# Contents The Labeling Perspective and American Strumman and



xiii

29

#### CHAPTER 1

#### Introduction: The Definition and Extent of Delinquency Do Gangs Cause Delinquency

Social Control Theory 90 085 not

The Impact of Theories on Jupenile justice, 27 mass

Cang Delinquency

Early Cang Research 105 262 not uboth

Introduction 2 Defining Delinquency 2 Defining a Juvenile 5 The Extent of Delinquency 8 Comparing the Delinquency Measures 25 Summary 26

#### CHAPTER 2

## The History of Juvenile Justice

Introduction 30 Property and Person 30 The Rise of Juvenile Institutions 33 The Establishment of the Juvenile Court 37 Benevolence or Self-Interest? 43 Juvenile Justice from 1920 to the 1960s 45 Changes since the 1960s 45 Seatistics on Baline I Summary 47

CHAPTER 3

**Explaining Delinquency: Biological and Psychological Approaches** 

Introduction 50 Theoretical Schools of Thought 50 Biological and Sociobiological Theories 53 Psychological Explanations 62 Summary 73

**CHAPTER 4** 

**Sociological Explanations of Delinquency** Introduction 76 The Ecological Perspective 76 Learning Theory 79 Strain Theories 82

75

CHAPTER B

49

#### Subcultural Theories 84

### **x** CONTENTS

Routine Activities and Rational Choice 88 Social Control Theory 90 The Labeling Perspective 94 Integrative Explanations 96 The Impact of Theories on Juvenile Justice 97 Summary 98

CHAPTER 5

#### **Gang Delinquency**

Gang Behavior 117

Summary 129

Introduction 102 Gangs Defined 103 Early Gang Research 105 The Extent of Gang Membership 106 101

CHAPTER 6

### **Drugs and Delinquency**

Intervention with Gangs 122

Characteristics of Gangs 109

Why Do Youths Join Gangs? 115

Do Gangs Cause Delinquency? 121

Introduction 132 Gauging the Extent of Drug Use 132 The Drugs–Delinquency Connection 139 Research on the Drugs–Delinquency Relationship 141 Interventions 143 Alternative Responses to Drug Use 153 Summary: The Response of the Juvenile Justice System 159

CHAPTER 7

**Policing and Juveniles** 

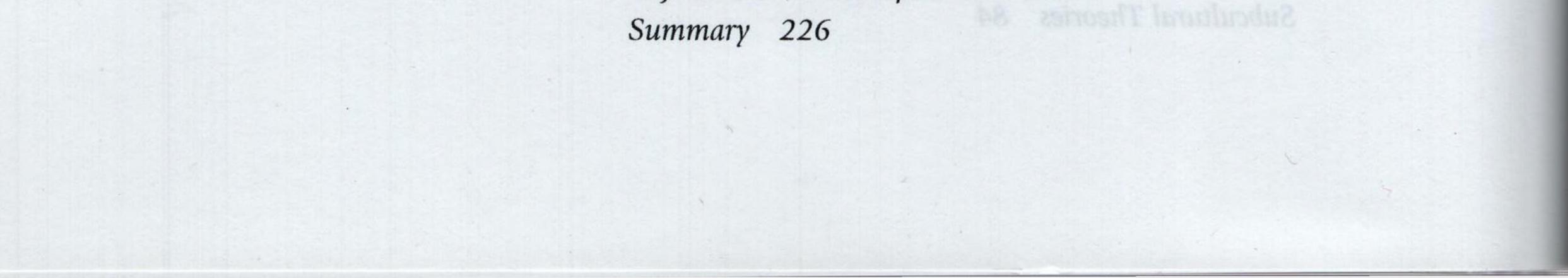
163

Introduction 164 Statistics on Police Work with Juveniles 164 Professional Policing and Juveniles 165 The Police and Juveniles 169 Community or Problem-Solving Policing 174 Citizen Attitudes toward Police 177 Recent Issues in Policing Concerning Juveniles 181 Police Effectiveness with Juvenile Crime 190 Summary 191

CHAPTER 8

### The Juvenile Court Process

Introduction 196 Detention 197 Detention Alternatives 203 The Intake Decision 204 Processing Juveniles in Adult Criminal Court 210 Adjudication and Disposition 216 195



#### CONTENTS xi

229

261



#### Due Process and Juveniles

Introduction 230 The Landmark Supreme Court Cases 230 Additional Supreme Court Rulings 234 Search and Seizure 238 Rights in School 239 Rights at Home and in the Community 253 Summary 259

# **10 Institutional/Residential Interventions** Introduction 262

Institutional Corrections for Juveniles 262 State Training Schools 263 Other Placements 267 Program Effectiveness 269 Institutional Life 271 New Directions in Institutional Interventions 282 Summary 286

CEHIAPTER 11

Juvenile Probation and Community Corrections289Introduction 290Probation 290Probation 292...Supervision and Counseling 294...Current Trends in Community Supervision 295Effectiveness of Juvenile Probation and Related Sanctions 303Effective and Ineffective Treatment Interventions with Offenders 305305Continuing Concerns in Community Corrections 310310

Summary 314

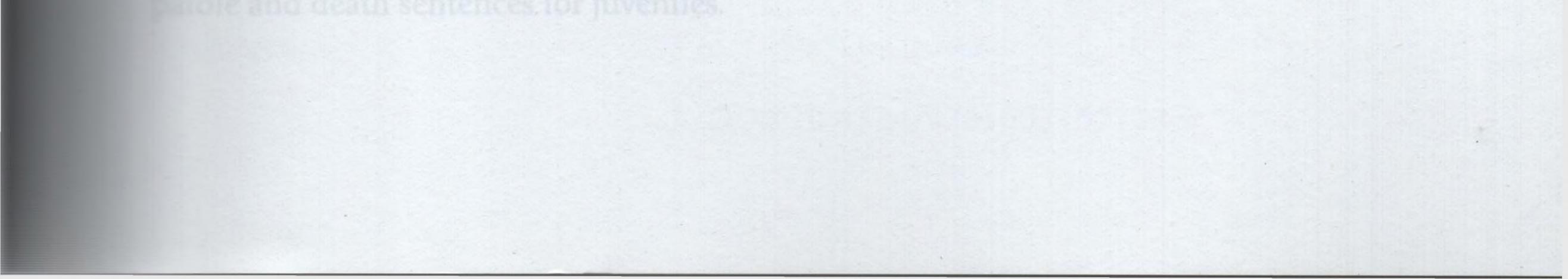
**CHAPTER 12** Prevention

**Prevention in Juvenile Justice** 

Introduction 318 **Risk Factors and Prevention** 318 Addressing Community Risk Factors 321 Parent Training 322 Preschool Programs 324 sues in corrections, such as Skills Training 325 Resistance Skills Training 327 Anti-Bullying Prevention 328 Mentoring Programs 329 Conflict Management/Resolution 330 Multi-Component Programs 331 **Restorative Justice** 333 of police reform in light of police Summary 341 lovel, and the assues of the without

317

inte reforme in at pre needed



#### xii CONTENTS

#### CHAPTER 13

#### The Victimization of Juveniles

Introduction 344 The Extent of Victimization 344 Explaining Juvenile Victimization 353 Responses to Victimization 355 The Role of Formal Social Control Agencies 358 Summary: The Need to Recognize the Victim 363

CHAPTER 14

# Future Directions in Juvenile Justice

Introduction 366 Proposals for Reforming Juvenile Court 366 343

365

.

Broader Issues 374 Capital Punishment for Juveniles 382 Life Sentences for Juveniles Who Murder 383 Jurisdiction over Status Offenses 388 Conclusion 393

Retearch on the Drype Delastress Bas Holekfoor

Glossary References Court Cases Index 397419475477

