## Contents

List of Figures and Tables	vii
Acknowledgments	ix
List of Contributors	X
1 Introduction Irene Hahn-Fuhr and Susann Worschech	1
Part I Democracy Promotion and Civil Societ	y:

11

42

67

86

110

137

## **Conceptualizing the Link**

- 2 External Democracy Promotion and Divided Civil Society - The Missing Link Irene Hahn-Fuhr and Susann Worschech
- 3 Democracy Promotion and Civil Society: Regime Types, Transitions Modes and Effects Timm Beichelt and Wolfgang Merkel

## Democracy Promoters: Actors, Objectives, Part II and Approaches

- 4 From the Unity of Goodness to Conflicting Objectives: The Inherent Tensions in the External Promotion of Democracy and Civil Society Jonas Wolff
- 5 The Changing Nature of EU Support to Civil Society Natalia Shapovalova and Richard Youngs
- Making Transnational Democracy and Human Rights 6

Activism Work? On the Trade-Offs of Eastern EU Support for Civil Society Development Abroad Tsveta Petrova

**Civil Society: Developments and Consequences** Part III

Democratization from Below: Civil Society versus Social 7 Movements? Donatella della Porta

V

## vi Contents

8 Engineered Civil Society: The Impact of 20 Years of Democracy Promotion on Civil Society Development in Former Soviet Countries *Armine Ishkanian* 

ֈ,

- 9 Who Is Supported by Western Civil Society Promotion? The Russian Case Štěpánka Busuleanu
- Participation in Civil Society Organizations
  and Political Parties in Post-Communist Europe:
  The Impact of Political Divides
  Franziska Blomberg and Edina Szöcsik

Part IV Concluding Remarks

171

191

150

11 Democracy Promotion and Civil Society in Eastern Europe:
 Conclusions
 *Frank Schimmelfennig*

Index

234