## Contents

Prefe	ace	ix
1.	Introduction	1
	What Is Philosophy of Mind?	2
	Metaphysical Preliminaries	5
	Mind-Body Supervenience	8
	Materialism and Physicalism	11
	Varieties of Mental Phenomena	14
	Is There a "Mark of the Mental"?	17
	For Further Reading	28
	Notes	28
2.	Mind as Immaterial Substance: Descartes's Dualism	31
	Descartes's Interactionist Substance Dualism	32
	Why Minds and Bodies Are Distinct: Some Arguments	35
	Princess Elisabeth Against Descartes	46
	The "Pairing Problem": Another Causal Argument	50
	Immaterial Minds in Space?	54
	Substance Dualism and Property Dualism	56
	For Further Reading	58
	Notes	58

its
1

3.	Mind and Behavior: Behaviorism	61		Machine Functional
	The Cartesian Theater and the "Beetle in the Box"	63		Machine Functional
	What Is Behavior?	66		Can Machines Thin
	Logical Behaviorism: A Positivist Argument	68	1 - 1 (0 × 9 ) 4.5 × 7 × 10 × 10 × 10 × 10 × 10 × 10 × 10	Computationalism a
	A Behavioral Translation of "Paul Has a Toothache"	70		For Further Reading
	Difficulties with Behavioral Definitions	71		Notes
	Do Pains Entail Pain Behavior?	76		
	Ontological Behaviorism	78	6.	Mind as a Causal Causal-Theoretic
	The Real Relationship Between Pain and Pain Behavior	80		
	Behaviorism in Psychology	82		The Ramsey-Lewis
	Why Behavior Matters to Mind	86		Choosing an Under
	For Further Reading	87		Functionalism as Ph
	Notes	88		Objections and Diff
				Roles Versus Realize
4.	Mind as the Brain:			For Further Reading
	The Psychoneural Identity Theory	91		Notes
	Mind-Brain Correlations	91		Mental Causation
	Making Sense of Mind-Brain Correlations	93		
	The Argument from Simplicity	98		Agency and Mental
	Explanatory Arguments for Psychoneural Identity	102		Mental Causation, N
	An Argument from Mental Causation	110	The state of the s	Psychophysical Law
	Against Psychoneural Identity Theory	114		Is Anomalous Moni
	Reductive and Nonreductive Physicalism	122		Counterfactuals to t
	For Further Reading	125		Physical Causal Clo
	Notes	126		The "Supervenience
				Further Issues: The
5.	Mind as a Computing Machine:			For Further Reading
	Machine Functionalism	129		Notes
	Multiple Realizability and the Functional Conception of Mind	130		NA 1 Content
	Functional Properties and Their Realizers: Definitions	134	8.	Mental Content
	Functionalism and Behaviorism	136		Interpretation Theo
	Turing Machines	139		The Causal-Correla
	Physical Realizers of Turing Machines	144		Misrepresentation a

	Contents   vii
Machine Functionalism: Motivations and Claims	147
Machine Functionalism: Further Issues	151
Can Machines Think? The Turing Test	156
Computationalism and the "Chinese Room"	160
For Further Reading	165
Notes	165
Mind as a Causal System: Causal-Theoretical Functionalism	169
The Ramsey-Lewis Method	170
Choosing an Underlying Psychology	172
Functionalism as Physicalism: Psychological Reality	177
Objections and Difficulties	179
Roles Versus Realizers: The Status of Cognitive Science	186
For Further Reading	189
Notes	190
Mental Causation	193
Agency and Mental Causation	195
Mental Causation, Mental Realism, and Epiphenomenalism	n 197
Psychophysical Laws and "Anomalous Monism"	202
Is Anomalous Monism a Form of Epiphenomenalism?	207
Counterfactuals to the Rescue?	209
Physical Causal Closure and the "Exclusion Argument"	214
The "Supervenience Argument" and Epiphenomenalism	217
Further Issues: The Extrinsicness of Mental States	220
For Further Reading	223
Notes	224
. Mental Content	227
Interpretation Theory	228
The Causal-Correlational Approach: Informational Seman	tics 235
Misrepresentation and the Teleological Approach	239

	Narrow Content and Wide Content: Content Externalism	24
	The Metaphysics of Wide Content States	248
	Is Narrow Content Possible?	25
	Two Problems for Content Externalism	254
	For Further Reading	258
	Notes	259
9.	What Is Consciousness?	263
	Some Views on Consciousness	264
	Nagel and His Inscrutable Bats	267
	Phenomenal Consciousness and Access Consciousness	27
	Consciousness and Subjectivity	280
	Does Consciousness Involve Higher-Order Perception or Thought?	283
	Transparency of Experience and Qualia Representationalism	289
	For Further Reading	295
	Notes	296
10.	Consciousness and the Mind-Body Problem	301
	The "Explanatory Gap" and the "Hard Problem"	302
	Does Consciousness Supervene on Physical Properties?	306
	Closing the Explanatory Gap:	
	Reduction and Reductive Explanation	311
	Functional Analysis and Reductive Explanation	315
	Consciousness and Brain Science	317
	What Mary, the Super Vision Scientist, Didn't Know	323
	The Limits of Physicalism	326
	For Further Reading	333
	Notes	334
	rences	339
nde:		355