

## Contents

Preface /15

Abbreviations /16

### A General Part

**A1 Introduction and Historical Notes** (*V. Přibáň*) /23

**A2 Examination Procedures in Neurosurgery** /28

A2.1 Clinical Examination (*Ľ. Mraček, L. Navrátil*) /28

A2.2 Imaging Methods (*R. Tupy, L. Navrátil*) /36

A2.2.1 Radiography /36

A2.2.2 CT Scan /37

A2.2.3 Cerebral Angiography /40

A2.2.4 Magnetic Resonance Imaging /40

A2.2.5 Ultrasound /42

A2.2.6 Positron Emission Tomography /43

A2.3 Functional Examination Methods in Neurosurgery – Electrophysiological Methods (*I. Holečková*) /44

A2.3.1 Electromyography /45

A2.3.2 Exogenous Evoked Potentials /45

A2.3.3 Endogenous Evoked Potentials /50

A2.3.4 Electroencephalography /50

A2.3.5 Other Functional Methods /51

A2.4 Examination of the Cerebrospinal Fluid (*Ľ. Mračková*) /52

**A3 Treatment Methods in Neurosurgery** (*Ľ. Mraček*) /55

A3.1 Indications for Neurosurgery and Its Timing /55

A3.2 Surgical Positions /56

A3.3 Surgical Approaches and Procedures /59

A3.4 Microsurgical Technique /65

- A3.5 Endoscopic Technique /67
- A3.6 Endovascular Techniques /69
- A3.7 Stereotactic Neurosurgery /70
- A3.8 Radiosurgery /71
- A3.9 Neurosurgical Theatre Equipment /73
  
- A4 Perioperative Care in Neurosurgery (*Ľ. Mraček*) /76**
  
- A5 Anaesthesia in Neurosurgery (*P. Lavička, V. Červený, V. Přibán*) /80**
- A5.1 Preparation of a Patient for Neurosurgery /81
- A5.2 Induction of General Anaesthesia /81
- A5.3 Management of the Anaesthesia /81
- A5.4 Brain Metabolism and Anaesthesia /83
- A5.5 Monitoring of Anaesthesia /84
- A5.6 Special Situations /84
  
- A6 Neurointensive Care and Neuromonitoring (*P. Lavička, Ľ. Mraček*) /86**
- A6.1 Basic Physiology and Pathophysiology of the Brain /86
- A6.2 Basic Pathophysiology of Primary and Secondary Brain Injury /88
  - A6.2.1 Primary Brain Injury /88
  - A6.2.2 Biological Response /88
  - A6.2.3 Secondary Brain Injury /89
  - A6.2.4 Treatment Strategy /90
  - A6.2.5 Multimodal Monitoring /91
  
- A7 Intracranial Pressure (*Ľ. Mraček, L. Navrátil*) /93**
- A7.1 Physiological and Pathological Intracranial Pressure Values /93
- A7.2 Clinical Signs of Intracranial Hypertension /93
- A7.3 Pathophysiology of Intracranial Hypertension /96
- A7.4 Cerebral Blood Flow and Cerebral Perfusion Pressure /99
- A7.5 Cerebral Oedema /101
- A7.6 Intracranial Pressure Monitoring /101
  
- A8 Brain Death (*I. Holečková*) /105**
- A8.1 Clinical Examination /105
- A8.2 Confirmatory Tests /106

## **B SPECIALIZED NEUROSURGERY**

- B1 Congenital Malformations of CNS and Cranium, Hydrocephalus**  
*(P. Vacek) /109*
- B1.1 Notes from CNS Ontogenesis /109

B1.2	Occurrence and Classification of Congenital CNS and Cranial Defects	/109
B1.3	CNS Cleft Defects	/110
B1.3.1	Spina Bifida Occulta	/110
B1.3.2	Meningocele	/110
B1.3.3	Meningomyelocele	/111
B1.3.4	Meningoencephalocele	/112
B1.3.5	Tethered Spinal Cord Syndrome	/112
B1.4	Chiari Malformation	/113
B1.5	Basilar Impression and Platybasia	/114
B1.6	Craniosynostosis	/114
B1.7	Hydrocephalus	/118
B1.8	Cystic CNS Defects	/122
B1.9	Normal Pressure Hydrocephalus	/123
<b>B2</b>	<b>Traumatic Brain Injury</b> ( <i>Ľ. Mraček, L. Navrátil</i> )	<b>/125</b>
B2.1	Epidemiology	/125
B2.2	Biomechanics	/125
B2.3	Pathophysiology	/126
B2.4	Intracranial Hypertension	/128
B2.5	Types of Traumatic Brain Injury	/129
B2.5.1	Diffuse Brain Injury	/129
B2.5.2	Scalp Injury	/130
B2.5.3	Skull Fractures	/130
B2.5.4	Skull Base Fractures	/132
B2.5.5	Epidural Haematoma	/139
B2.5.6	Subdural Haematoma	/141
B2.5.7	Traumatic Subarachnoid Haemorrhage	/146
B2.5.8	Cerebral Contusion	/147
B2.5.9	Penetrating Brain Injury	/150
<b>B3</b>	<b>Neurovascular Surgery</b> ( <i>V. Přibáň</i> )	<b>/154</b>
B3.1	Ischaemic Stroke	/154
B3.1.1	Pathophysiology of Cerebral Ischaemia	/154
B3.1.2	Aetiopathogenesis of iCVA	/157
B3.1.3	Location and Extent of Ischaemia	/157
B3.1.4	Clinical Picture of Ischaemia	/157
B3.1.5	Diagnostics	/158
B3.1.6	Surgical and Interventional Treatment of Cerebral Ischaemia	/160
B3.2	Haemorrhagic Strokes	/167
B3.2.1	Hypertensive Intracerebral Haemorrhage	/168
B3.2.2	Brain Aneurysms	/170
B3.2.3	Intracranial Vascular Malformations	/176

- B4 Neurosurgical Oncology** (*Ľ. Mraček*) /185
- B4.1 Astrocytomas /188
    - B4.1.1 Glioblastoma /188
    - B4.1.2 Anaplastic Astrocytoma /191
    - B4.1.3 Diffuse Astrocytoma /192
    - B4.1.4 Pilocytic Astrocytoma /193
    - B4.1.5 Oligodendroglioma /194
  - B4.2 Ependymoma /195
  - B4.3 Primary Brain Lymphoma /196
  - B4.4 Meningioma /197
  - B4.5 Tumours of the Sellar Region /199
    - B4.5.1 Pituitary Adenoma /199
    - B4.5.2 Craniopharyngeoma /203
  - B4.6 Vestibular Schwannoma /204
  - B4.7 Pineal Tumours /206
  - B4.8 Medulloblastoma /207
  - B4.9 Hemangioblastoma /209
  - B4.10 Epidermoid and Dermoid /210
  - B4.11 Intracranial Metastases /212
  - B4.12 Familial Tumour Syndromes /214
  - B4.13 General Indications for Malignant Brain Tumour Surgery /216

**B5 Infectious Diseases in Neurosurgery** (*V. Přibáň*) /217

- B5.1 Skull Osteomyelitis /217
- B5.2 Bacterial Meningitis /217
- B5.3 Cerebral Abscess /218
- B5.4 Subdural Empyema /221
- B5.5 Spondylodiscitis and Spinal Epidural Abscess /223

**B6 Functional Neurosurgery** (*Ľ. Dostál, V. Přibáň*) /225

- B6.1 Surgical Treatment of Epilepsy /225
- B6.2 Surgical Treatment of Pain /227
  - B6.2.1 Anatomy and Physiology of Pain Perception /227
  - B6.2.2 Ablation Techniques /228
  - B6.2.3 Neuromodulation Techniques /229
  - B6.2.4 Trigeminal Neuralgia /230
  - B6.2.5 Other Selected Cranial Nerve Compression Syndromes /234
- B6.3 Surgical Treatment of Movement Disorders /234
- B6.4 Surgical Treatment of Psychiatric Disorders /235

- B7 Degenerative Spinal Diseases** (*D. Bludovský*) /237
- B7.1 Pathophysiology and Morphology /237
    - B7.1.1 Changes in the Paravertebral Muscles /237
    - B7.1.2 Changes of the Intervertebral Discs /237
    - B7.1.3 Degenerative Changes of the Spinal Joints, Ligaments, and Vertebrae /239
    - B7.1.4 Spinal Stenosis /241
    - B7.1.5 Spondylolisthesis /241
  - B7.2 Clinical Picture of Degenerative Spinal Changes /242
    - B7.2.1 Pain /242
    - B7.2.2 Radicular Lesions /242
    - B7.2.3 Myelopathy /243
  - B7.3 Diagnostics /243
    - B7.3.1 Medical History and Clinical Examination /243
    - B7.3.2 Imaging Methods /244
  - B7.4 Treatment /246
    - B7.4.1 Conservative Treatment /246
    - B7.4.2 Surgical Treatment /246
  - B7.5 Postoperative Care /247
  - B7.6 Failed Back Surgery Syndrome /248
- B8 Spine and Spinal Cord Injuries** (*V. Přibáň, S. Židek*) /249
- B8.1 Complete Spinal Cord Injury /249
  - B8.2 Incomplete Spinal Cord Lesions /251
  - B8.3 Cauda Equina Syndrome /251
  - B8.4 Imaging Methods /252
  - B8.5 Therapy – General Principles /253
  - B8.6 Spinal Cord Injury according to Level /254
    - B8.6.1 Injuries to the Cervical Spine /254
    - B8.6.2 Thoracolumbar Fractures /256
  - B8.7 Osteoporotic Fractures /258
  - B8.8 Care for Patients with Spinal Cord Injuries in the Czech Republic /259
- B9 Spinal Tumours** (*V. Přibáň, D. Bludovský*) /260
- B9.1 Spinal Tumours /261
    - B9.1.1 Primary Spinal Tumours /261
    - B9.1.2 Secondary Spinal Tumours /261
  - B9.2 Intradural Extramedullary Tumours /263
    - B9.2.1 Meningiomas /263
    - B9.2.2 Neurinomas /264
  - B9.3 Intramedullary Tumours /265
    - B9.3.1 Ependymomas /265

B9.3.2	Astrocytomas	/266
B9.3.3	Tumours of the Conus Medullaris and the Cauda Equina	/266
B10	<b>Injuries and Diseases of the Peripheral Nerves</b> ( <i>D. Štěpánek, L. Navrátil</i> )	/267
B10.1	Anatomy	/267
B10.2	Pathophysiology of Nerve Injury	/268
B10.3	Surgical Technique	/270
B10.4	Indications for Surgical Treatment of Nerve Injuries	/270
B10.4.1	Open Injuries	/270
B10.4.2	Closed Injuries	/271
B10.4.3	Brachial Plexus Injury	/272
B10.5	Entrapment Syndromes	/272
B10.5.1	Carpal Tunnel Syndrome	/273
B10.5.2	Cubital Tunnel Syndrome	/274
B10.6	Tumours of the Peripheral Nerves	/275
	Appendix	/277
	Index	/285