

Contents

Videos	ix
Preface	xiii
Editors	xv
Contributors	xvii
SECTION 1: Evaluation of the Pediatric Urologic Patient	1
1 History and Physical Examination of the Child <i>Anton Wintner and T. Ernesto Figueiroa</i>	3
2 Laboratory Assessment of the Pediatric Urologic Patient <i>Paul F. Austin and Elizabeth B. Roth</i>	28
3 Fetal Urology and Prenatal Diagnosis <i>Joao Luiz Pippi Salle and Rodrigo L. P. Romao</i>	35
4 In-Office Ultrasonography <i>Dennis B. Liu and Max Maizels</i>	54
5 Pediatric Renal Nuclear Medicine <i>Reza Vali and Martin Charron</i>	70
6 Prenatal and Postnatal Urologic Emergencies <i>Fernando Ferrer and Patrick H. McKenna</i>	100
7 Urinary Tract Infections in Children <i>Dana C. Rice, H. Gil Rushton, and Hans G. Pohl</i>	148
8 Fungal, Parasitic, and Other Inflammatory Diseases of the Genitourinary Tract <i>Aviva Weinberg and William A. Kennedy II</i>	212
9 Anesthesia and Pain Management for the Pediatric Urology Patient <i>Abraham Rosenbaum, Debra E. Morrison, Shalini Shah, and Zeev N. Kain</i>	234
10 Office Pediatric Urology <i>Patrick C. Cartwright, Siam Oottamasathien, and Brent W. Snow</i>	248
11 Principles of Minimally Invasive Surgery <i>Walid A. Farhat and Pasquale Casale</i>	261
12 Pediatric Fluid Management <i>William Waldrop and Jake Christensen</i>	271
13 Problems with Transitional Care <i>Dan Wood</i>	279
14 Embryology of the Genitourinary Tract <i>Steven E. Lerman, Irene M. McAleer, Alan L. Kaplan, and George W. Kaplan</i>	285
SECTION 2: The Adrenal	289
15 Adrenal or Suprarenal Gland Development <i>Steven E. Lerman, Irene M. McAleer, Alan L. Kaplan, and George W. Kaplan</i>	291
16 Radiological Assessment of the Adrenal <i>Kourosh Afshar, Douglas H. Jamieson, and Andrew E. MacNeily</i>	295
17 Adrenal Tumors and Functional Consequences <i>Melanie I. Morris, Julie Franc-Guimond, and Anne-Marie Houle</i>	303
18 Surgery of the Adrenal in Pediatric Patients <i>Jennifer E. Reifsnyder and Dix P. Poppas</i>	312

SECTION 3: The Kidney	323
19. Basic Science of the Kidney	325
<i>Heidi A. Stephany, John C. Thomas, and John C. Pope IV</i>	
20. Renal Vasculature and Kidney	337
<i>Steven E. Lerman, Irene M. McAleer, Alan L. Kaplan, and George W. Kaplan</i>	
21. Renal Anomalies	348
<i>Gino J. Vricella, Douglas E. Coplen, Paul F. Austin, and Elizabeth B. Roth</i>	
22. Fetal and Neonatal Renal Function	367
<i>Rakesh Rao and Akshaya J. Vachharajani</i>	
23. Cystic Kidney Disease	381
<i>Roshan P. George and Larry A. Greenbaum</i>	
24. Acute Kidney Injury	411
<i>Lawrence Copelovitch</i>	
25. Renal Transplantation	419
<i>Alexander C. Small and Shumyle Alam</i>	
26. Renal Calculus Disease	431
<i>Pramod P. Reddy and Eugene Minevich</i>	
27. Endourology for Stone Disease	442
<i>Janelle A. Fox and Michael C. Ost</i>	
28. Renal Parenchymal Imaging in Children	470
<i>Daniel B. Herz</i>	
29. Assessment of Renal Obstructive Disorders: Ultrasound, Nuclear Medicine, and Magnetic Resonance Imaging	495
<i>James M. Elmore, Wolfgang H. Cerwinka, and Andrew J. Kirsch</i>	
30. Ureteropelvic Junction Obstruction and Multicystic Dysplastic Kidney: Surgical Management	505
<i>Michael C. Carr and Aseem R. Shukla</i>	
31. Laparoscopic and Robotic Nephrectomy and Pyeloplasty	515
<i>Daniel Avery and Thomas Lendvay</i>	
32. Wilms' Tumor	525
<i>Kristen Scarpato, Patrick H. McKenna, and Fernando Ferrer</i>	
33. Surgical Approaches for Pediatric and Adolescent Renal Tumors	548
<i>Victor H. Figueroa and Armando J. Lorenzo</i>	
34. Upper Urinary Tract Trauma	562
<i>Ardavan Akhavan and Paul A. Merguerian</i>	
SECTION 4: The Ureter	573
35. The Ureter	575
<i>Martin Kaefer</i>	
36. Ureteral Development	585
<i>Steven E. Lerman, Irene M. McAleer, Alan L. Kaplan, and George W. Kaplan</i>	
37. The Imaging of Vesicoureteral Reflux and Ureteral Disease	588
<i>David A. Diamond, Jeanne S. Chow, and Frederick D. Grant</i>	
38. Ureteral Anomalies and Their Surgical Management	604
<i>Kathleen Kieran and Christopher S. Cooper</i>	
39. Megaureter	610
<i>David B. Joseph</i>	
40. Ureteral Duplication Anomalies: Ectopic Ureters and Ureteroceles	625
<i>Michael A. Keating</i>	

41. Laparoscopic Management of Duplication Anomalies <i>Aaron D. Martin and Craig A. Peters</i>	678
42. Vesicoureteral Reflux: Etiology—Anatomical and Functional <i>Nina F. Casanova and John M. Park</i>	685
43. Nonsurgical Management of Vesicoureteral Reflux <i>Jack S. Elder and Mireya Diaz</i>	693
44. Surgery for Vesicoureteral Reflux <i>John W. Brock III and Douglass B. Clayton</i>	708
45. Minimally Invasive Approaches to Correct Primary Vesicoureteral Reflux <i>Molly E. Fuchs, Ahmad Z. Mohammed, Daniel G. Dajusta, and Venkata R. Jayanthi</i>	721
46. Injection Therapy for Vesicoureteral Reflux <i>Anthony A. Caldamone</i>	729
 SECTION 5: The Bladder and Prostate 	
47. Basic Science of Prostatic Development <i>Ellen Shapiro and Hongying Huang</i>	749
48. Basic Science of the Urinary Bladder <i>Darius J. Bägli and Karen J. Aitken</i>	751
49. Embryology of the Anterior Abdominal Wall, Bladder, and Proximal Urethra <i>Steven E. Lerman, Irene M. McAleer, Alan L. Kaplan, and George W. Kaplan</i>	761
50. Radiologic Assessment of Bladder Disorders <i>Douglas E. Coplen</i>	774
51. Urodynamics of the Lower Urinary Tract <i>William E. Kaplan and Edward Gong</i>	780
52. Neurological Control of Storage and Voiding <i>Julian Wan and Kate H. Kraft</i>	788
53. Neurogenic Voiding Dysfunction and Functional Voiding Disorders: Evaluation and Nonsurgical Management <i>Emilie K. Johnson and Stuart B. Bauer</i>	803
54. Diurnal and Nocturnal Enuresis <i>Mark Horowitz</i>	820
55. Constipation and Lower Urinary Tract Symptoms <i>Nicol Corbin Bush, Anjana Shah, Karen Pritzker, Janelle Taylor, and Shabina Walji-Virani</i>	853
56. Operations for the Weak Bladder Outlet <i>Anthony J. Casale</i>	873
57. Bladder Augmentation: Current and Future Techniques <i>Bradley P. Kropp, Dominic Frimberger, and Earl Y. Cheng</i>	884
58. Urinary Diversion <i>Peter D. Metcalfe and Richard C. Rink</i>	911
59. The Malone Antegrade Continence Enema (MACE) <i>Joseph M. Gleason, P. S. J. Malone, and Martin A. Koyle</i>	949
60. Minimally Invasive Approaches to Lower Urinary Tract Reconstruction <i>Glenn Cannon, Steven G. Docimo, and Christina Kim</i>	980
61. Genitourinary Rhabdomyosarcoma and Other Bladder Tumors <i>Paul A. Merguerian, Lisa Cartwright, and Antoine E. Khoury</i>	990
62. Exstrophy and Epispadias <i>Linda A. Baker and Richard W. Grady</i>	1000
63. Unusual Conditions of the Bladder, Including Bladder Trauma, Urachal Anomalies, and Bladder Diverticula <i>Pablo Gomez III and Marc Cendron</i>	1029
	1076

64. Posterior Urethral Valves	1087
<i>Stephen A. Zderic and Douglas A. Canning</i>	
65. Prune Belly Syndrome	1108
<i>Andrew W. Stamm, Steven J. Skoog, and R. Guy Hudson</i>	
66. Surgical Excision of Urachal Anomalies	1135
<i>Heidi A. Stephany, Jathin Bandari, and Steven G. Docimo</i>	
 SECTION 6: Urethra, External Genitalia, and Retroperitoneum	1139
67. Basic Science of the Genitalia	1141
<i>Laurence S. Baskin</i>	
68. Basic Science of the Testis	1150
<i>Julia Spencer Barthold</i>	
69. Gonads, Genital Ducts, and Genitalia	1166
<i>Steven E. Lerman, Irene M. McAleer, Alan L. Kaplan, and George W. Kaplan</i>	
70. Disorders of Sex Development	1173
<i>Joao Luiz Pippi Salle and Rodrigo L. P. Romao</i>	
71. Anorectal Malformations and Cloaca	1195
<i>Andrea Bischoff, William R. DeFoor, Curtis A. Sheldon, and Alberto Peña</i>	
72. Surgery for Intersex Disorders and Urogenital Sinus	1215
<i>Mark C. Adams, Romano T. DeMarco, and John C. Thomas</i>	
73. Hypospadias	1232
<i>Warren T. Snodgrass and Nicol Corbin Bush</i>	
74. Pediatric Urethral Trauma and Stricture	1259
<i>Nadya M. Cinman, Jack W. McAninch, and Benjamin N. Breyer</i>	
75. Abnormalities of the Penis and Scrotum	1268
<i>Gregory P. McLennan, Kevin M. Feber, and Evan J. Kass</i>	
76. Penile Replacement Surgery	1297
<i>Piet Hoebeke and Stan Monstrey</i>	
77. Hernia, Hydrocele, Testicular Torsion, and Varicocele	1313
<i>Hiep T. Nguyen and Guilherme Rossini</i>	
78. Minimally Invasive Management of Inguinal Hernias	1334
<i>Nicholas G. Cost and Paul H. Noh</i>	
79. Cryptorchidism	1345
<i>Thomas F. Kolon and Gregory E. Tasian</i>	
80. Surgical Treatment	1359
<i>Daniel P. Casella, Steven G. Docimo, and Francis X. Schneck</i>	
81. Testicular and Paratesticular Tumors in Children	1370
<i>Lynn L. Woo and Jonathan H. Ross</i>	
82. Tumors of the Retroperitoneum	1381
<i>Gordon A. McLorie and Guy Hidas</i>	
 SECTION 7: Looking to the Future	1401
83. Tissue Engineering for Pediatric Urology	1403
<i>Steve J. Hodges and Anthony Atala</i>	
84. Study Designs and Hierarchy of Evidence	1414
<i>Luis H. P. Braga, Melissa McGrath, and Armando J. Lorenzo</i>	
 Study Guide Questions	1423
Index	1431