CONTENTS

EDITORS' INTRODUCTION TO THE ESSENTIAL HATE CRIME READER	1
EMERGENCE AND CONSTRUCTION OF HATE CRIME: HISTORICAL, CONCEPTUAL, AND LEGAL CONSIDERATIONS	
EDITORS' INTRODUCTION	7
HATE CRIMES Worse by Definition	9
Brian Levin	
WORDS THAT WOUND	21
A Tort Action for Racial Insults, Epithets, and Name Calling Richard Delgado	
THE BIRTH AND MATURATION OF HATE CRIME POLICY	
IN THE UNITED STATES	37
Ryken Grattet and Valerie Jenness	
CONFRONTING VIOLENT BIGOTRY	59
Hate Crime Laws and Legislation	
Michael Lieberman and Steven M. Freeman	
HISTORICAL LESSONS	81
What's Past May Be Prologue	
Carolyn Turpin-Petrosino	
THE DOOTS OF HATE	
THE ROOTS OF HATE	
EDITORS' INTRODUCTION	95
THE NATURE OF PREJUDICE	97
Gordon W. Allport	

DEFINING AND MEASURING

EDITORS' INTRODUCTION	127
DEFINING AND MEASURING HATE CRIME A Potpourri of Issues Susie Bennett, James J. Nolan, and Norman Conti	129
THEORETICAL CONSIDERATIONS	
EDITORS' INTRODUCTION	147
EXAMINING HATE-MOTIVATED AGGRESSION A Review of the Social Psychological Literature on Hate Crimes as a Distinct Form of Aggression Kellina M. Craig	149
THE SOCIOLOGY OF HATE Theoretical Approaches Barbara Perry	163
PSYCHO-SOCIOLOGICAL PROBLEMS OF A MINORITY GROUP Resolving Social Conflicts: Field Theory in Social Science Kurt Lewin	179
VICTIMS	
EDITORS' INTRODUCTION	189
EXAMINING THE BOUNDARIES OF HATE CRIME LAW Disabilities and the "Dilemma of Difference" Ryken Grattet and Valerie Jenness	191
VICTIM EXPERIENCES IN HATE CRIMES BASED ON SEXUAL ORIENTATION Gregory M. Herek, Jeanine C. Cogan, and J. Roy Gillis	217
BLACK VICTIMIZATION Perceptions and Realities Carolyn Turpin-Petrosino	233

OFFENDERS

EDITORS' INTRODUCTION	253
THE RACIST SELF	255
Kathleen M. Blee	
ANTIGAY BEHAVIORS AMONG YOUNG ADULTS	277
Prevalence, Patterns, and Motivators in a Noncriminal Population	
Karen Franklin	
FROM THE KLAN TO SKINHEADS	293
A Critical History of American Hate Groups	
Mark S. Hamm	
CYBERHATE	303
A Legal and Historical Analysis of Extremists' Use of Computer Networks in America	
Brian Levin	
HATE CRIME OFFENDERS	327
An Expanded Typology	7.70
Jack McDevitt, Jack Levin, and Susan Bennett	
ANTI-MUSLIM VIOLENCE IN THE POST-9/11 ERA	339
Motive Forces	
Barbara Perry	
ENFORCEMENT, INVESTIGATIONS, AND PROSECUTION	
EDITORS' INTRODUCTION	353
POLICING AND SURVEILLANCE	355
Jeannine Bell	
AN ANALYSIS OF FACTORS THAT AFFECT LAW ENFORCEMENT	
PARTICIPATION IN HATE CRIME REPORTING	369
James J. Nolan and Yoshio Akiyama	
HATE CRIME INVESTIGATIONS	383
James J. Nolan, Susie Bennett, and Paul Goldenberg	
DEFENDING THE INDEFENSIBLE	395
A Critique and Analysis of Psycholegal Defense Arguments of Hate Crime Perpetrators	
Edward Dunbar	

INTERNATIONAL PERSPECTIVES

EDITORS' INTRODUCTION	407
EVERYDAY FEARS	409
A Survey of Violent Hate Crimes in Europe and North America	
Michael McClintock	
TOWARD THE FUTURE: PERSPECTIVES ON CHANGE	
EDITORS' INTRODUCTION	427
CULTURAL RECONSTRUCTION	429
Resolving Social Conflicts: Field Theory in Social Science	
Kurt Lewin	
ACTION RESEARCH AND MINORITY PROBLEMS	441
Resolving Social Conflicts: Field Theory in Social Science	
Kurt Lewin	
THE PSYCHOLOGY OF IMPRISONMENTS	449
Privation, Power, and Pathology	
Philip G. Zimbardo, Craig Haney, W. Curtis Banks, and David Jaffe	
SOCIAL COGNITIVE THEORY	459
An Agentic Perspective	
Albert Bandura	
A PUBLIC PEACE PROCESS	479
Sustained Dialogue to Transform Racial and Ethnic Conflicts	
Harold H. Saunders	