

Brief Contents

Chapter 1 Doing Physics 1

PART ONE

Mechanics 15

- Chapter 2** Motion in a Straight Line 16
Chapter 3 Motion in Two and Three Dimensions 34
Chapter 4 Force and Motion 54
Chapter 5 Using Newton's Laws 74
Chapter 6 Energy, Work, and Power 94
Chapter 7 Conservation of Energy 113
Chapter 8 Gravity 134
Chapter 9 Systems of Particles 150
Chapter 10 Rotational Motion 175
Chapter 11 Rotational Vectors and Angular Momentum 196
Chapter 12 Static Equilibrium 211

PART TWO

Oscillations, Waves, and Fluids 228

- Chapter 13** Oscillatory Motion 229
Chapter 14 Wave Motion 250
Chapter 15 Fluid Motion 274

PART THREE

Thermodynamics 294

- Chapter 16** Temperature and Heat 295
Chapter 17 The Thermal Behavior of Matter 313
Chapter 18 Heat, Work, and the First Law of Thermodynamics 328
Chapter 19 The Second Law of Thermodynamics 345

PART FOUR

Electromagnetism 367

- Chapter 20** Electric Charge, Force, and Field 368
Chapter 21 Gauss's Law 389

- Chapter 22** Electric Potential 414
Chapter 23 Electrostatic Energy and Capacitors 434
Chapter 24 Electric Current 449
Chapter 25 Electric Circuits 467
Chapter 26 Magnetism: Force and Field 488
Chapter 27 Electromagnetic Induction 516
Chapter 28 Alternating-Current Circuits 545
Chapter 29 Maxwell's Equations and Electromagnetic Waves 564

PART FIVE

Optics 588

- Chapter 30** Reflection and Refraction 589
Chapter 31 Images and Optical Instruments 603
Chapter 32 Interference and Diffraction 624

PART SIX

Modern Physics 647

- Chapter 33** Relativity 648
Chapter 34 Particles and Waves 674
Chapter 35 Quantum Mechanics 694
Chapter 36 Atomic Physics 711
Chapter 37 Molecules and Solids 730
Chapter 38 Nuclear Physics 749
Chapter 39 From Quarks to the Cosmos 777

- Appendix A.** Mathematics A-1
Appendix B. The International System of Units (SI) A-9
Appendix C. Conversion Factors A-11
Appendix D. The Elements A-13
Appendix E. Astrophysical Data A-16
Answers to Odd-Numbered Problems A-17
Credits C-1
Index I-2

Detailed Contents

Volume 1 contains Chapters 1–19

Volume 2 contains Chapters 20–39

Chapter 1 Doing Physics 1

- 1.1 Realms of Physics 1
- 1.2 Measurements and Units 2
- 1.3 Working with Numbers 5
- 1.4 Strategies for Learning Physics 8

PART ONE

Mechanics 15

Chapter 2 Motion in a Straight Line 16

- 2.1 Average Motion 16
- 2.2 Instantaneous Velocity 18
- 2.3 Acceleration 20
- 2.4 Constant Acceleration 22
- 2.5 The Acceleration of Gravity 25
- 2.6 When Acceleration Isn't Constant 27

Chapter 3 Motion in Two and Three Dimensions 34

- 3.1 Vectors 34
- 3.2 Velocity and Acceleration Vectors 37
- 3.3 Relative Motion 38
- 3.4 Constant Acceleration 40
- 3.5 Projectile Motion 41
- 3.6 Uniform Circular Motion 46

Chapter 4 Force and Motion 54

- 4.1 The Wrong Question 54
- 4.2 Newton's First and Second Laws 55
- 4.3 Forces 59
- 4.4 The Force of Gravity 60
- 4.5 Using Newton's Second Law 62
- 4.6 Newton's Third Law 65

Chapter 5 Using Newton's Laws 74

- 5.1 Using Newton's Second Law 74
- 5.2 Multiple Objects 77

5.3 Circular Motion 79

5.4 Friction 83

5.5 Drag Forces 88

Chapter 6 Energy, Work, and Power 94

- 6.1 Energy 94
- 6.2 Work 96
- 6.3 Forces That Vary 99
- 6.4 Kinetic Energy 103
- 6.5 Power 105

Chapter 7 Conservation of Energy 113

- 7.1 Conservative and Nonconservative Forces 114
- 7.2 Potential Energy 115
- 7.3 Conservation of Mechanical Energy 119
- 7.4 Nonconservative Forces 122
- 7.5 Conservation of Energy 124
- 7.6 Potential-Energy Curves 125

Chapter 8 Gravity 134

- 8.1 Toward a Law of Gravity 134
- 8.2 Universal Gravitation 135
- 8.3 Orbital Motion 137
- 8.4 Gravitational Energy 140
- 8.5 The Gravitational Field 144

Chapter 9 Systems of Particles 150

- 9.1 Center of Mass 150
- 9.2 Momentum 156
- 9.3 Kinetic Energy of a System 160
- 9.4 Collisions 161
- 9.5 Totally Inelastic Collisions 162
- 9.6 Elastic Collisions 164

Chapter 10 Rotational Motion 175

- 10.1 Angular Velocity and Acceleration 175
- 10.2 Torque 178
- 10.3 Rotational Inertia and the Analog of Newton's Law 180

10.4 Rotational Energy 185

10.5 Rolling Motion 187

Chapter 11 Rotational Vectors and Angular Momentum 196

11.1 Angular Velocity and Acceleration Vectors 196

11.2 Torque and the Vector Cross Product 197

11.3 Angular Momentum 199

11.4 Conservation of Angular Momentum 201

11.5 Gyroscopes and Precession 203

Chapter 12 Static Equilibrium 211

12.1 Conditions for Equilibrium 211

12.2 Center of Gravity 213

12.3 Examples of Static Equilibrium 214

12.4 Stability 216

PART TWO

Oscillations, Waves, and Fluids 228

Chapter 13 Oscillatory Motion 229

13.1 Describing Oscillatory Motion 230

13.2 Simple Harmonic Motion 231

13.3 Applications of Simple Harmonic Motion 234

13.4 Circular Motion and Harmonic Motion 238

13.5 Energy in Simple Harmonic Motion 239

13.6 Damped Harmonic Motion 241

13.7 Driven Oscillations and Resonance 242

Chapter 14 Wave Motion 250

14.1 Waves and Their Properties 250

14.2 Wave Math 252

14.3 Waves on a String 254

14.4 Wave Energy 255

14.5 Sound Waves 257

14.6 Interference 258

14.7 Reflection and Refraction 261

14.8 Standing Waves 263

14.9 The Doppler Effect and Shock Waves 265

Chapter 15 Fluid Motion 274

15.1 Density and Pressure 274

15.2 Hydrostatic Equilibrium 275

15.3 Archimedes' Principle and Buoyancy 278

15.4 Fluid Dynamics 280

15.5 Applications of Fluid Dynamics 283

15.6 Viscosity and Turbulence 287

PART THREE

Thermodynamics 294

Chapter 16 Temperature and Heat 295

16.1 Heat, Temperature, and Thermodynamic Equilibrium 295

16.2 Heat Capacity and Specific Heat 297

16.3 Heat Transfer 299

16.4 Thermal-Energy Balance 305

Chapter 17 The Thermal Behavior of Matter 313

17.1 Gases 313

17.2 Phase Changes 318

17.3 Thermal Expansion 321

Chapter 18 Heat, Work, and the First Law of Thermodynamics 328

18.1 The First Law of Thermodynamics 328

18.2 Thermodynamic Processes 330

18.3 Specific Heats of an Ideal Gas 338

Chapter 19 The Second Law of Thermodynamics 345

19.1 Reversibility and Irreversibility 345

19.2 The Second Law of Thermodynamics 346

19.3 Applications of the Second Law 350

19.4 Entropy and Energy Quality 353

PART FOUR

Electromagnetism 367

Chapter 20 Electric Charge, Force, and Field 368

20.1 Electric Charge 368

20.2 Coulomb's Law 369

20.3 The Electric Field 373

20.4 Fields of Charge Distributions 375

20.5 Matter in Electric Fields 380

Chapter 21 Gauss's Law 389

21.1 Electric Field Lines 389

21.2 Electric Field and Electric Flux 391

21.3 Gauss's Law 394

21.4 Using Gauss's Law 396

21.5	Fields of Arbitrary Charge Distributions	403
21.6	Gauss's Law and Conductors	404
Chapter 22	Electric Potential	414
22.1	Electric Potential Difference	414
22.2	Calculating Potential Difference	418
22.3	Potential Difference and the Electric Field	424
22.4	Charged Conductors	427
Chapter 23	Electrostatic Energy and Capacitors	434
23.1	Electrostatic Energy	434
23.2	Capacitors	435
23.3	Using Capacitors	437
23.4	Energy in the Electric Field	441
Chapter 24	Electric Current	449
24.1	Electric Current	449
24.2	Conduction Mechanisms	452
24.3	Resistance and Ohm's Law	456
24.4	Electric Power	458
24.5	Electrical Safety	459
Chapter 25	Electric Circuits	467
25.1	Circuits, Symbols, and Electromotive Force	467
25.2	Series and Parallel Resistors	468
25.3	Kirchhoff's Laws and Multiloop Circuits	474
25.4	Electrical Measurements	476
25.5	Capacitors in Circuits	477
Chapter 26	Magnetism: Force and Field	488
26.1	What Is Magnetism?	488
26.2	Magnetic Force and Field	489
26.3	Charged Particles in Magnetic Fields	491
26.4	The Magnetic Force on a Current	493
26.5	Origin of the Magnetic Field	495
26.6	Magnetic Dipoles	498
26.7	Magnetic Matter	501
26.8	Ampère's Law	503
Chapter 27	Electromagnetic Induction	516
27.1	Induced Currents	516
27.2	Faraday's Law	518
27.3	Induction and Energy	522
27.4	Inductance	528
27.5	Magnetic Energy	533
27.6	Induced Electric Fields	536
Chapter 28	Alternating-Current Circuits	545
28.1	Alternating Current	545
28.2	Circuit Elements in AC Circuits	546
28.3	LC Circuits	550
28.4	Driven RLC Circuits and Resonance	553
28.5	Power in AC Circuits	556
28.6	Transformers and Power Supplies	557
Chapter 29	Maxwell's Equations and Electromagnetic Waves	564
29.1	The Four Laws of Electromagnetism	564
29.2	Ambiguity in Ampère's Law	565
29.3	Maxwell's Equations	567
29.4	Electromagnetic Waves	568
29.5	Properties of Electromagnetic Waves	572
29.6	The Electromagnetic Spectrum	576
29.7	Producing Electromagnetic Waves	577
29.8	Energy and Momentum in Electromagnetic Waves	578
PART FIVE		
Optics 588		
Chapter 30	Reflection and Refraction	589
30.1	Reflection	589
30.2	Refraction	591
30.3	Total Internal Reflection	593
30.4	Dispersion	595
Chapter 31	Images and Optical Instruments	603
31.1	Images with Mirrors	603
31.2	Images with Lenses	608
31.3	Refraction in Lenses: The Details	611
31.4	Optical Instruments	614
Chapter 32	Interference and Diffraction	624
32.1	Coherence and Interference	624
32.2	Double-Slit Interference	626
32.3	Multiple-Slit Interference and Diffraction Gratings	629
32.4	Interferometry	633

32.5 Huygens' Principle and Diffraction 635

32.6 The Diffraction Limit 638

PART SIX

Modern Physics 647

Chapter 33 Relativity 648

33.1 Speed c Relative to What? 649

33.2 Matter, Motion, and the Ether 649

33.3 Special Relativity 651

33.4 Space and Time in Relativity 652

33.5 Simultaneity Is Relative 657

33.6 The Lorentz Transformations 659

33.7 Energy and Momentum in Relativity 662

33.8 Electromagnetism and Relativity 666

33.9 General Relativity 667

Chapter 34 Particles and Waves 674

34.1 Toward Quantum Theory 674

34.2 Blackbody Radiation 675

34.3 Photons 677

34.4 Atomic Spectra and the Bohr Atom 680

34.5 Matter Waves 684

34.6 The Uncertainty Principle 686

34.7 Complementarity 688

Chapter 35 Quantum Mechanics 694

35.1 Particles, Waves, and Probability 695

35.2 The Schrödinger Equation 696

35.3 Particles and Potentials 698

35.4 Quantum Mechanics in Three Dimensions 705

35.5 Relativistic Quantum Mechanics 705

Chapter 36 Atomic Physics 711

36.1 The Hydrogen Atom 711

36.2 Electron Spin 715

36.3 The Exclusion Principle 718

36.4 Multielectron Atoms and the Periodic Table 719

36.5 Transitions and Atomic Spectra 723

Chapter 37 Molecules and Solids 730

37.1 Molecular Bonding 730

37.2 Molecular Energy Levels 732

37.3 Solids 735

37.4 Superconductivity 741

Chapter 38 Nuclear Physics 749

38.1 Elements, Isotopes, and Nuclear Structure 749

38.2 Radioactivity 754

38.3 Binding Energy and Nucleosynthesis 760

38.4 Nuclear Fission 762

38.5 Nuclear Fusion 768

Chapter 39 From Quarks to the Cosmos 777

39.1 Particles and Forces 777

39.2 Particles and More Particles 778

39.3 Quarks and the Standard Model 782

39.4 Unification 785

39.5 The Evolving Universe 787

APPENDICES

Appendix A Mathematics A-1

Appendix B The International System of Units (SI) A-9

Appendix C Conversion Factors A-11

Appendix D The Elements A-13

Appendix E Astrophysical Data A-16

Answers to Odd-Numbered Problems A-17

Credits C-1

Index I-2