Contents

Preface xv

Introduction 1

The Biological Universe3The Eubacteria3The Archaea3The Eukaryotes4The Prokaryotes and the Eukaryotes5

4

What Is Genetics? 5

Bacterial Genetics 6 Bacteria Are Haploid 6 Short Generation Times 6 Asexual Reproduction 6 Colony Growth on Agar Plates 7 Colony Purification 7 Serial Dilutions 7 Selections 7 Storing Stocks of Bacterial Strains 7 Genetic Exchange 7

Phage Genetics 8

Phages Are Haploid 8Selections with Phages 8Crosses with Phages 8

A Brief History of Bacterial Molecular Genetics 8 Inheritance in Bacteria 8 Transformation 9 Conjugation 9 Transduction 9

V

vi CONTENTS

Recombination within Genes 9 Semiconservative DNA Replication 10 mRNA 10 The Genetic Code 10 The Operon Model 10 Enzymes for Molecular Biology 10

What's Ahead 10 SUGGESTED READING 11

The Bacterial Genome 51

Antibiotics That Affect Replication and DNA Structure 53 Antibiotics That Block Precursor Synthesis 53 Antibiotics That Block Polymerization of Deoxynucleotides 54 Antibiotics That Affect DNA Structure 54 Antibiotics That Affect Gyrase 55

Molecular Biology Manipulations with DNA 55

CHAPTER 1

The Bacterial Chromosome: **DNA Structure, Replication, and** Segregation 13

DNA Structure 13 The Deoxyribonucleotides 13 The DNA Chain 14 The 5' and 3' Ends 14 Base Pairing 16 Antiparallel Construction 17 The Major and Minor Grooves 17

Mechanism of DNA Replication 17 Deoxyribonucleotide Precursor Synthesis 17 Deoxyribonucleotide Polymerization 18 Semiconservative Replication 21

Restriction Endonucleases 55 Hybridizations 58 Applications of the Enzymes Used in DNA Replication 61 Random Shotgun Sequencing of Bacterial Genomes 61 Site-Specific Mutagenesis 62 Polymerase Chain Reaction 63 BOX 1.1 Linear Chromosomes in Bacteria 32 **BOX 1.2 Restarting Replication Forks** 37 **BOX 1.3 The Bacterial Cytoskeleton and Bacterial** Cell Biology 40 **BOX 1.4 Features of Bacterial Genomes** 52 BOX 1.5 Bacterial Genome Sequencing 62 SUMMARY 67

Replication of Double-Stranded DNA 21

Replication Errors 25

Editing 25 Methyl-Directed Mismatch Repair 27 Role of Editing and Mismatch Repair in Maintaining Replication Fidelity 27

Replication of the Bacterial Chromosome and Cell Division 29

Structure of the Bacterial Chromosome 29 Replication of the Bacterial Chromosome 30 Initiation of Chromosome Replication 30 Termination of Chromosome Replication 34 Chromosome Segregation 35 Where Are the Replication Forks? 42 Cell Division 43 Coordination of Cell Division with Replication of the QUESTIONS FOR THOUGHT 68 PROBLEMS 68 SUGGESTED READING 69

CHAPTER 2

Bacterial Gene Expression: Transcription, Translation, and Protein Folding 71

Overview 71

The Structure and Function of RNA 72 Types of RNA 72 **RNA Precursors** 72 RNA Structure 72 **RNA Processing and Modification** 74

Chromosome 44 Timing of Initiation of Replication 45

The Bacterial Nucleoid 48 Supercoiling in the Nucleoid 48 Topoisomerases 50

Transcription 74 Structure of Bacterial RNA Polymerase 74 Overview of Transcription 75 Details of Transcription 76 rRNAs and tRNAs 85

vii CONTENTS

Proteins 86 Protein Structure 87 Translation 89 Details of Protein Synthesis 90 The Genetic Code 93 Translation Initiation 97 Translation Termination 102 Polycistronic mRNA 104 RNases and mRNA Processing and Decay 105

Protein Folding 106

CHAPTER 3

Bacterial Genetic Analysis: Forward and Reverse 139

Definitions 139 Terms Used in Genetics 139 Genetic Names 140

Useful Phenotypes in Bacterial Genetics 141

Protein Chaperones 106

Membrane Proteins and Protein Export 109

The Translocase System 110 The Signal Sequence 112 The Targeting Factors 112 Protein Secretion 114 Disulfide Bonds 114

Regulation of Gene Expression 115 Transcriptional Regulation 116 Posttranscriptional Regulation 117

Introns and Inteins 117

Useful ConceptsOpen Reading FramesTranscriptional and Translational Fusions 122 **Bacterial Genome Annotation**

Auxotrophic Mutants 141 Conditional Lethal Mutants 142 Resistant Mutants 143

Inheritance in Bacteria 144

The Luria and Delbrück Experiment 144 The Newcombe Experiment 145 The Lederbergs' Experiment 149

Mutation Rates 150 Calculating Mutation Rates 150 Summary 153

Types of Mutations 153 Base Pair Changes 154 Frameshift Mutations 158 **Deletion Mutations** 159 Inversion Mutations 160

Antibiotics That Block Transcription and Translation 125 Antibiotic Inhibitors of Transcription 125 Antibiotic Inhibitors of Translation 131

BOX 2.1 Molecular Phylogeny 86

BOX 2.2 Mimicry in Translation 93

BOX 2.3 Exceptions to the Code 95

BOX 2.4 Traffic Jams on mRNA: Removing Stalled Ribosomes with tmRNA 103

BOX 2.5 Stability and Degradation of mRNA 107

BOX 2.6 Selfish DNAs: RNA Introns and Protein Inteins 118

BOX 2.7 Annotation and Comparative

Tandem Duplication Mutations 161 Insertion Mutations 161

Reversion versus Suppression 163 Intragenic Suppressors 163 Intergenic Suppressors 163 Nonsense Suppressors 164

Genetic Analysis in Bacteria 167 Isolating Mutants 167 Isolating Independent Mutations 168 Selecting Mutants 168 Genetic Mapping by Recombination in Bacteria 170 Complementation Tests 171 Genetic Crosses in Bacteria 174 Genetic Mapping by Hfr Crosses 176 Mapping of Bacterial Markers by Transduction and

Genomics 125 SUMMARY 134 **QUESTIONS FOR THOUGHT** 136 PROBLEMS 136 SUGGESTED READING 137

Transformation 181

Other Uses of Transformation and Transduction: Strain Construction 184

Gene Replacements and Reverse Genetics 186



Isolation of Tandem Duplications of the *his* **Operon in** *Salmonella enterica* **Serovar Typhimurium 190** Length of Tandem Duplications 192 Frequency of Spontaneous Duplications 192

BOX 3.1 Statistical Analysis of the Number of Mutants per Culture 148

BOX 3.2 Inversions and the Genetic Map 162

SUMMARY 193

QUESTIONS FOR THOUGHT 194

CHAPTER 5

Conjugation 243

Overview 243

Classification of Self-Transmissible Plasmids 244

Mechanism of DNA Transfer during **Conjugation in Gram-Negative Bacteria** 244 Transfer (tra) Genes 244 The oriT Sequence 250 Male-Specific Phages 250 Efficiency of Transfer 250 Interspecies Transfer of Plasmids 252 Mobilizable Plasmids 252 Genetic Analysis of Tra Systems in Gram-Negative Bacteria 259 Isolation of tra Mutant Plasmids 260 Complementation Tests To Determine the Number of tra Genes 260 **Chromosome Transfer by Plasmids** 261 Formation of Hfr Strains 263 Transfer of Chromosomal DNA by Integrated Plasmids 263 Chromosome Mobilization 264 Prime Factors 264 **Transfer Systems of Gram-Positive** Bacteria 266 Plasmid-Attracting Pheromones 267

PROBLEMS 194 SUGGESTED READING 196

CHAPTER 4

Plasmids 197

What Is a Plasmid? 197

Naming Plasmids 198 Functions Encoded by Plasmids 198 Plasmid Structure 199

Properties of Plasmids 201 Replication 201

Functions of the *ori* Region 206 Plasmid Replication Control Mechanisms 209 Mechanisms To Prevent Curing of Plasmids 222 The Par Systems of Plasmids 227

Constructing a Plasmid Cloning Vector 229

Finding the Plasmid *ori* Region 229
Examples of Plasmid Cloning Vectors 231
Broad-Host-Range Cloning Vectors 234
Using Plasmid Vectors for Gene Replacement and Functional Genomics 235

BOX 4.1 Plasmids and Bacterial Pathogenesis 199
BOX 4.2 Linear Plasmids 205
BOX 4.3 An Incompatibility Group of
One's Own 214

BOX 4.4 Plasmid Addiction 223

Other Types of Transmissible Elements 269 Conjugative Transposons 271

BOX 5.1 Gene Exchange between Kingdoms 253 BOX 5.2 Conjugation and Type IV Protein Secretion Systems 256

BOX 5.3 Conjugation in Streptomycetes 267 BOX 5.4 Conjugative Transposons (Integrating Conjugative Elements) 272

SUMMARY 274

QUESTIONS FOR THOUGHT 275

PROBLEMS 275

SUGGESTED READING 275

CHAPTER 6

SUMMARY 240 QUESTIONS FOR THOUGHT 241 PROBLEMS 241 SUGGESTED READING 241

Transformation277Natural Transformation278Discovery of Transformation278Competence278

CONTENTS ix

Regulation of Competence in *B. subtilis* 282
Experimental Evidence for Models of Natural Transformation 283
Plasmid Transformation and Phage Transfection of Naturally Competent Bacteria 286

Role of Natural Transformation 286

Importance of Natural Transformation for Forward and Reverse Genetics 288

Artificially Induced Competence 289 Calcium Ion Induction 289

Generalized Transduction 336
What Makes a Transducing Phage? 336
Shuttle Phasmids 337
Role of Transduction in Bacterial Evolution 339
BOX 7.1 RNA Phages 297
BOX 7.2 Phage Display 299

BOX 7.3 Protein Priming 308 SUMMARY 339

QUESTIONS FOR THOUGHT 340 PROBLEMS 340 SUGGESTED READING 341

Electroporation 290

BOX 6.1 Antigenic Variation in Neisseria gonorrhoeae 289

SUMMARY 291

QUESTIONS FOR THOUGHT 291

PROBLEMS 291

SUGGESTED READING 292

CHAPTER 7

Lytic Bacteriophages: Development, Genetics, and Generalized Transduction 293

The Bacteriophage Lytic Development Cycle 295

CHAPTER 8

Lysogeny: the λ Paradigm and the Role of Lysogenic Conversion in Bacterial Pathogenesis 343

Phage λ 344 Lytic Development 344 Replication of λ DNA 350

Lysogeny 352 The cll Gene Product 352 Phage λ Integration 353 Maintenance of Lysogeny 354 Immunity to Superinfection 356 Induction of λ 356 Competition between the Lytic and Lysogenic Cycles 359

Phage T7: a Phage-Encoded RNA Polymerase 296
Phage T4: Transcriptional Activators, Antitermination, a New Sigma Factor, and Replication-Coupled Transcription 301

Phage DNA Replication 306

Phages with Single-Stranded Circular DNA 306
Phage T7: Linear DNA That Forms Concatemers 314
Phage T4: Another Linear DNA That Forms

Concatemers 315

Phage Lysis 318

Genetic Analysis of Phages 320
Infection of Cells 320
Phage Crosses 321
Recombination and Complementation Tests with Phages 321
Genetic Experiments with the *r*II Genes of Phage T4 323
Constructing the Genetic Linkage Map of a Phage 332

Specialized Transduction 359

Other Lysogen-Forming Phages 362 Phage P2 362 Phage P4 362 Phages P1 and N15: Plasmid Prophages 364 Phage Mu 365 Use of Lysogen-Forming Phages as Cloning Vectors 365

Lysogenic Conversion and Bacterial

Pathogenesis366E. coli and Dysentery: Shiga Toxins366Diphtheria368Cholera368Botulism and Tetanus369Synopsis369

CONTENTS X

Genetic Experiments with Phage λ 369 Genetics of λ Lysogeny 369

Genetics of the CI Repressor 370 Isolation of λ nut Mutations 370 Isolation of Host *nus* Mutations 373

BOX 8.1 Effects of Prophage Integration on the Host 354

BOX 8.2 Retroregulation 358

BOX 8.3 How a Pathogenicity Island Gets Around 365

Transposon Mutagenesis of All Bacteria 406 Using Transposon Mutagenesis To Make Random Gene Fusions 407 In Vivo Cloning 409

Site-Specific Recombination 410 Developmentally Regulated Excision of Intervening DNA 411 Integrases 412 Resolvases 415 DNA Invertases 415

SUMMARY 373 **QUESTIONS FOR THOUGHT** 375 PROBLEMS 375 SUGGESTED READING 375

CHAPTER 9

Transposition, Site-Specific **Recombination**, and Families of **Recombinases** 377

Transposition 377 Overview of Transposition 378 Structure of Bacterial Transposons 378 Types of Bacterial Transposons 379 Assays of Transposition 384

Y and S Recombinases 417 Y Recombinases: Mechanism 417 S Recombinases: Mechanism 421

Importance of Transposition and Site-Specific Recombination in Bacterial Adaptation 423

BOX 9.1 Phage Mu: a Transposon Masquerading as a Phage 390

BOX 9.2 Transposon Mutagenesis In Vitro 402

SUMMARY 424

QUESTIONS FOR THOUGHT 425

PROBLEMS 425

SUGGESTED READING 426

CHAPTER 10

Mechanisms of Transposition 385 Genetic Requirements for Transposition of Tn3 385 Molecular Models for Transposition of Tn3 and Mu 389 Transposition by Tn10 and Tn5 392

Details of Transposition by the DDE Transposons 395 Details of the Mechanism of Transposition by Tn5 and Tn7 395

Rolling-Circle Transposons 397

Y and S Transposons 397

General Properties of Transposons 397 Target Site Specificity 398 Effects on Genes Adjacent to the Insertion Site 399 Regulation of Transposition 399

Molecular Mechanisms of Homologous **Recombination** 429

Overview of Recombination 430

Requirement 1: Pairing between Identical or Very Similar Sequences in the Crossover Region 430

Requirement 2: Complementary Base Pairing between Double-Stranded DNA Molecules 430 Requirement 3: Cutting and Rejoining by **Recombination Enzymes** 431 Requirement 4: Heteroduplex Formation Involving All Four Strands 431

Molecular Models of Recombination 431 Holliday Double-Strand Invasion Model 431 Single-Strand Invasion Models 433

Target Immunity 400

Transposon Mutagenesis 400 Transposon Mutagenesis of Plasmids 403 Transposon Mutagenesis of the Bacterial Chromosome 405

Double-Strand Break Repair Model 433

The Molecular Basis for Recombination in E. coli 435 chi (χ) Sites and the RecBCD Nuclease 436 The RecFOR Pathway 438

xi CONTENTS

Synapse Formation and the RecA Protein 440 The Ruv and RecG Proteins and the Migration and Cutting of Holliday Junctions 442

Phage Recombination Pathways 446 Rec Proteins of Phages T4 and T7 446 The RecE Pathway of the rac Prophage 446 The Phage λ red System 446

Genetic Analysis of Recombination in Bacteria 446 Isolating Rec⁻ Mutants of E. coli 450 Isolating Mutants with Mutations in Other **Recombination Genes** 451

Mechanism of Induction of SOS Mutagenesis 489 Mechanism of Translesion Synthesis by the UmuD',C Complex 490

Summary of Repair Pathways in E. coli 493 **Bacteriophage Repair Pathways** 494 BOX 11.1 Oxygen: the Enemy Within 465 BOX 11.2 Cancer and Mismatch Repair 475 BOX 11.3 Transcription-Repair Coupling 479 BOX 11.4 Translesion Synthesis and Cancer 486

Gene Conversion and Other Manifestations of Heteroduplex Formation during Recombination 452

BOX 10.1 Breaking and Entering: Introns and Inteins Move by Double-Strand Break Repair or Retrohoming 434

BOX 10.2 The Three R's: Recombination, Replication, and Repair 439

BOX 10.3 Recombineering: Gene Replacements in *E. coli* with Phage λ Recombination Functions 447

SUMMARY 455

QUESTIONS FOR THOUGHT 456

PROBLEMS 456

BOX 11.5 The Ames Test 492 SUMMARY 494 **QUESTIONS FOR THOUGHT** 496 PROBLEMS 496 SUGGESTED READING 496

CHAPTER 12

Regulation of Gene Expression: Operons 499

Transcriptional Regulation in Bacteria 500

Genetic Evidence for Negative and Positive Regulation 500

SUGGESTED READING 457

CHAPTER 11

DNA Repair and Mutagenesis 459

Evidence for DNA Repair 460

Specific Repair Pathways 461 Deamination of Bases 461 Damage Due to Reactive Oxygen 464 Damage Due to Alkylating Agents 467 Damage Due to UV Irradiation 470

General Repair Mechanisms 471 The Methyl-Directed Mismatch Repair System 471

Negative Transcriptional Regulation 502 The E. coli lac Operon 502 Fine-Structure Analysis of the lacl Gene of E. coli 506 The E. coli gal Operon 512 Negative Regulation of Biosynthetic Operons: Aporepressors and Corepressors 516 **Positive Regulation** 518

The E. coli L-ara Operon 519 The E. coli Maltose Operons 525 The tol Operons 528

Regulation by Attenuation of Transcription 530 Regulation of the E. coli trp Operon by Attenuation 530

Nucleotide Excision Repair 477

DNA Damage Tolerance Mechanisms 478 **Recombination Repair of Damaged** Replication Forks 479 SOS Inducible Repair 484

Regulation of the trp Operon of B. subtilis by Attenuation 532

Regulation of the bgl Operon of E. coli 536 Regulation by Secondary-Structure Changes in the mRNA 536

Riboswitch Regulation 537



Posttranslational Regulation: Feedback Inhibition 539

Feedback Inhibition of the Tryptophan Operon 539Feedback Inhibition of the Isoleucine-ValineOperon 539

Posttranslation Modifications of Enzymes 540

Operon Analysis for Sequenced Genomes540Alleles of Operon Genes540Alleles of Regulatory Genes and Elements543

BOX 12.1 The Helix-Turn-Helix Motif of DNA-Binding Proteins 501 BOX 12.2 Families of Regulators 521 SUMMARY 543 QUESTIONS FOR THOUGHT 544 PROBLEMS 544 SUGGESTED READING 545 The Extracytoplasmic Function: E. coli Sigma Factor σ^{E} 583

Iron Regulation in E. coli 584 The Fur Regulon 584 The RyhB RNA 584 The Aconitase Translational Repressor 586

Regulation of Virulence Genes in Pathogenic Bacteria 587 Diphtheria 587 Cholera and Quorum Sensing 587 Whooping Cough 593

CHAPTER 13

Global Regulation: Regulons and Stimulons 547

Catabolite-Sensitive Operons 548 cAMP and the cAMP-Binding Protein 548 Genetic Analysis of Catabolite Regulation in *E. coli* 554 Regulation of Ribosome and tRNASynthesis595Ribosomal Proteins595Regulation of rRNA and tRNA Synthesis598

Microarray and Proteomic Analysis of Regulatory Networks 602 Transcriptome Analysis 602 Proteome Analysis 606 From Genes to Regulons to Networks to Genetic Analysis 607

BOX 13.1 cAMP-Independent Catabolite Repression 551

BOX 13.2 Nitrogen Fixation 559

BOX 13.3 Sigma Factors 563 BOX 13.4 Signal Transduction Systems in Bacteria 576 BOX 13.5 Regulatory RNAs 580 SUMMARY 607 QUESTIONS FOR THOUGHT 609 PROBLEMS 609 SUGGESTED READING 610

Uses of cAMP in Other Organisms 556 A Bacterial Two-Hybrid System Based on Adenylate Cyclase 557

Regulation of Nitrogen Assimilation 558
Pathways for Nitrogen Assimilation 558
Coordination of Catabolite Repression, the Ntr System, and the Regulation of Amino Acid-Degradative Operons 566
Genetic Analysis of Nitrogen Regulation in Enteric Bacteria 566

Stress Responses in Bacteria 568

Heat Shock Regulation 568 General Stress Response in Gram-Negative Bacteria 571

General Stress Response in Gram-Positive Bacteria 572

Extracytoplasmic (Envelope) Stress

CHAPTER 14

Bacterial Cell Compartmentalization and Sporulation 613

Analysis of Protein Transport in

Responses 573 Regulation of Porin Synthesis 574

Regulation of the Envelope Stress Response by CpxA-CpxR: a Two-Component Sensor-Kinase Response-Regulator System 582 Escherichia coli 614

Use of the *mal* Genes To Study Protein Transport: Signal Sequences, *sec*, and SRP 615

The Tat Secretion Pathway 620

CONTENTS XIII

Genetic Analysis of Transmembrane **Domains of Inner Membrane Proteins** in Gram-Negative Bacteria 621 Identification of Genes for Transported Proteins by Random phoA Fusions 622

Protein Secretion 622

Protein Secretion Systems in Gram-Negative Bacteria 623

Protein Secretion in Gram-Positive Bacteria 630 Sortases 630

Example of a Sortase-Dependent Pathway: Sporulation in Streptomyces coelicolor 632

Intercompartmental Regulation during Development 643 Finding Sporulation Genes: Mutant Hunts, Suppressor Analysis, and Functional Genomics 650

BOX 14.1 Secretion Systems and Motility 626 **BOX 14.2** Phosphorelay Activation of the **Transcription Factor Spo0A 640** SUMMARY 652 **QUESTIONS FOR THOUGHT 652**

Genetic Analysis of Sporulation in Bacillus subtilis 635 Identification of Genes That Regulate Sporulation 636 Regulation of Initiation of Sporulation 636 **Compartmentalized Regulation of Sporulation** Genes 641

Analysis of the Role of Sigma Factors in Sporulation Regulation 642

PROBLEMS 653

SUGGESTED READING 653

Answers to Questions for Thought and Problems 655

Glossary 669

Figure and Table Credits 705

Index 711