

CONTENTS

<i>Preface and Acknowledgements</i>	<i>xi</i>
<i>Abbreviations</i>	<i>xiii</i>
<i>Glossary</i>	<i>xvi</i>
<i>Figures, Maps and Tables</i>	<i>xviii</i>
<i>Notes on Contributors</i>	<i>xx</i>
Introduction: The Evolution of Warfare: Global Perspectives <i>Kaushik Roy and Michael W. Charney</i>	1
PART I	
Origins of Warfare	25
1 The Evolution of Bronze Age Warfare, and its Historical Significance, in Western Eurasia and the Near East <i>Robert Drews</i>	27
2 War, Captive-Taking and Warriors in Pre-Columbian Mesoamerica <i>Andrew K. Scherer</i>	42
3 Indigenous Warfare in Australia and New Zealand <i>John Connor, Michael W. Charney and Kaushik Roy</i>	56
PART II	
Polities and Armed Forces in the Pre-Modern Era	67
4 Assyrian Warfare: 1550–609 BCE <i>Sarah C. Melville</i>	69

Contents

5	The <i>Polis</i> and the Emergence of <i>Hoplite</i> Warfare <i>Matthew Trundle</i>	84
6	Transition from Roman to Merovingian Warfare: The Long Fifth Century <i>Bernard S. Bachrach</i>	97
7	New Approaches to Late Imperial Chinese Warfare <i>Kenneth M. Swope</i>	110
8	Warfare in Precolonial Africa <i>O.R. Coates</i>	123
PART III		
Steppe Nomads of Eurasia		143
9	The European Huns <i>Cameron Barnes</i>	145
10	Arab–Byzantine Warfare: 660 CE–1040 CE <i>John Haldon</i>	156
11	Crusading Armies and the Turks in the Middle East <i>John D. Hosler</i>	177
12	The Limits of Mongol Military Power <i>Timothy May</i>	188
13	The Cycle of Empire in Central Asia: The Frontier and Beyond <i>Andrew de la Garza</i>	202
PART IV		
Naval Warfare and Piracy in the Pre-Industrial World		215
14	The Egyptian Origins of Amphibious Warfare: Out of Africa <i>Mark Charles Fissel</i>	217
15	China's Pirate Wars: 1522–1810 <i>Robert J. Antony</i>	242
16	Rise of British Naval Power in the Indian Ocean <i>Amarendra Kumar</i>	261

PART V	
The Impact of Gunpowder	277
17 Economy and Gunpowder Weapons in Western and Central Europe <i>Philip T. Hoffman</i>	279
18 Gunpowder and the Rise of Muscovy: ca. 1200–ca. 1800 <i>Kaushik Roy</i>	290
19 Smallpox and War in America <i>Erica Charters</i>	305
20 Gunpowder and the North American Indian Way of War <i>Kaushik Roy</i>	319
21 Firearms and Maritime Gunpowder States of Asia <i>Michael W. Charney</i>	332
PART VI	
Transition from Industrial to Total War	343
22 Napoleon and Mass Warfare <i>Andrew Bamford</i>	345
23 The American Civil War and the Beginning of Total War? <i>A. James Fuller</i>	356
24 The British Army, 1870–1918: From Small War to Trench War <i>Ian F.W. Beckett</i>	366
25 Theory and Practice of Armoured War during the Two World Wars <i>Michael W. Charney</i>	377
26 Race and Conflict in the Asia–Pacific Region: 1941–1945 <i>Mark Johnston</i>	389
27 Modern Naval Warfare: 1815–2000 <i>Andrew Lambert</i>	400
28 Strategic Air Power in the Two World Wars <i>Mary Kathryn Barbier</i>	412

PART VII	
Wars of Decolonisation and Cold War	425
29 Warfare in the Middle East since 1945 <i>Rob Geist Pinfold</i>	427
30 Wars of Decolonisation in South Asia: The Indian Army, 1945–1947 <i>Alan Jeffreys</i>	440
31 The Falklands Conflict: The Last British Imperial War? <i>Rob McLaughlin</i>	451
PART VIII	
Postmodern/New Wars	465
32 The Global War on Terror: The American Operations in Afghanistan and Iraq <i>Robert Johnson</i>	467
33 Private Military Contractors and Conflicts in the New Millennium <i>Christopher Kinsey</i>	479
34 The Arms Race in Contemporary East Asia <i>Andrew T.H. Tan</i>	491
35 Employment of Air Power in Fourth Generation Warfare: An Indian Perspective <i>Air Vice Marshal Arjun Subramaniam</i>	504
<i>Index</i>	516