

TABLE OF CONTENTS

<i>Preface</i>	v
<i>Table of Cases of the European Court of Human Rights and the European Commission of Human Rights</i>	xv

PART I THE EUROPEAN CONVENTION ON HUMAN RIGHTS IN CONTEXT

1 THE EUROPEAN CONVENTION ON HUMAN RIGHTS IN CONTEXT	3
1. Background	3
2. The Substantive Guarantee	4
3. The Strasbourg Enforcement Machinery	5
4. The Interpretation of the Convention	6
5. Reservations	27
6. Ceasing to be a Convention Party: Article 58 Convention	28
7. The Convention in National Law	30
8. The Convention and the European Union	34
9. Achievements and Prospects	36

PART II ENFORCEMENT MACHINERY

2 ADMISSIBILITY OF APPLICATIONS	47
1. The General Approach to Admissibility	47
2. Application of Admissibility Requirements to Inter-State Cases	49
3. Exhaustion of Domestic Remedies	52
4. The Four-Month Rule	64
5. Other Grounds of Inadmissibility	70
6. Incompatibility and the Competence of the Court	84
3 THE EUROPEAN COURT OF HUMAN RIGHTS: ORGANIZATION, PRACTICE, AND PROCEDURE	108
1. The Organization of the Court	108
2. Procedure Before the Court (I): From the Initial Application to Judgment	120
3. Procedure Before the Court (II): Additional Procedural Matters	146
4. Article 41: Just Satisfaction	164
5. Article 46	172
6. Reform of the Court	176
7. The Future	181

4	THE EXECUTION OF THE COURT'S JUDGMENTS	185
	1. The Role of the Committee of Ministers	186
	2. Procedure	186
	3. The Court and Execution of Its Judgments	196
	4. The Parliamentary Assembly and Execution of Judgments	198
	5. Protocol 14	200
	6. Conclusion	202

PART III THE RIGHTS GUARANTEED

5	ARTICLE 2: THE RIGHT TO LIFE	207
	1. The Obligation to Protect the Right to Life by Law	208
	2. The Prohibition of the Taking of Life by the Use of Force	229
	3. Conclusion	240
6	ARTICLE 3: FREEDOM FROM TORTURE OR INHUMAN OR DEGRADING TREATMENT OR PUNISHMENT	242
	1. Introduction	242
	2. Torture	245
	3. Inhuman Treatment	248
	4. Inhuman Punishment	262
	5. Degrading Treatment	264
	6. Degrading Punishment	277
	7. The Obligation to Protect from Proscribed Ill-Treatment	278
	8. Conclusion	284
7	ARTICLE 4: FREEDOM FROM SLAVERY, SERVITUDE, OR FORCED OR COMPULSORY LABOUR	286
	1. Freedom from Slavery and Servitude	286
	2. Freedom from Forced or Compulsory Labour	287
	3. Human Trafficking	291
	4. Positive Obligations	292
	5. Deportation or Extradition to Another State	294
	6. Conclusion	294
8	ARTICLE 5: THE RIGHT TO LIBERTY AND SECURITY OF THE PERSON	295
	1. Article 5: Generally	296
	2. The Meaning of Arrest or Detention (ie Loss of 'Liberty')	297
	3. Loss of Liberty: Further Issues	306
	4. Overarching Principles for the Application of Article 5: 'Lawfulness' of Detention and Protection from Arbitrary Detention	309

5. Article 5(1)(a)–(f): Grounds for Detention	314
6. Article 5(2): Reasons for Arrest to be Given Promptly	344
7. Article 5(3): Accountability During Pre-Trial Detention and Trial within a Reasonable Time	347
8. Article 5(4): Remedy to Challenge the Legality of Detention	360
9. Article 5(5): Right to Compensation for Illegal Detention	374
9 ARTICLE 6: THE RIGHT TO A FAIR TRIAL	376
1. Article 6: Generally	376
2. Field of Application	379
3. Article 6(1): Guarantees in Criminal and Non-Criminal Cases	401
4. Article 6(2): The Right to be Presumed Innocent in Criminal Cases	469
5. Article 6(3): Further Guarantees in Criminal Cases	475
6. Conclusion	497
10 ARTICLE 7: FREEDOM FROM RETROACTIVE CRIMINAL OFFENCES AND PUNISHMENT	498
1. <i>Ex Post Facto</i> Criminal Offences	498
2. <i>Ex Post Facto</i> Criminal Penalties	503
3. General Principles of Law Exception	506
11 ARTICLE 8: THE RIGHT TO RESPECT FOR PRIVATE AND FAMILY LIFE, HOME, AND CORRESPONDENCE	508
1. Introduction	508
2. The Four Interests Protected by Article 8(1)	510
3. Negative, Positive, and Procedural Obligations	516
4. Review of Case Law by Subject Area	520
5. Conclusion	574
12 ARTICLE 9: FREEDOM OF THOUGHT, CONSCIENCE, AND RELIGION	576
1. The Scope of Article 9	576
2. Freedom of Thought, Conscience, and Religion: The Right to Believe	578
3. Freedom of Thought, Conscience, and Religion: The Individual, the Group, and the State	581
4. Manifesting Religion or Belief in Worship, Teaching, Practice, and Observance	587
5. Justifiable Interferences	589
6. Conclusion	596
13 ARTICLE 10: FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION	597
1. Introduction	597
2. The Scope of Protection	599

3. Different Categories of Expression	616
4. Different Means of Expression	625
5. Prescribed by Law	639
6. Legitimate Aims	642
7. Duties and Responsibilities	670
8. Specific Issues Arising in Defamation Cases	677
9. Conclusion	689
14 ARTICLE 11: FREEDOM OF ASSEMBLY AND ASSOCIATION	691
1. Introduction	691
2. Freedom of Peaceful Assembly	692
3. Freedom of Association	711
4. Freedom to Form and Join Trade Unions	732
5. Conclusion	743
15 ARTICLE 12: THE RIGHT TO MARRY AND TO FOUND A FAMILY	745
1. Introduction	745
2. The Right to Marry	746
3. The Right to Found a Family	751
4. Non-Married Persons	753
5. Conclusion	753
16 ARTICLE 13: THE RIGHT TO AN EFFECTIVE NATIONAL REMEDY	755
1. Introduction	755
2. Article 13 within the General Scheme of the Convention	756
3. Article 13: General Principles/Requirements of an 'Effective Remedy'	759
4. Article 13: General Principles/Requirements in Specific Contexts	764
5. Conclusion	773
17 ARTICLE 14 (FREEDOM FROM DISCRIMINATION IN RESPECT OF PROTECTED CONVENTION RIGHTS) AND PROTOCOL 12 (NON-DISCRIMINATION IN RESPECT OF 'ANY RIGHT SET FORTH BY LAW')	774
1. Introduction	774
2. Overview of the Application of Article 14	776
3. Article 14's Reach: Protection for Guaranteed Rights Only, but with a Wider Scope (the Ambit Test)	777
4. Article 14 Applies to: [I] Differential Treatment ([II] for Comparable Situations) on [III] a Prohibited Ground	778
5. Can Differential Treatment be Justified? (Are There Objective and Reasonable Grounds for It?)	781
6. Intensive Scrutiny of Differential Treatment for Special Categories: Nationality, Birth/Illegitimacy, Religion, Race (Ethnic Origin), Sex (Gender), and Sexual Orientation	784

7. Other Important Categories: Disability, Health, Gender Identity, Marital Status	802
8. Article 14, the Burden of Proof, Indirect Discrimination, and the Protection of Minorities	807
9. Protocol 12	812
10. Conclusion	814
18 ARTICLE 15: DEROGATION IN TIME OF WAR OR OTHER PUBLIC EMERGENCY THREATENING THE LIFE OF THE NATION	816
1. Introduction	816
2. The General Pattern of Article 15	818
3. 'In Time of War or other Public Emergency Threatening the Life of the Nation'	819
4. 'Measures ... to the Extent Strictly Required by the Exigencies of the Situation ...'	827
5. Other International Law Obligations	837
6. Article 15(2): The Non-Derogable Provisions	838
7. Article 15(3): The Procedural Requirements	839
8. A Strong Case for Reform of Article 15	841
9. Extra-Territorial Derogations/Armed Conflicts	843
10. Conclusion	844
19 ARTICLES 16-18: OTHER RESTRICTIONS UPON THE RIGHTS PROTECTED	846
1. Article 16: Restrictions on the Political Rights of Aliens	846
2. Article 17: Restrictions on Activities Subversive of Convention Rights	847
3. Article 18	851
4. Conclusion	859
20 ARTICLE 1, FIRST PROTOCOL: THE RIGHT TO PROPERTY	861
1. Introduction	861
2. The Structure of Article 1, First Protocol, and the Inter-Relationship of Its Provisions	876
3. Article 1/1/1: Interference with the Peaceful Enjoyment of Possessions	884
4. Article 1/1/2: Deprivation of Property	890
5. Article 1/2: Control of Use	899
6. Conclusion	912
21 ARTICLE 2, FIRST PROTOCOL: THE RIGHT TO EDUCATION	915
1. Introduction	915
2. No Denial of the Right to Education	917
3. Respect for Parents' Religious and Philosophical Convictions	923

4. Discrimination and Minority Rights	927
5. Conclusion	928
22 ARTICLE 3, FIRST PROTOCOL: THE RIGHT TO FREE ELECTIONS	930
1. Introduction	930
2. General Principles	931
3. The Scope of Article 3	933
4. The Right to Vote	934
5. The Right to Stand for Election	942
6. Rights of Representatives	949
7. Election Disputes	951
8. Conduct and Administration of Elections	954
9. Electoral Systems	956
10. Conclusion	961
23 THE FOURTH, SIXTH, SEVENTH, AND THIRTEENTH PROTOCOLS	962
1. Article 1, Fourth Protocol: Freedom from Imprisonment for Non-Fulfilment of a Contractual Obligation	962
2. Article 2, Fourth Protocol: Freedom of Movement within a State and Freedom to Leave Its Territory	963
3. Article 3, Fourth Protocol: The Right of a National not to be Expelled from and to Enter a State's Territory	968
4. Article 4, Fourth Protocol: Freedom of Aliens from Collective Expulsion	969
5. The Sixth and Thirteenth Protocols: The Death Penalty	977
6. Article 1, Seventh Protocol: Procedural Safeguards Relating to Expulsion of Aliens	979
7. Article 2, Seventh Protocol: The Right to Review in Criminal Cases	981
8. Article 3, Seventh Protocol: Right to Compensation for Miscarriages of Justice	983
9. Article 4, Seventh Protocol: <i>Ne bis in idem</i>	984
10. Article 5, Seventh Protocol: Equality of Rights of Spouses	989
<i>Index</i>	991