

Contents

I	Sets, Numbers, and Graphs	1
1	Fundamentals—Concepts and Logic	3
1.1	Propositional Logic	4
1.2	Architecture of Concepts	6
2	Axiomatic Set Theory	13
2.1	The Axioms	14
2.2	Basic Concepts and Results	17
3	Boolean Set Algebra	19
3.1	The Boolean Algebra of Subsets	19
4	Functions and Relations	23
4.1	Graphs and Functions	23
4.2	Relations	35
5	Ordinal and Natural Numbers	39
5.1	Ordinal Numbers	39
5.2	Natural Numbers	44
6	Recursion Theorem and Universal Properties	49
6.1	Recursion Theorem	50
6.2	Universal Properties	51
6.3	Universal Properties in Relational Database Theory	59
7	Natural Arithmetic	65
7.1	Natural Operations	65
7.2	Euclid and the Normal Forms	67
8	Infinities	71
8.1	The Diagonalization Procedure	71

9	The Classical Number Domains \mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Q}, \mathbb{R}, and \mathbb{C}	73
9.1	Integers \mathbb{Z}	74
9.2	Rationals \mathbb{Q}	79
9.3	Real Numbers \mathbb{R}	82
9.4	Complex Numbers \mathbb{C}	93
10	Categories of Graphs	97
10.1	Directed and Undirected Graphs	98
10.2	Morphisms of Digraphs and Graphs	103
10.3	Cycles	113
11	Construction of Graphs	117
12	Some Special Graphs	121
12.1	n -ary Trees	121
12.2	Moore Graphs	122
13	Planarity	125
13.1	Euler's Formula for Polyhedra	125
13.2	Kuratowski's Planarity Theorem	129
14	First Advanced Topic	131
14.1	Floating Point Arithmetic	131
14.2	Example for an Addition	136
II	Algebra, Formal Logic, and Linear Geometry	139
15	Monoids, Groups, Rings, and Fields	141
15.1	Monoids	141
15.2	Groups	144
15.3	Rings	152
15.4	Fields	158
16	Primes	161
16.1	Prime Factorization	161
16.2	Roots of Polynomials and Interpolation	165
17	Formal Propositional Logic	169
17.1	Syntactics: The Language of Formal Propositional Logic ..	171
17.2	Semantics: Logical Algebras	174
17.3	Signification: Valuations	178
17.4	Axiomatics	180

18 Formal Predicate Logic	185
18.1 Syntactics: First-order Language	187
18.2 Semantics: Σ -Structures	192
18.3 Signification: Models	194
19 Languages, Grammars, and Automata	199
19.1 Languages	200
19.2 Grammars	205
19.3 Automata and Acceptors	219
20 Categories of Matrixes	237
20.1 What Matrixes Are	238
20.2 Standard Operations on Matrixes	241
20.3 Square Matrixes and their Determinant	246
21 Modules and Vector Spaces	255
22 Linear Dependence, Bases, and Dimension	263
22.1 Bases in Vector Spaces	264
22.2 Equations	270
22.3 Affine Homomorphisms	271
23 Algorithms in Linear Algebra	279
23.1 Gauss Elimination	279
23.2 The LUP Decomposition	283
24 Linear Geometry	287
24.1 Euclidean Vector Spaces	287
24.2 Trigonometric Functions from Two-Dimensional Rotations	296
24.3 Gram's Determinant and the Schwarz Inequality	299
25 Eigenvalues, the Vector Product, and Quaternions	303
25.1 Eigenvalues and Rotations	303
25.2 The Vector Product	306
25.3 Quaternions	309
26 Second Advanced Topic	319
26.1 Galois Fields	319
26.2 The Reed-Solomon (RS) Error Correction Code	324
26.3 The Rivest-Shamir-Adelman (RSA) Encryption Algorithm .	327
A Further Reading	331

B Bibliography 333

Index 337

Volume II

III Topology and Calculus

Limits and Topology, Differentiability, Inverse and Implicit Functions, Integration, Fubini and Changing Variables, Vector Fields, Fixpoints, Main Theorem of ODEs

IV Selected Higher Subjects

Numerics, Probability and Statistics, Splines, Fourier, Wavelets, Fractals, Neural Nets, Global Coordinates and Manifolds, Categories, Lambda Calculus

23.1 Algorithms in Linear Algebra 129
23.2 Gauss Elimination 129
23.3 The LU Decomposition 131
24 Linear Geometries, Linear Algebra, and Linear Transformations 131
24.1 Euclidean Vector Spaces 141
24.2 Trigonometric Functions from Two-Dimensional Rotations 141
24.3 Gram's Determinant and the Schwarz Inequality 141
25.1 Eigenvalues and Rotations 161
25.2 The Vector Product 161
25.3 Quaternions 161
26 Second-Order Advanced Topics 161
26.1 Prime Factorization 161
26.2 Roots of Polynomials and Interpolation 161
26.3 Galois Fields 169
26.4 The Reed-Solomon (RS) Error Correction Code 171
26.5 The Rivest-Shamir-Adleman (RSA) Encryption Algorithm 171
27 Formal Propositional Logic 171
27.1 Syntax for the Language of Formal Propositional Logic 171
27.2 Semantics for Formal Propositional Logic 171
27.3 Significance of Formal Propositional Logic 171
27.4 Axiomatics 171