism in the Turkish Legal System	474
5. Soft Law and Self-Regulation Measures and Media Literacy Campaigns ..	476

6.	Scholarly Works that Address the Issue of Disinformation in Türkiye	478
7.	Actions of Public Authorities and Organisations to Stop Fake News in Türkiye	483
8.	Responsibility of Media Outlets for Dissemination of Disinformation, Soft Law and Fact-Checking Mechanisms in Türkiye	489
9.	Legal Obligations and Ethical Codes of Information Operators (Journalists) and Service Providers as to Disinformation	492
10.	Disinformation (Fake News) Regulations and Elections in Türkiye	495
11.	Can the ‘Democracy Action Plan’ Ensure Electoral Integrity, Safeguard Media Pluralism and Prevent Disinformation?	498
12.	Disinformation and the COVID-19 Pandemic in Türkiye	498
13.	Final Remarks on ‘How to Legally Reserve the Society from Aggressive Disinformation’	499

United Kingdom

Peter COE	503	
1.	Introduction: The Constitutional Foundations of Freedom of Expression in the UK	504
2.	Distinguishing between Statements of Fact and Opinions/Judgements	506
3.	The Draft Online Safety Bill	507
4.	Is it Illegal to Disseminate Falsehoods in the UK?	511
5.	Remedies	520
6.	The Protection of Media Pluralism	523
7.	Soft Law and Self-Regulation	525
8.	Media Literacy	527
9.	Fake News in Scholarship	528
10.	Fact-Checking	530
11.	Public Service Broadcasters	531
12.	The Responsibility of Traditional Media Outlets	534
13.	The UK’s Online Liability Scheme and its Application to Fake News	535
14.	Elections and Propaganda	536
15.	The Electoral Commission, Disinformation, and Elections	538
16.	How should Lawmakers and Regulators Tackle Disinformation in Light of COVID-19?	538

United States

Leslie Gielow JACOBS	541	
1.	Introduction: Regulation of Fake News and the Constitutional Foundations of Freedom of Expression in the United States	542
2.	Protection of Falsehoods	547
3.	The Distinction between Statements of Facts and Opinions	550

4.	General Provisions to Prevent the Spread of Misinformation and the Influence of Other Countries' Laws on US Laws	550
5.	Laws Restricting Dissemination of Falsehoods within Specific Contexts	551
6.	Retraction Laws.....	556
7.	Promoting Availability of Diverse Speech.....	557
8.	Soft Law and Self-Regulation	559
9.	Adding Media Literacy to the Student Education Curriculum	560
10.	Research and Recommendations about the Spread of Misinformation ..	561
11.	Regulation of Traditional Media.....	561
12.	Fact-Checking.....	563
13.	Public Service Broadcasters.....	564
14.	Regulation of Internet Service Providers.....	565
15.	Election Speech Regulations	569
16.	COVID-19 Falsehoods.....	573
17.	Conclusion: Into the Future	576
 Vietnam		
	Tat Dung DANG.....	577
1.	The Constitutional Framework of Fake News Regulation in Vietnam	577
2.	The Distinction between Statements of Facts and Opinions	580
3.	Soft Law in Regulating Fake News in Vietnam.....	582
4.	Responsibility of Media and Internet Service Providers.....	586
5.	Penalties and Remedies under Vietnamese Law	587
6.	Conclusion.....	590
 <i>Appendix: Questionnaire.</i>		593
<i>Index.....</i>		603