29.8.2023 RIOON 120,-Ké Street market in Johannes burg Contents 3

How to use maps		South Africa's provinces	
What is a map?	4–5	Northern Cape	33
How to read maps		Western Cape	34
Symbols, keys, and labels	6	Eastern Cape	35
Distance and scale	7	KwaZulu-Natal	36
A round Earth and flat maps	8–9	Mpumalanga	37
What do the colours on		Free State	38
maps mean?	10-11	Gauteng	39
Direction: North, south, east,		North West	40
and west	12–13	Limpopo	41
How do we find places on maps?	14	The world	
Latitude and longitude	15	Land heights and rivers	42-43
South Africa		The world: continents	
Provinces, towns, and cities	16–17	Africa and its countries	44
Languages	18–19	Australasia and its countries;	
Land height, rivers, and dams	20-21	Antarctica	45

Land height, rivers, and dams 20-21 Antarctica North America and its countries 22-23 Climate South America and its countries Natural vegetation 24 Europe and its countries Farm production 25 Asia and its countries; the Arctic Resources: minerals and water 26 The world and its countries Industry 27 Population 28 - 29**Africa in history** Health of people and Home of the first people the environment 30-32 The San and the Khoikhoi

Early farmers in southern Africa 54

54-55

46

47

48

49

52

53

50-51

Ancient Egypt and Nubia

56-57

## The Earth in space

Index

Day and night; the seasons; the moon 58

