## CONTENTS

Table	e of Cases	
Table of Statutes		xxiii
Table	of Statutory Instruments	xxix
Table of European Legislation		
1 (	ORIGINS AND BACKGROUND	
<i>P</i>	THE ORIGINS OF LOCAL GOVERNMENT IN BRITAIN	1.01
В	THE FUNCTIONS OF LOCAL AUTHORITIES	1.10
ø (	LOCAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE	1.11
. [	THE STRUCTURE OF LOCAL AUTHORITIES	1.14
E	THE FUTURE OF LOCAL GOVERNMENT	1.18
* 2 C	COUNCILLORS	
P	A ELIGIBILITY	2.01
Е	BOISQUALIFICATIONS	2.06
	RIGHTS TO INFORMATION	2.07
	DUTIES OF COUNCILLORS	2.16
E	STANDARDS OF CONDUCT	2.19
- 3 C	OFFICERS	
1	A INTRODUCTION	3.01
В	B POLITICALLY RESTRICTED POSTS	3.05
	DISCIPLINE AND DISMISSAL	3.11
	CHIEF OFFICERS AND HEADS OF PAID SERVICE	3.13
E	TRANSFER AND SECONDMENT	3.19
F	THE TRANSFER OF UNDERTAKINGS REGULATIONS (TUPE)	3.20
	DUTIES OF PARTICULAR LOCAL AUTHORITY OFFICERS	3.53
ŀ	d DUTIES OF ALL OFFICERS	3.68
I	MISCONDUCT IN A PUBLIC OFFICE	3.70
J	CORRUPTION	3.73
• 4 T	THE STRUCTURE OF LOCAL GOVERNMENT	
		1 01
<i>F</i>	A BACKGROUND  NEW STRUCTURES—EXECUTIVE ARRANGEMENTS	4.07
	NEW STRUCTURES—EXECUTIVE ARRANGEMENTS	4.07
	OPERATION OF EXECUTIVE ARRANGEMENTS	4.13

	D	CONSTITUTION		4.15	
	E	FUNCTIONS OF THE EXECUTIVE		4.16	
	F	OVERVIEW AND SCRUTINY COMMITTEES		4.29	
× 5	MEETINGS				
	Α	INTRODUCTION		5.01	
	В	RIGHTS OF ATTENDANCE		5.03	
	C	EXCLUSION OF THE PRESS AND PUBLIC		5.06	
	D	PROCEDURE AT MEETINGS		5.13	
	E	MEETINGS OF THE EXECUTIVE		5.20	
ه 6	PO	WERS OF THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES			
	Α	THE ULTRA VIRES DOCTRINE		6.01	
	В	THE CONSEQUENCES OF ULTRA VIRES ACTS		6.45	
,	C	THE WELL-BEING POWER		6.52	
×7	TR	ADING AND CHARGING POWERS			
	Α	INTRODUCTION		7.01	
	В	TRADING POWERS		7.02	
	C	CHARGING POWERS		7.27	
9 8	BY	-LAWS AND LOCAL LEGISLATION			
	A	INTRODUCTION		8.01	
	B	BY-LAWS		8.03	
	C	LOCAL LEGISLATION		8.29	
× 9	ELI	ECTIONS			
	Α	REGISTRATION OF ELECTORS		9.01	
	В	FREQUENCY OF ELECTIONS		9.08	
	C	PROCEDURE FOR ELECTIONS		9.10	
	D	ELECTION EXPENSES		9.13	
	E	VOTING		9.18	
	F	ELECTION PETITIONS		9.21	
* 10	LOCAL AUTHORITY COMPANIES				
	Α	INTRODUCTION		10.01	
	В	CONTROLLED COMPANIES		10.05	
	C	INFLUENCED COMPANIES		10.08	
	D	REGULATED COMPANIES		10.13	
	E	MINORITY INTEREST COMPANIES		10.20	
	F	LOCAL AUTHORITY INFLUENCED TRUSTS		10.23	

Contents

	G	LOCAL AUTHORITIES ACTING JOINTLY	10.24
	Н	DELEGATED POWERS	10.25
	I	DIRECTORS' LIABILITY	10.26
	J	COMMUNITY INTEREST COMPANIES	10.31
° 11	LO	CAL AUTHORITIES AS LANDOWNERS	
	Α	INTRODUCTION	11.01
	В	ACQUISITION OF LAND	11.03
		COMPULSORY ACQUISITION	11.05
	D	APPROPRIATION OF LAND	11.11
	E	MANAGEMENT OF LAND IN LOCAL AUTHORITY OWNERSHIP	11.15
	F	DISPOSAL OF LAND	11.16
12	LO	CAL GOVERNMENT OMBUDSMAN	
	Α	INTRODUCTION	12.01
	В	INVESTIGATIONS	12.09
	C	REPORTS AND FINDINGS OF MALADMINISTRATION	12.16
	,		
<sub>"</sub> 13	СН	ALLENGES BY WAY OF JUDICIAL REVIEW AND DEFENCE TO ACTIONS	
	A	INTRODUCTION	13.01
	B	ABILITY TO APPLY FOR JUDICIAL REVIEW	13.02
	C	JUDICIAL REVIEW PROCEDURE	13.06
	D	GROUNDS FOR JUDICIAL REVIEW	13.15
	E	REMEDIES	13.106
	F	CHALLENGES AS DEFENCES TO LOCAL AUTHORITY ACTIONS	13.110
14	HU	MAN RIGHTS	477
	Α	INTRODUCTION	14.01
	В	PUBLIC AUTHORITIES	14.03
	C	PROPORTIONALITY, DEFERENCE, AND THE MARGIN OF APPRECIATION	14.06
	D	TORTURE, INHUMAN, OR DEGRADING TREATMENT	14.14
	E	FAIR TRIAL	14.16
	F	PRIVATE AND FAMILY LIFE, THE HOME, AND CORRESPONDENCE	14.43
	G	FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION	14.69
	Н	DISCRIMINATION	14.74
	I	PROTECTION OF PROPERTY	14.76
	J	EDUCATION	14.77
	K	FREE ELECTIONS	14.85
	L	COMPENSATION	14.87

xii

× 15	PROVISION OF INFORMATION AND PUBLICITY				
	A INTRODUCTION	15.01			
	B POWER TO MAKE INFORMATION AVAILABLE	15.02			
	C DUTIES TO PROVIDE INFORMATION	15.05			
	D RESTRICTIONS ON LOCAL AUTHORITY PUBLICITY	15.07			
	E FREEDOM OF INFORMATION	15.12			
× 16	DATA PROTECTION				
	A INTRODUCTION	16.01			
	B DEFINITIONS	16.03			
•	C THE DATA PROTECTION PRINCIPLES	16.10			
	D THE RIGHTS OF DATA SUBJECTS	16.18			
17	BEST VALUE				
	A INTRODUCTION	17.01			
	B THE BEST VALUE DUTY	17.03			
	C BEST VALUE REVIEWS	17.09			
	D PERFORMANCE PLANS	17.22			
	E AUDIT AND INSPECTION	17.26			
	F POWER OF SECRETARY OF STATE TO INTERVENE	17.32			
	G COMPREHENSIVE PERFORMANCE ASSESSMENT	17.37			
X18	CONTRACTS AND PROCUREMENT				
	A INTRODUCTION	18.01			
	B THE BYATT REPORT	18.02			
	C THE NATIONAL PROCUREMENT STRATEGY	18.08			
	D THE LOCAL GOVERNMENT (CONTRACTS) ACT 1997	18.11			
	E THE EU PROCUREMENT RULES	18.20			
	F NON-COMMERCIAL CONSIDERATIONS	18.60			
1 19	PUBLIC/PRIVATE PARTNERSHIPS				
	A INTRODUCTION	19.01			
	B PFI TRANSACTIONS	19.04			
	C STRATEGIC PARTNERSHIPS	19.16			
20	COMPETITION AND STATE AID				
	A COMPETITION LAW	20.01			
	B STATE AID	20.08			
× 21	LOCAL AUTHORITIES AND THE LAW OF TORT				
	A INTRODUCTION	21.01			

Contents

	B VICARIOUS LIABILITY	21.02			
	C	MISF	EASANCE IN A PUBLIC OFFICE	21.06	
	D	BREA	ACH OF STATUTORY DUTY	21.12	
	E	NEGI	LIGENCE	21.14	
	F	DECE		21.49	
22	LOCAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE—REVENUE				
	A	INTR	ODUCTION	22.01	
	B	COU	NCIL TAX	22.05	
	C	GRA	NTS	22.12	
	D	NATI	ONAL NON-DOMESTIC RATES	22.14	
<i>i</i> 23	LO	CAL G	OVERNMENT FINANCE—CAPITAL		
	A	INTR	ODUCTION	23.01	
	В	BORI	ROWING	23.03	
	C	CRED	OIT ARRANGEMENTS	23.10	
	D	CAPI	TAL RECEIPTS	23.16	
	E	INVE	STMENTS	23.23	
	F	THE	PRUDENTIAL CODE	23.24	
24	LO	CAL G	OVERNMENT FINANCE—AUDIT		
	Α	INTR	ODUCTION	24.01	
	B	COD	E OF AUDIT PRACTICE	24.02	
	C	THE	DUTIES OF AUDITORS	24.04	
	D	RIGH	ITS TO DOCUMENTS AND INFORMATION	24.06	
	E	PUBL	IC INSPECTION AND RIGHT OF CHALLENGE	24.10	
	F	AUD	ITOR'S REPORTS	24.14	
	G	UNLA	AWFUL EXPENDITURE	24.18	
	H	EXTR	RAORDINARY AUDITS AND OTHER POWERS	24.47	
ΔΡΡ	FND	IX 1	Exempt information (Schedule 12A Local Government Act 1972)	353	
			Compulsory purchase order procedure (Acquisition of Land Act 1981)		
			Principles on which compensation for a compulsory purchase order	333	
/ (1 1	LIVD		is assessed (Land Compensation Act 1961)	357	
ΔΡΡ	FND	IX 4	Checklist for judicial review	359	
			The European Convention on Human Rights	361	
200		100 0 000	Specimen certificate issued under section 3 of The Local	001	
7 11 1	LIND	.,	Government (Contracts) Act 1997 (the 'Act')	365	
ДРР	FND	IX 7	Byatt recommendations	367	
			Duty of care summary	371	
Inde	X			373	