

## CONTENTS

|  |             |
|--|-------------|
| Acknowledgments  | <i>xi</i>   |
| Permission Acknowledgments   | <i>xiii</i> |
| Introduction   | <i>xv</i>   |
| PART ONE      DEFINING AND MEASURING HATE AND BIAS CRIME   |             |
| INTRODUCTION   | 3           |
| 1    CONNECTING THE PAST TO THE FUTURE: HATE CRIME IN AMERICA<br><i>Carolyn Petrosino</i>  | 9           |
| 2    HATE CRIME: AN EMERGENT RESEARCH AGENDA<br><i>Donald P. Green, Laurence H. McFalls, and Jennifer K. Smith</i>   | 27          |
| 3    THINKING MORE CLEARLY ABOUT HATE-MOTIVATED CRIMES<br><i>Richard A. Berk, Elizabeth A. Boyd, and Karl M. Hamner</i>  | 49          |
| 4    RACIAL HARASSMENT AND THE PROCESS OF VICTIMIZATION:<br>CONCEPTUAL AND METHODOLOGICAL IMPLICATIONS FOR<br>THE LOCAL CRIME SURVEY<br><i>Benjamin Bowling</i>  | 61          |
| 5    IMPROVING THE QUALITY AND ACCURACY OF BIAS CRIME<br>STATISTICS NATIONALLY: AN ASSESSMENT OF THE<br>FIRST TEN YEARS OF BIAS CRIME DATA COLLECTION<br><i>Jack McDevitt, Jennifer M. Balboni, Susan Bennett, Joan C. Weiss,<br/>    Stan Orchowsky, and Lisa Walbolt</i> | 77          |
| PART TWO      CAUSES AND CONSEQUENCES  |             |
| INTRODUCTION   | 93          |
| 6    ACCOUNTING FOR HATE CRIME: DOING DIFFERENCE<br><i>Barbara Perry</i>   | 97          |
| 7    HATE CRIME OFFENDERS: AN EXPANDED TYPOLOGY<br><i>Jack McDevitt, Jack Levin, and Susan Bennett</i>   | 109         |
| 8    EXAMINING HATE-MOTIVATED AGGRESSION: A REVIEW<br>OF THE SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGICAL LITERATURE<br>ON HATE CRIMES AS A DISTINCT FORM OF AGGRESSION<br><i>Kellina M. Craig</i>   | 117         |
| 9    HATE CRIMES HURT MORE<br><i>Paul Iganski</i>  | 131         |
| 10    CONSEQUENCES FOR VICTIMS: A COMPARISON OF<br>BIAS- AND NON-BIAS-MOTIVATED ASSAULTS<br><i>Jack McDevitt, Jennifer Balboni, Luis Garcia, and Joann Gu</i>  | 139         |
| 11    THE TRAUMATIC EFFECTS OF ETHNOVIOLENCE<br><i>Howard J. Ehrlich, Barbara E. K. Larcom, and Robert D. Purvis</i>   | 153         |



## PART THREE VICTIMS

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| INTRODUCTION  | 171 |
| 12 BLACK CHURCH ARSON IN THE UNITED STATES, 1989–1996<br><i>Sarah A. Soule and Nella Van Dyke</i>   | 175 |
| 13 ANTI-MUSLIM RETALIATORY VIOLENCE FOLLOWING THE 9/11<br>TERRORIST ATTACKS<br><i>Barbara Perry</i>   | 183 |
| 14 TREATY RIGHTS AND RESPONDING TO ANTI-INDIAN ACTIVITY<br><i>Zoltan Grossman</i>   | 203 |
| 15 THE MAINSTREAMING OF HATE: A REPORT ON LATINOS AND HARASSMENT,<br>HATE VIOLENCE, AND LAW ENFORCEMENT ABUSE IN THE '90S<br><i>National Council of La Raza</i> | 211 |
| 16 RACIAL VIOLENCE AGAINST ASIAN AMERICANS<br><i>Harvard Law Review</i>   | 223 |
| 17 2001 AUDIT OF ANTI-SEMITIC INCIDENTS<br><i>Anti-Defamation League</i>  | 235 |
| 18 VICTIM EXPERIENCES IN HATE CRIMES BASED ON SEXUAL ORIENTATION<br><i>Gregory M. Herek, Jeanine C. Cogan, and J. Roy Gillis</i>                                | 243 |
| 19 GENDER-BIAS HATE CRIMES: A REVIEW<br><i>Beverly McPhail</i>  | 261 |
| 20 EXAMINING THE BOUNDARIES OF HATE CRIME LAW: DISABILITIES<br>AND THE “DILEMMA OF DIFFERENCE”<br><i>Ryken Grattet and Valerie Jenness</i>                      | 281 |

## PART FOUR HATE GROUPS

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| INTRODUCTION  | 297 |
| 21 DEFENDERS OF THE FAITH: HATE GROUPS AND IDEOLOGIES OF POWER<br><i>Barbara Perry</i>  | 301 |
| 22 WHITE BOYS TO TERRORIST MEN: TARGET RECRUITMENT<br>OF NAZI SKINHEADS<br><i>Randy Blazak</i>                                | 319 |
| 23 BECOMING A RACIST: WOMEN IN CONTEMPORARY KU KLUX KLAN<br>AND NEO-NAZI GROUPS<br><i>Kathleen M. Blee</i>                    | 337 |
| 24 CONSTRUCTING WHITENESS: THE INTERSECTIONS OF RACE<br>AND GENDER IN US WHITE SUPREMACIST DISCOURSE<br><i>Abby L. Ferber</i> | 351 |
| 25 CYBERHATE: A LEGAL AND HISTORICAL ANALYSIS OF EXTREMISTS'<br>USE OF COMPUTER NETWORKS IN AMERICA<br><i>Brian Levin</i>     | 363 |



## PART FIVE INTERVENTIONS

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| INTRODUCTION  | 385 |
| 26 THE BIRTH AND MATURATION OF HATE CRIME POLICY<br>IN THE UNITED STATES<br><i>Ryken Grattet and Valerie Jenness</i>  | 389 |
| 27 THE EMERGENCE AND IMPLICATIONS OF AMERICAN HATE CRIME<br>JURISPRUDENCE<br><i>James B. Jacobs</i>                   | 409 |
| 28 POLICING HATRED: POLICE BIAS UNITS AND THE CONSTRUCTION<br>OF HATE CRIME<br><i>Jeannine Bell</i>                   | 427 |
| 29 VICTIM-OFFENDER MEDIATION: THE ROAD TO REPAIRING<br>HATE CRIME INJUSTICE<br><i>Alyssa H. Shenk</i>                 | 439 |
| 30 PROMISING PRACTICES AGAINST HATE CRIMES: FIVE STATE<br>AND LOCAL DEMONSTRATION PROJECTS<br><i>Stephen Wessler</i>  | 455 |
| 31 THE PREVENTION OF ANTI-LESBIAN/GAY HATE CRIMES<br>THROUGH SOCIAL CHANGE AND EMPOWERMENT<br><i>Jeanine C. Cogan</i> | 465 |
| APPENDIX ONE: HATE CRIME LEGISLATION  | 479 |
| APPENDIX TWO: HATE CRIME DATA   | 499 |
| APPENDIX THREE: ANTI-HATE RESOURCES   | 509 |
| INDEX   | 515 |