## Table of Contents

Foreword ..... 1
Introduction ..... 3
B2 Grammar Points：Parts of Speech
Adjectives
Adjectival complement＂de budeliao＂ ..... 4
Adj．＋得不得了
Adjectival complement＂de hen＂ ..... 6
Adj．＋得很
Expressing＂a bit too＂ ..... 8
Adj．＋了＋（一）点儿
Saying＂a lot＂with＂youdeshi＂ ..... 10
Subj．＋有的是＋Noun
Adverbs
Advanced uses of＂dou＂ ..... 12
Subj．＋都＋Predicate
Advanced uses of＂hai＂ ..... 15
Subj．＋还＋Predicate＋呢
Advanced uses of＂zong＂ ..... 18
总＋Media＋Verb
Assessing situations with＂kanlai＂ ..... 20看来＋Judgment to the Situation；在＋Person＋看来
Declaring the only option with＂zhihao＂ ..... 22
只好＋Verb Phrase
Emphatic adverb＂ke＂ ..... 24
可＋Adj．（＋了）
Expressing＂after all＂with＂bijing＂ ..... 27
毕竟
Expressing a last chance with＂zaibu．．．jiu．．．＂ ..... 30
再不 ..... 就…．．．
Expressing＂almost＂using＂chadian mei＂ ..... 32Subj．＋差点没＋Verb
Expressing＂anyway＂with＂fanzheng＂ ..... 34
反正
Expressing＂as much as possible＂with＂jinliang＂ ..... 37
尽量＋Verb
Expressing concern with＂kongpa＂ ..... 39
恐怕＋Subj．$\ldots$ ．．．．
Expressing difficulty with＂hao（bu）rongyi＂ ..... 41
好（不）容易
Expressing＂even＂with＂shenzhi＂ ..... 44
甚至
Expressing＂feel free＂with＂jinguan＂ ..... 47
尽管＋Verb
Expressing＂have to＂with＂budebu＂ ..... 49Subj．＋不得不＋Verb
Expressing＂in the end＂with＂daodi＂ ..... 51
到底
Expressing＂in the end＂with＂jiujing＂ ..... 54
究竟
Expressing＂just＂do it with＂gancui＂ ..... 57
Subj．＋干脆＋Verb Phrase
Expressing＂nearly＂with＂jihu＂ ..... 59Subj．＋几乎＋Verb
Expressing＂never again＂with＂zai ye bu＂ ..... 61
Subj．＋再也＋不＋Verb Phrase＋了
Expressing＂once＂with＂cengjing＂ ..... 63
Subj．＋曾经＋Verb＋过（＋Obj．）
Expressing＂originally＂with＂benlai＂ ..... 66
本来
Expressing＂over and over again＂with＂zaisan＂ ..... 69
再三＋Verb
Expressing＂simply＂with＂jianzhi＂ ..... 71
简直．．．．．．
Expressing＂since the beginning＂with＂yixiang＂ ..... 74
一向＋Verb
Expressing＂to make certain＂with＂qianwan＂ ..... 76
千万＋Verb／Verb Phrase
Expressing wasted efforts with＂bai＂ ..... 78
白＋Verb
Expressing＂while you＇re at it＂with＂shunbian＂ ..... 81
Subj．＋Verb Phrase 1，顺便＋Verb Phrase 2
Repeated actions in the past with＂you＂ ..... 83
Subj．＋Verb＋了＋又＋Verb
Rhetorical questions with＂nandao＂ ..... 85
难道…．．．？
The opposite of＂chabuduo＂is＂cha hen duo＂ ..... 87
Subj．＋差很多
Auxiliary Words
Listing things with＂a＂ ..... 89
……啊，……啊
Conjunctions
Expressing＂and then＂with＂yushi＂ ..... 91
……，于是 $\cdot \ldots .$.
Using＂er＂to explain contrasting ideas ..... 94
Sentence 1，＋而＋Sentence 2
Nouns
Expressing＂among＂with＂dangzhong＂ ..... 97
当中
Expressing＂each other＂with＂bici＂ ..... 99
彼此＋Verb
Expressing＂when＂using＂dang＂ ..... 102
当 $\cdots \cdots$ 的时候，
Expressing＂within（it／them）＂with＂qizhong＂ ..... 104
其中
Name－calling with＂zhege＂ ..... 106
Noun＋这个＋Category
Particles
Advanced＂le＂after an object ..... 108
Verb＋Obj．＋了
Advanced＂le＂with complements ..... 114
Subj．＋Verb＋了＋Complement
Marking a topic with＂ma＂ ..... 117
Statement＋嘛
Softening the tone of questions with＂ne＂ ..... 119
…．．呢？
Prepositional Phrase
Defining upper and lower limits122
级别／次序／数目＋以上／以下
Prepositions
Expressing＂along with ．．．＂with＂suizhe＂ ..... 124
随着 A＋的＋Verb，Subj．＋Predicate
Expressing＂ever since＂with＂zicong＂ ..... 126
（自）从 $\ldots \ldots$
Expressing＂for ．．．＂with＂eryan＂ ..... 129
对＋Person／Group＋而言，．．．．．．
Expressing＂including＂with＂zainei＂ ..... 131
（包括）$\cdots \cdots$ 在内，
Expressing＂on the basis of＂with＂ping＂ ..... 133
凭．．．．．．
Expressing passive voice with＂gei＂ ..... 136
Receiver＋给＋The Doer＋给＋Verb Phrase
Expressing＂with regards to＂with＂zhiyu＂ ..... 138至于＋Topic，Comment
Limiting scope with＂jiu＂ ..... 140
就……（来说／而言）
Opportune timing with＂chen＂ ..... 143
趁＋Situation／Opportunity
Sentence Patterns
Emphasizing a negation with＂bing＂ ..... 145
Subj．＋并＋不＋Verb／Adj．
Expressing＂if it were not for＂with＂yaobushi＂ ..... 147
要不是……（的话），
Expressing＂thanks to＂with＂duokui＂ ..... 149
Good Outcome，多亏（了）＋Lucky Incident
Expressing＂that＇s all＂with＂eryi＂ ..... 152
Subj．＋（仅仅）＋是＋Obj．＋而已
Using＂jiang＂as a formal＂ba＂ ..... 154
Subj．＋将＋Obj．＋Verb Phrase
Verbs
Challenging a verb with＂shenme＂ ..... 156
Verb＋什么＋Obj．
Comparing specifically with＂xiang＂ ..... 158
Noun $1+$ 不像＋Noun $2+$ 这么／那么＋Adj．／Verb
Comparisons with＂biai＂ ..... 160比起＋B（＋来），A
Comparisons with＂buru＂ ..... 162
不如
Making＂－ize＂and＂－ify＂verbs with＂hua＂ ..... 165 Noun／Adj．＋化
Using＂nanguai＂as a verb ..... 168难怪＋Specific Person／People ．．．．．．
Auxiliary verbs
Expressing future with＂jiang＂ ..... 170
Subj．＋将／将要／将会＋Verb Phrase
Verb phrases
Combining verbs with＂bing＂ ..... 172Verb Phrase 1 ＋并／并且＋Verb Phrase 2
Emphasizing the doer of an action with＂you＂ ..... 175
由＋Person＋Verb
Expressing＂hard to avoid＂with＂nanmian＂ ..... 177
（Subj．＋）难免＋Verb Phrase
Expressing＂moreover＂with＂bingqie＂ ..... 179Verb Phrase 1 ＋并／并且＋Verb Phrase 2
Expressing＂to be worth＂doing with＂zhide＂ ..... 182
值得＋Verb
Indicating negative impact with＂haide＂ ..... 184
害得＋Verb Phrase
Passive verbs with＂shou＂ ..... 186受＋Verb
Using＂zhe＂when＂verbing away＂ ..... 189Verb＋着＋Verb＋着＋就＋Comment＋了B2 Grammar Points：Grammatical Structures
Adverbs with Adjectives
Expressing＂especially＂with＂gewai＂ ..... 191
格外＋verb
＂But＂Statements
Expressing＂although＂with＂jinguan＂ ..... 193
尽管…．．．．，但是．$\cdot$ ．．．
Expressing contrariness with＂dao＂ ..... 195
倒．．．．．．
Expressing＂on the contrary＂with＂fan＇er＂ ..... 197
$\cdots \cdots \cdot$ ，反而
The＂however＂adverb＂que＂ ..... 200
$\cdots \cdots$ ，却 却．．．．．
Cause／Effect Statements
Expressing＂due to ．．＂with＂youyu＂ ..... 202
由于
Expressing＂since＂with＂jiran＂ ..... 204
既然．．．．．．．，就．．．．．．
Expressing＂therefore＂with＂yinci＂ ..... 206
$\cdots \cdots$ ．．．．因此
Stating the effect before the cause ..... 208
之所以 $\cdots \cdots$ ，是因为 $/$ 是为了 $/$ 是想 $\cdot \cdots \cdot$ ．
Complements
Advanced degree complements ..... 210
Adj．＋得＋很／不得了／要命／不行
Advanced potential complements ..... 212
Verb＋得了／不了
Advanced result complements＂zhu＂，＂kai＂，and＂chulai＂ ..... 216
Verb＋住／开／出（来）
Advanced uses of direction complement＂－qilai＂ ..... 220
Verb＋起来
Complement＂－huai le＂ ..... 222
Verb＋坏了
Complement＂－zhao＂ ..... 224
Verb＋着
Tricky uses of＂dao＂ ..... 226
Verb＋到
Using＂lai＂and＂qu＂when＂verbing around＂ ..... 230
Verb＋来＋Verb＋去
Conditional Statements
Expressing＂as long as＂with＂zhiyao＂ ..... 232
只要．$\cdots \cdots$ ，就 $\cdot \cdots$ ．
Expressing＂once．．．then．．．＂with＂yidan．．．jiu．．．＂ ..... 234
一旦……，就
Expressing＂only after＂with＂cai＂ ..... 236
．．．．．．．，才．．．．．．
Expressing＂only if＂with＂zhiyou＂ ..... 239
只有 $\cdots \cdots$ ．．．．，才
Expressing＂unless＂with＂chufei＂ ..... 242
除非……，才
＂Even If＂Statements
Expressing＂even if ．．．＂with＂jishi＂ ..... 246
即使 也
Expressing＂even if．．．＂with＂jiushi＂ ..... 248
就是……，也…
Expressing＂even if．．．＂with＂jiusuan＂ ..... 250
就算 也
Expressing＂even if．．．＂with＂napa＂ ..... 253
哪怕 也…．．
＂lf＂Statements
Expressing＂if．．．then ．．＂with＂jiaru＂ ..... 255
假如 $\cdots \cdots$ ，就 $\cdots \cdots$
Expressing＂if $\ldots$ then $\cdot$ ．＂with＂yaoshi＂ ..... 257
要是．．．．．．．，就．．．．．．
Expressing＂what if＂with＂wanyi＂ ..... 260万一…．．怎么办？
Marking a topic with＂de hua＂ ..... 263
Topic＋的话，Comment
＂No Matter＂Statements
Expressing＂no matter＂with＂buguan＂ ..... 265
不管……，都／也
Expressing＂no matter＂with＂wulun＂ ..... 268
无论／不论 $\cdot \cdots \cdot$ ．，都／也
Sentence Patterns
Advanced uses of＂ba＂ ..... 270
把＋Noun＋Verb
Advanced uses of＂lian＂ ..... 275连＋Verb＋都＋不／没＋Verb（，就…．．）
Basic comparisons with＂bu bi＂ ..... 277
Noun $1+$ 不比＋Noun $2+$ Adj．
Conditions with＂yao＂and＂jiu＂ ..... 280
要＋Verb＋就＋Verb
Expressing＂any＂with＂renhe＂ ..... 282
任何＋Noun＋都／也
Expressing＂both $\cdots$ and $\cdots$＂with＂ji．．．you＂ ..... 284
既……也 $/$ 又
Expressing＂can＇t do without＂with＂shaobuliao＂ ..... 286
Subj．＋少不了＋Noun／Verb Phrase
Expressing＂equal to＂with＂dengyu＂ ..... 288$A$ ，等于 $B$
Expressing＂from＂with＂cong．．．zhong＂ ..... 290
从＋noun＋中＋result
Expressing indifference with＂jiu＂ ..... 292
Verb＋就＋Verb
Expressing＂no＂（noun）＂to＂（verb）with＂wu．．．ke．．．＂ ..... 294
无＋Noun＋可＋Verb
Expressing＂not even one＂ ..... 296一＋Measure Word＋（Noun）＋也／都＋不／没＋Verb
Expressing＂not only．．．，even．．．＂using＂budan．．．， ..... 298 shenzhi lian＂
Subj．＋不但．．．．．．，甚至连＋New Subject＋也＋ Matching Situation
Expressing purpose with＂hao＂ ..... 300
Action，好＋Purpose
Expressing＂related to．．．＂with＂you guan de＂ ..... 302
跟／和＋Topic＋有关的＋Noun
Expressing simultaneous actions with＂yimian＂ ..... 304
一面．．．．．．．，一面
Expressing＂so－called＂with＂suowei＂ ..... 306
所谓＋（的）Noun Phrase
Expressing＂the more．．．the more．．．＂with＂yue．．． yue．．．＂ ..... 308
Subj．＋越＋Verb＋越＋Adj．／Verb
Expressing the only two possibilities ..... 311 不是 $\cdots \cdots$ ，就是
Expressing＂within＂a period of time using＂zai．．．nei＂ ..... 313在＋Time＋内
Expressing＂would rather＂with＂ningke＂ ..... 315 宁可
Either．．or
Providing two options with double＂huozhe＂ ..... 317
或者……，或者……
Let alone
Expressing＂let alone＂with＂bie shuo＂ ..... 319
别说．．．．．．．，就是．．．．．．
Expressing＂let alone＂with＂geng buyong shuo＂ ..... 321
．．．．．．．，更不用说
Not only．．．but also．．．
Many types of＂not only．．．but also．．．＂ ..... 323
不但／不只／不仅 $\cdot \cdots \cdot \cdots$ ，而且／还／也
B2 Grammar Points：Comparisons of Similar Grammar Points
Adverbs
Comparing＂benlai＂and＂yuanlai＂ ..... 325
本来 vs 原来
Comparing＂cai＂and＂jiu＂ ..... 330
才 vs 就
Comparing＂zai＂and＂you＂ ..... 335
再 vs 又
Auxiliary Words
Comparing＂zongsuan＂and＂zhongyu＂ ..... 340
总算 vs 终于
Conjunctions
Comparing＂gen＂and＂dui＂ ..... 342
跟 vs 对
Prepositions
Comparing＂chao＂＂xiang＂and＂wang＂ ..... 346
朝 vs 向 vs 往
Comparing＂dui＂and＂duiyu＂ ..... 350
对 vs．对于
Comparing＂duiyu＂and＂zhiyu＂ ..... 354
关于 vs 对于 vs 至于Comparing＂gei＂and＂wei＂357给 vs．为
Comparing＂guanyu＂and＂duiyu＂ ..... 360
关于 vs 对于

