

CONTENTS

The Contributors	page xii
Abbreviations	xiii
International Telephone Codes	xv
Explanatory Note on the Directory Section	xvi
Calendar of Political Events in Africa South of the Sahara, 2007–08	xvii

PART ONE

General Survey

Economic Trends in Africa South of the Sahara, 2008 DONALD L. SPARKS	3
A Century of Development: Policy and Process in Sub-Saharan Africa MICHAEL JENNINGS	15
State Failure in Africa: Causes, Consequences and Responses PAUL D. WILLIAMS	20
China's Continuing Growth in Africa IAN TAYLOR	28
European Colonial Rule in Africa RICHARD BROWN	36
Dates of Independence of African Countries	39
Outline Political Map of Contemporary Africa	40

PART TWO

Country Surveys

ANGOLA

Physical and Social Geography RENÉ PÉLISSIER	43
Recent History EDWARD GEORGE (based on an earlier article by MAREK GARZTECKI)	44
Economy EDWARD GEORGE (based on an earlier article by JOHN HUGHES)	52
Statistical Survey	62
Directory	67
Bibliography	76

BENIN

Physical and Social Geography R. J. HARRISON CHURCH	77
Recent History KATHARINE MURISON (based on an earlier article by PIERRE ENGLEBERT)	77
Economy EDITH HODGKINSON (with subsequent revisions by NADÈGE TCHOTCHOE; revised for this edition by the editorial staff)	82
Statistical Survey	87
Directory	92
Bibliography	101

BOTSWANA

Physical and Social Geography A. MacGREGOR HUTCHESON	102
Recent History CHRISTOPHER SAUNDERS (based on an earlier article by RICHARD BROWN)	102
Economy LINDA VAN BUREN	106
Statistical Survey	112
Directory	116
Bibliography	123

BRITISH INDIAN OCEAN TERRITORY	125
--------------------------------	-----

BURKINA FASO

Physical and Social Geography R. J. HARRISON CHURCH	page 126
Recent History KATHARINE MURISON (based on an earlier article by PIERRE ENGLEBERT)	126
Economy EDWARD GEORGE (based on an earlier article by EDITH HODGKINSON)	131
Statistical Survey	137
Directory	141
Bibliography	149

BURUNDI

Physical and Social Geography	150
Recent History GREGORY MTHEMBU-SALTER	150
Economy DUNCAN WOODSIDE (based on an earlier article by FRANÇOIS MISSER)	159
Statistical Survey	169
Directory	173
Bibliography	179

CAMEROON

Physical and Social Geography JOHN I. CLARKE	180
Recent History KATHARINE MURISON (based on an earlier article by PIERRE ENGLEBERT)	180
Economy CHARLOTTE VAILLANT (based on an earlier article by EDITH HODGKINSON; revised for this edition by the editorial staff)	186
Statistical Survey	191
Directory	195
Bibliography	205

CAPE VERDE

Physical and Social Geography RENÉ PÉLISSIER	206
Recent History EDWARD GEORGE (based on an earlier article by JONATHAN GREPNE)	206
Economy EDWARD GEORGE (based on an earlier article by JONATHAN GREPNE)	208
Statistical Survey	214
Directory	215
Bibliography	220

THE CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

Physical and Social Geography DAVID HILLING	221
Recent History RICHARD A. BRADSHAW and JUAN FANDOS-RIUS (based on an earlier article by PIERRE ENGLEBERT)	221
Economy CHARLOTTE VAILLANT (based on an earlier article by EDITH HODGKINSON; revised for this edition by VICTORIA HOLLIGAN)	227
Statistical Survey	231
Directory	235
Bibliography	240

CHAD

Physical and Social Geography DAVID HILLING	241
Recent History EDWARD GEORGE (based on an earlier article by BERNARD LANNE)	241
Economy CHARLOTTE VAILLANT (based on an earlier article by EDITH HODGKINSON; revised for this edition by VICTORIA HOLLIGAN)	251
Statistical Survey	255
Directory	260
Bibliography	266

THE COMOROS

Physical and Social Geography R. J. HARRISON CHURCH	page 267
Recent History (revised by the editorial staff)	267
Economy (revised by the editorial staff)	275
Statistical Survey	277
Directory	279
Mayotte	282
Bibliography	287

THE DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO

Physical and Social Geography PIERRE GOUROU	288
Recent History GREGORY MTHEMBU-SALTER	289
Economy DUNCAN WOODSIDE (based on an earlier article by FRANÇOIS MISSER)	299
Statistical Survey	316
Directory	321
Bibliography	329

THE REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO

Physical and Social Geography DAVID HILLING	330
Recent History KATHARINE MURISON (based on an earlier article by PIERRE ENGLEBERT)	330
Economy CHARLOTTE VAILLANT (based on an earlier article by EDITH HODGKINSON; revised for this edition by VICTORIA HOLLIGAN)	337
Statistical Survey	341
Directory	345
Bibliography	353

CÔTE D'IVOIRE

Physical and Social Geography R. J. HARRISON CHURCH	354
Recent History EDWARD GEORGE (based on an earlier article by PIERRE ENGLEBERT)	354
Economy RICHARD SYNGE (based on an earlier article by EDITH HODGKINSON; revised for this edition by EDWARD GEORGE)	364
Statistical Survey	369
Directory	375
Bibliography	385

DJIBOUTI

Physical and Social Geography I. M. LEWIS	387
Recent History WALTER S. CLARKE	387
Economy WALTER S. CLARKE	391
Statistical Survey	395
Directory	396
Bibliography	400

EQUATORIAL GUINEA

Physical and Social Geography RENÉ PÉLISSIER	401
Recent History MARISÉ CASTRO	401
Economy MARISÉ CASTRO	407
Statistical Survey	411
Directory	412
Bibliography	416

ERITREA

Physical and Social Geography MILES SMITH-MORRIS	417
Recent History GREG CAMERON (based on an earlier article by ALAN RAKE with subsequent revisions by SARA RICH DORMAN)	417
Economy GREG CAMERON (based on an earlier article by ALAN RAKE with subsequent revisions by SARA RICH DORMAN)	425
Statistical Survey	431
Directory	434
Bibliography	438

ETHIOPIA

Physical and Social Geography G. C. LAST	page 440
Recent History GREG CAMERON and MANICKAM VENKATARAMAN (based on an earlier article by PATRICK GILKES with subsequent revisions by SARAH VAUGHAN)	441
Economy GREG CAMERON and MANICKAM VENKATARAMAN (based on an earlier article by DAVID STYAN with subsequent revisions by SARAH VAUGHAN)	450
Statistical Survey	455
Directory	460
Bibliography	469

GABON

Physical and Social Geography DAVID HILLING	471
Recent History RALPH YOUNG (based on an earlier article by PIERRE ENGLEBERT)	471
Economy RALPH YOUNG (based on an earlier article by EDITH HODGKINSON)	475
Statistical Survey	479
Directory	484
Bibliography	491

THE GAMBIA

Physical and Social Geography R. J. HARRISON CHURCH	492
Recent History KATHARINE MURISON (based on an earlier article by JOHN A. WISEMAN)	492
Economy JOHN A. WISEMAN (revised by the editorial staff)	498
Statistical Survey	502
Directory	506
Bibliography	511

GHANA

Physical and Social Geography E. A. BOATENG	513
Recent History RICHARD SYNGE (based on an earlier article by T. C. McCASKIE; revised for this edition by the editorial staff)	514
Economy LINDA VAN BUREN	518
Statistical Survey	524
Directory	529
Bibliography	539

GUINEA

Physical and Social Geography R. J. HARRISON CHURCH	540
Recent History RICHARD SYNGE (based on an earlier article by PIERRE ENGLEBERT; revised for this edition by EDWARD GEORGE)	540
Economy RICHARD SYNGE (based on an earlier article by EDITH HODGKINSON; revised for this edition by EDWARD GEORGE)	546
Statistical Survey	551
Directory	556
Bibliography	562

GUINEA-BISSAU

Physical and Social Geography RENÉ PÉLISSIER	563
Recent History EDWARD GEORGE (based on an earlier article by LUISA HANDEM PIETTE)	563
Economy EDWARD GEORGE (based on an earlier article by MILES SMITH-MORRIS)	571
Statistical Survey	577
Directory	581
Bibliography	585

KENYA

- Physical and Social Geography W. T. W. MORGAN page 586
 Recent History MICHAEL JENNINGS
 (based on an earlier article by ALAN RAKE) 586
 Economy LINDA VAN BUREN 593
 Statistical Survey 602
 Directory 607
 Bibliography 619

LESOTHO

- Physical and Social Geography
 A. MACGREGOR HUTCHESON 621
 Recent History CHRISTOPHER SAUNDERS
 (based on an earlier article by RICHARD BROWN) 621
 Economy LINDA VAN BUREN 625
 Statistical Survey 631
 Directory 635
 Bibliography 639

LIBERIA

- Physical and Social Geography
 CHRISTOPHER CLAPHAM 641
 Recent History QUENTIN OUTRAM 642
 Economy QUENTIN OUTRAM 651
 Statistical Survey 659
 Directory 663
 Bibliography 668

MADAGASCAR

- Physical and Social Geography VIRGINIA THOMPSON 670
 Recent History JULIAN COOKE
 (based on an earlier article by MERVYN BROWN) 671
 Economy JULIAN COOKE
 (based on an earlier article by GILL TUDOR) 677
 Statistical Survey 683
 Directory 688
 Bibliography 696

MALAWI

- Physical and Social Geography
 A. MACGREGOR HUTCHESON 697
 Recent History CHRISTOPHER SAUNDERS
 (based on an earlier article by RICHARD BROWN) 697
 Economy LINDA VAN BUREN 701
 Statistical Survey 707
 Directory 712
 Bibliography 719

MALI

- Physical and Social Geography
 R. J. HARRISON CHURCH 721
 Recent History KATHARINE MURISON
 (based on an earlier article by PIERRE ENGLEBERT) 721
 Economy CHARLOTTE VAILLANT
 (based on an earlier article by EDITH HODGKINSON;
 revised for this edition by VICTORIA HOLLIGAN) 728
 Statistical Survey 733
 Directory 738
 Bibliography 745

MAURITANIA

- Physical and Social Geography DAVID HILLING 746
 Recent History KATHARINE MURISON
 (based on an earlier article by PIERRE ENGLEBERT) 746
 Economy VICTORIA HOLLIGAN
 (based on an earlier article by EDITH HODGKINSON) 754
 Statistical Survey 759
 Directory 763
 Bibliography 769

MAURITIUS

- Physical and Social Geography page 770
 Recent History KATHARINE MURISON 770
 Economy DONALD L. SPARKS 774
 Statistical Survey 779
 Directory 784
 Other Islands 791
 Bibliography 791

MOZAMBIQUE

- Physical and Social Geography RENÉ PÉLISSIER 792
 Recent History EDWARD GEORGE
 (based on an earlier article by JOÃO GOMES CRAVINHO) 792
 Economy EDWARD GEORGE
 (based on an earlier article by JOÃO GOMES CRAVINHO) 797
 Statistical Survey 808
 Directory 813
 Bibliography 821

NAMIBIA

- Physical and Social Geography
 A. MACGREGOR HUTCHESON 823
 Recent History CHRISTOPHER SAUNDERS 823
 Economy DONALD L. SPARKS 829
 Statistical Survey 834
 Directory 839
 Bibliography 846

NIGER

- Physical and Social Geography
 R. J. HARRISON CHURCH 848
 Recent History KATHARINE MURISON
 (based on an earlier article by PIERRE ENGLEBERT) 848
 Economy CHARLOTTE VAILLANT
 (based on an earlier article by EDITH HODGKINSON;
 revised for this edition by VICTORIA HOLLIGAN) 857
 Statistical Survey 861
 Directory 866
 Bibliography 873

NIGERIA

- Physical and Social Geography AKIN L. MABOGUNJE 874
 Recent History RICHARD SYNGE
 (revised for this edition by RALPH YOUNG) 875
 Economy LINDA VAN BUREN 886
 Statistical Survey 893
 Directory 898
 Bibliography 911

RÉUNION

- Physical and Social Geography 913
 Recent History (revised by the editorial staff) 913
 Economy (revised by the editorial staff) 916
 Statistical Survey 917
 Directory 919
 Bibliography 923

RWANDA

- Physical and Social Geography PIERRE GOUROU 924
 Recent History THOMAS OFCANSKY
 (revised by PHIL CLARK and ZACHARY D. KAUFMAN) 924
 Economy DUNCAN WOODSIDE
 (based on an earlier article by FRANÇOIS MISSER with
 subsequent revision by PHILIP VERWIMP) 931
 Statistical Survey 941
 Directory 946
 Bibliography 951

SAINT HELENA

Physical and Social Geography	page 952
Recent History (revised by the editorial staff)	952
Economy (revised by the editorial staff)	953
Statistical Survey	954
Directory	955
Ascension	956
Tristan da Cunha	958
Bibliography	959

SÃO TOMÉ AND PRÍNCIPE

Physical and Social Geography	RENÉ PÉLISSIER	960
Recent History	GERHARD SEIBERT	960
Economy	GERHARD SEIBERT	965
Statistical Survey		975
Directory		976
Bibliography		980

SENEGAL

Physical and Social Geography	R. J. HARRISON CHURCH	982
Recent History	KATHARINE MURISON (based on an earlier article by PIERRE ENGLEBERT)	982
Economy	RICHARD SYNGE (based on an earlier article by EDITH HODGKINSON; revised for this edition by EDWARD GEORGE)	993
Statistical Survey		998
Directory		1003
Bibliography		1015

SEYCHELLES

Physical and Social Geography		1016
Recent History	KATHARINE MURISON	1016
Economy	DONALD L. SPARKS	1019
Statistical Survey		1022
Directory		1024
Bibliography		1027

SIERRA LEONE

Physical and Social Geography	PETER K. MITCHELL	1028
Recent History	RICHARD SYNGE (based on an earlier article by CHRISTOPHER CLAPHAM; revised for this edition by EDWARD GEORGE)	1028
Economy	LINDA VAN BUREN	1035
Statistical Survey		1039
Directory		1043
Bibliography		1048

SOMALIA

Physical and Social Geography	I. M. LEWIS	1049
Recent History	WALTER S. CLARKE	1049
Economy	WALTER S. CLARKE	1059
Statistical Survey		1063
Directory		1067
Bibliography		1071

SOUTH AFRICA

Physical and Social Geography	A. MACGREGOR HUTCHESON	1073
History	CHRISTOPHER SAUNDERS (based on an earlier article by J. D. OMER-COOPER)	1075
Economy	LINDA VAN BUREN	1083
Statistical Survey		1090
Directory		1097
Bibliography		1115

SUDAN

Physical and Social Geography	J. A. ALLAN	page 1117
Recent History	THOMAS OFCANSKY (revised by PETER WOODWARD)	1118
Economy	THOMAS OFCANSKY (revised by PETER WOODWARD)	1130
Statistical Survey		1136
Directory		1141
Bibliography		1148

SWAZILAND

Physical and Social Geography	A. MACGREGOR HUTCHESON	1150
Recent History	HUGH MACMILLAN (based on an earlier article by RICHARD LEVIN)	1150
Economy	DONALD L. SPARKS (based on an earlier article by GRAHAM MATTHEWS)	1156
Statistical Survey		1160
Directory		1164
Bibliography		1169

TANZANIA

Physical and Social Geography	L. BERRY	1170
Recent History	MICHAEL JENNINGS (based on an earlier article by GRAHAM MATTHEWS)	1171
Economy	LINDA VAN BUREN	1176
Statistical Survey		1183
Directory		1188
Bibliography		1198

TOGO

Physical and Social Geography	R. J. HARRISON CHURCH	1200
Recent History	KATHARINE MURISON (based on an earlier article by PIERRE ENGLEBERT)	1200
Economy	CHARLOTTE VAILLANT (based on an earlier article by EDITH HODGKINSON; revised for this edition by the editorial staff)	1209
Statistical Survey		1213
Directory		1218
Bibliography		1225

UGANDA

Physical and Social Geography	B. W. LANGLANDS	1226
Recent History	MICHAEL JENNINGS (based on an earlier article by ALAN RAKE)	1227
Economy	LINDA VAN BUREN	1234
Statistical Survey		1241
Directory		1246
Bibliography		1253

ZAMBIA

Physical and Social Geography	GEOFFREY J. WILLIAMS	1254
Recent History	GREGORY MTHEMBU-SALTER (based on an earlier article by ANDREW D. ROBERTS)	1255
Economy	LINDA VAN BUREN	1261
Statistical Survey		1267
Directory		1271
Bibliography		1279

ZIMBABWE

Physical and Social Geography	GEORGE KAY	1280
Recent History	RICHARD BROWN (revised by CHRISTOPHER SAUNDERS)	1281
Economy	LINDA VAN BUREN	1288
Statistical Survey		1297
Directory		1301
Bibliography		1312

PART THREE
Regional Information

REGIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

The United Nations	page 1317
Permanent Missions to the United Nations	1317
United Nations Information Centres/Services	1318
Economic Commission for Africa—ECA	1319
United Nations Children's Fund—UNICEF	1322
United Nations Development Programme—UNDP	1325
United Nations Environment Programme—UNEP	1331
United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees—UNHCR	1335
United Nations Peace-keeping	1341
United Nations Peace-building	1346
World Food Programme—WFP	1348
Food and Agriculture Organization—FAO	1350
International Bank for Reconstruction and Development—IBRD (World Bank)	1355
International Development Association—IDA	1359
International Finance Corporation—IFC	1361
Multilateral Investment Guarantee Agency—MIGA	1362
International Fund for Agricultural Development—IFAD	1363
International Monetary Fund—IMF	1365
United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization—UNESCO	1368
World Health Organization—WHO	1373
Other UN Organizations active in the Region	1379
African Development Bank—AfDB	1381
African Union—AU	1384
Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa—COMESA	1389
The Commonwealth	1391
Economic Community of West African States—ECOWAS	1399
European Union—ACP Partnership	1405
The Franc Zone	1407
Intergovernmental Authority on Development—IGAD	1409
International Criminal Court	1411
Islamic Development Bank	1412
Organization of the Islamic Conference—OIC	1414
Southern African Development Community—SADC	1418
Other Regional Organizations	1424

MAJOR COMMODITIES OF AFRICA	page 1435
Aluminium and Bauxite	1435
Cassava	1437
Chromium	1438
Cobalt	1439
Cocoa	1440
Coffee	1443
Copper	1445
Cotton	1447
Diamonds	1448
Gold	1452
Groundnut, Peanut, Monkey Nut, Earth Nut	1456
Iron Ore	1457
Maize	1458
Manganese	1460
Millet	1461
Oil Palm	1462
Petroleum	1463
Platinum	1472
Rice	1474
Sisal	1475
Sugar	1476
Tea	1479
Tobacco	1481
Uranium	1482
Wheat	1483

CALENDARS 1486

RESEARCH INSTITUTES CONCERNED WITH AFRICA 1487

SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY (BOOKS) 1494

SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY (PERIODICALS) 1499

INDEX OF REGIONAL ORGANIZATIONS 1503