Contents

AC	knowledgments	1X
Introduction: The European Enigma		1
1	Introducing the Constitutional Tool Kit	17
2	A Theory of Constitutional Synthesis	45
3	From Paris to Nice: The Constitutional Path of European Integration	77
4	From Laeken to Lisbon: Moving Beyond Synthesis or Heightened Constitutional Ambiguity?	129
5	Untangling the Knots by Means of the Theory of Constitutional Synthesis	163
6	Canada's Constitutional Experience and Lessons for Europe	177
Conclusion: The Future of a Constitutional Experiment		207
Notes		229
Index		291