Contents

Abo Prefa		author	xiii
		dgments	xv xvii
1.	Int	roduction of photocatalysis and photocatalysts	1
		hammad Mansoob Khan	
	1.1	Introduction	1
		1.1.1 Historical developments of photocatalysis	2
	1.2	Photocatalysis	3
	4.0	1.2.1 Photocatalysts	7
	1.3	Importance of photocatalysis and photocatalysts	8
		1.3.1 Photocatalysis	8
	11	1.3.2 Photocatalysts	8
		Future perspective Summary	9
		erences	10
	Ken	refices	10
2.	Fur	ndamentals and principles of photocatalysis	15
	Mol	hammad Mansoob Khan	
	2.1	Introduction	15
	2.2	Fundamentals of photocatalysis	15
		2.2.1 Types of catalysis	17
		2.2.2 Principles of photocatalysis	19
		2.2.3 Mechanisms of the photocatalytic process	20
	2.3	Effect of photocatalyst type, size, surface area, morphology,	
		dose, light intensity, time, temperature, etc. on photocatalysis	22
		2.3.1 Effect of the type of photocatalysts on photocatalysis	22
		2.3.2 Effect of size and surface area of the photocatalyst on	22
		photocatalysis 2.2.2 Effect of the morphology of the photocatalysts on	23
		2.3.3 Effect of the morphology of the photocatalyst on	24
		photocatalysis 2.3.4 Effect of the photocatalyst dose on photocatalysis	24 24
		2.3.4 Effect of the photocatalyst dose on photocatalysis 2.3.5 Effect of light intensity on photocatalysis	25
		2.3.6 Effect of light irradiation time on photocatalysis	26
		2.3.7 Effect of temperature on photocatalysis	26

		2.3.8 Effect of pollutant's concentration and type on			
		photocatalysis		27	
	2.4	Characteristics of good photocatalysts		29	
	2.5	Summary		29	
	Refe	erences		30	
3.	Sen	niconductors as photocatalysts: UV light acti	ve		
	mat	terials		33	
	Moh	Mohammad Mansoob Khan			
	3.1	Introduction		33	
	3.2	Fundamentals of semiconductors		34	
	3.3	Semiconductors as photocatalysts		34	
		3.3.1 Intrinsic and extrinsic semiconductors		35	
		3.3.2 Band gap energy		41	
		3.3.3 Band edge positions		41	
		3.3.4 Ultraviolet light active semiconductors		42	
		3.3.5 Chalcogenides		45	
		3.3.6 Ternary semiconductors		46	
	3.4	Photocatalysis under ultraviolet light irradiation		46	
	3.5	Summary		48	
	Refe	erences		48	
4.	Sen	niconductors as photocatalysts: visible-light			
		ive materials		53	
				33	
	Mon	hammad Mansoob Khan			
	4.1	Introduction	erenselesta -	53	
	4.2	2. Visible-light active semiconductors		54	
	4.3	Metal-loaded or decorated semiconductors		55	
	4.4	Metal-doped semiconductors		57	
	4.5	Non-metal-doped semiconductors		60	
	4.6	Dye-sensitized semiconductors		61	
		4.6.1 Disadvantage of dye-sensitized semiconductor	rs and		
		dye-sensitized solar cell		63	
	4.7	Coupled semiconductors		64	
	4.8	B Defective semiconductors		66	
	4.9	Chalcogenides		67	
	4.10	Ternary compounds		68	
	4.11			69	
	4.12	Characteristics of visible-light active photocatalysts		70	
	4.13			71	
		Parameters affecting the photocatalytic process		72	
		Summary		73	
		erences		73	
				-	

5.	Syn	thesis met	hods for photocatalytic materials	77
		ammad Man		
	5.1	Introductio	n	77
	5.2	Sol-gel me	ethod	78
			antages of the sol-gel method	81
	5.3	Hydrotherr		82
			antages of the hydrothermal synthesis method	84
			advantages of the hydrothermal synthesis method	85
	54	Solvotherm		85
	5.4		antages of the solvothermal synthesis method	87
1.61			advantages of the solvothermal synthesis method	87
191	55	Sonochemi		87
102		Microwave		91
			apor deposition	96
	5.0		por deposition	101
			antages of PVD coatings	103
			advantages of PVD coatings	104
			mical deposition method	104
	5.10	Green synt		107
			pes of green synthesis	
		Summary		111
	Refe	rences		111
_		- Debylicational		
6.			racterization techniques for	
	pho	tocatalytic	materials	115
	Moh	ammad Man	soob Khan	
	6.1	Introduction		115
	6.2		ic characterization techniques	116
	0.2		rption spectroscopy	117
			rption spectroscopy for optical properties	118
			tional spectroscopy (Fourier transform infrared	110
			roscopy and Raman spectroscopy)	123
	6.3	•	ectroscopy for optical properties	129
				131
	6.4		ical characterization techniques	
			ture and phase determination	131
			ce area and porosity measurements	134
			mic light scattering	136
			ce topography using atomic force microscopy	138
			ning electron microscopy	139
			mission electron microscopy	141
		,	photoelectron spectroscopy for elemental	
			position	143
	6.5	Electrochem	nical characterization technique	145
		6.5.1 Therr	modynamic properties using electrochemical	
		techn	niques	145

			Kinetic properties using electrochemical techniques Photocatalytic efficiency using electrochemical	148
	66	Conclu	techniques	150 152
		6.6 Conclusion		
	Kele	References		
7.	App	licatio	ons of photocatalytic materials	155
	Moh	ammad	d Mansoob Khan	
	7.1	Intro	duction	155
	7.2	Energ	y production using photocatalysis	157
	7.3	_	ocatalytic degradation of organic pollutants	161
			oval of inorganic pollutants from wastewater	162
			Removal of toxic and heavy metals and metalloids	
			using photocatalysis	162
		7.4.2	Removal of cyanides using photocatalysis	165
	7.5		r disinfection and purification	166
	,		Photocatalytic disinfection process	169
	7.6		ocatalytic self-cleaning glasses	169
			ocatalytic air purification	171
	7.8		ocatalytic decomposition and removal of oil spills	173
	7.9		ocatalytic decomposition and removal of on spins	174
	7.5	7.9.1		175
			Factors affecting the efficiency of photocatalytic	
	7 40	DI (paints	177
	7.10		ocatalytic antibacterial disinfection	178
	7.11		ocatalytic chemical synthesis and/or conversions	180
	7.12		nary	183
	Refe	rences		183
8.	Pho	tocata	alysis: laboratory to market	187
			d Mansoob Khan	
	8.1	Intro	duction	187
	8.2	Photo	ocatalysis from laboratory to real life	189
	8.3		ocatalysis from laboratory to market	192
	8.4		ocatalytic self-cleaning and anti-fogging glass	194
	8.5		ocatalytic paints	196
			ocatalytic tiles	198
	8.7		ocatalytic air purifiers	200
	8.8		ocatalytic roads	202
	8.9		ocatalytic sterilization	203
	8.10		ocatalytic textiles	204
	8.11		creens and cosmetics	205
	37.7.7	Sumn		207
		rences	inar y	207
	11010	CHICCS		201

9.	Future challenges for photocatalytic materials		213
	Mohammad Mansoob Khan		
	9.1	Introduction	213
	9.2	Energy production using photocatalysis	215
	9.3	Photocatalysis in environmental aspects	218
	9.4	Water purification and disinfection using photocatalysis	222
	9.5	Photocatalysis in biomedical aspects	224
	9.6	Air purification using photocatalysis	227
		Photocatalysis in the food-processing industry	230
	9.8		232
	References		233
Inde	×		237