

CONTENTS

PRELIMINARIES

Part I Preliminaries

- 1 Orientation 3
 - 1.1 Grammar and Life 3
 - 1.2 The Nature of the Beast 5
 - 1.3 Grammar as Symbolization 14
- 2 Conceptual Semantics 27
 - 2.1 Meaning and Semantic Representations 27
 - 2.2 Conceptual Content 43
- 3 Construal 55
 - 3.1 Specificity 55
 - 3.2 Focusing 57
 - 3.3 Prominence 66
 - 3.4 Perspective 73
 - 3.5 Evidence for Semantic Claims 85

Part II Fundamentals

- 4 Grammatical Classes 93
 - 4.1 Are Conceptual Characterizations Conceivable? 93
 - 4.2 Nouns and Verbs 103
 - 4.3 Classes of Relational Expressions 112
- 5 Major Subclasses 128
 - 5.1 Count and Mass Nouns 128
 - 5.2 Perfective and Imperfective Verbs 147
- 6 Constructions: General Characterization 161
 - 6.1 Symbolic Assemblies 161
 - 6.2 Constructional Schemas 167
 - 6.3 Unipolar vs. Bipolar Organization 174
- 7 Constructions: Descriptive Factors 183
 - 7.1 Correspondences 183

- 7.2 Profile Determinance 192
- 7.3 Elaboration 198
- 7.4 Constituency 205
- 8 Rules and Restrictions 215
 - 8.1 Networks and Schemas 215
 - 8.2 Assessing Conventionality 227
 - 8.3 Networks of Constructions 237
 - 8.4 Regularity 244

Part III Structures

- 9 Grounding 259
 - 9.1 Subjective and Objective Construal 260
 - 9.2 Type vs. Instance 264
 - 9.3 Nominal Grounding 272
 - 9.4 Clausal Grounding 296
- 10 Nominal Structure 310
 - 10.1 Structure and Function 310
 - 10.2 Noun Modifiers 318
 - 10.3 Classification and Quantification 334
 - 10.4 Inflection and Agreement 346
- 11 Clause Structure 354
 - 11.1 Global Organization 354
 - 11.2 Subject and Object 363
 - 11.3 Clause Types 382
 - 11.4 Complex Verbs 400
- 12 Complex Sentences 406
 - 12.1 Ordination: Co- and Sub- 406
 - 12.2 Clausal Connections 419
 - 12.3 Finite Complements 437

Part IV Frontiers

- 13 Discourse 457
 - 13.1 The Basis of Language Structure 457
 - 13.2 Conceptual Substrate 463
 - 13.3 Discourse Genres 477
 - 13.4 Structure Building 486
- 14 Engaging the World 500
 - 14.1 Dynamicity 500
 - 14.2 Fictivity 524
 - 14.3 Simulation and Subjectification 535
 - 14.4 Mind, Meaning, and Grammar 539

References 541

Index 551