
Contents

Preface.....	ix
Acknowledgments	xi
About the Authors	xiii
1 ATPdraw Program.....	1
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 Resolution Algorithms	1
1.3 Trapezoidal Integration Rule.....	2
1.3.1 Lumped Resistance Model	3
1.3.2 Lumped Inductance Model	3
1.3.3 Nodal Equations	8
1.3.3.1 Conductance Matrix Assembly by Inspection.....	9
1.3.4 Lumped Capacitance Model	12
1.4 Transmission Line Models.....	18
1.4.1 Models with Lumped Parameters	18
1.4.2 Models with Distributed Parameters.....	18
1.4.3 Models with Frequency-Dependent Parameters.....	24
1.5 Models of Lightning Discharge Current Sources	24
1.5.1 Double Exponential Source	24
1.5.2 Heidler Source.....	26
1.5.3 Standler Source	28
1.5.4 CIGRÉ Source	28
1.6 Numerical Oscillations.....	30
1.7 Using ATPdraw	30
1.7.1 First ATPdraw Circuit	36
1.7.2 Using the Line Constant Routine	39
1.8 Problems.....	52
2 Transmission Lines: Physical Aspects	55
2.1 Introduction	55
2.2 Transmission System	55
2.3 Components of a Transmission Line.....	55
2.3.1 Supporting Structures.....	56
2.3.1.1 Suspension Structure.....	58
2.3.1.2 Mooring or Anchoring Structure.....	60
2.3.1.3 Angle Structure	60
2.3.1.4 Transposition Structure.....	60
2.3.1.5 Wooden Structure	62

2.3.2	Conductors and Ground Wire Cables.....	62
2.3.2.1	Conductors	62
2.3.2.2	Ground Wire Cables	65
2.3.3	Insulators.....	67
2.3.4	Fittings.....	75
2.3.4.1	Suspension Chain Fittings	75
2.3.4.2	Anchor Chain Fittings.....	79
2.4	Construction of a Transmission Line	85
2.4.1	Project Execution in the Field.....	87
2.4.1.1	Execution of the Work	87
2.5	Corona Effect	92
2.6	Problems.....	96
3	Transmission Line Parameter Calculation	99
3.1	Introduction	99
3.2	Resistance.....	99
3.3	Inductance.....	101
3.4	Flux Linkages of One Conductor in a Group.....	105
3.5	Inductance of Composite-Conductor Lines	107
3.6	GMD Proper Bundled Conductor Calculation	109
3.7	TL Parameter Matrix Calculation.....	114
3.7.1	Internal Impedance Calculation	114
3.7.2	Carson Method.....	121
3.7.2.1	External Impedance Calculation.....	122
3.7.2.2	Ground Impedance Calculation (Carson's Corrections).....	122
3.7.3	Approximate Carson Method	126
3.7.4	Carson's Method Operationalization.....	128
3.8	Sequence Impedances	139
3.9	Capacitance	155
3.9.1	Capacitance for Neutral	157
3.9.2	Capacitance Calculation with Earth Effect	157
3.9.3	Operationalization of the Image Method.....	162
3.10	Sequence Admittances	165
3.11	Problems.....	170
4	Operation of Transmission Lines at Steady-State.....	175
4.1	Introduction	175
4.2	General Equations for TLs	175
4.2.1	Circuit of Distributed Parameters	175
4.2.2	General Propagation Equations of a TL.....	176
4.3	Equations of the TL at Steady-State	178
4.3.1	Analysis of CLI and PC.....	181
4.3.2	Variation of Propagation Parameters with Frequency.....	186

4	Hyperbolic Form of TL Equations	187
4.4	Hyperbolic Form of TL Equations	187
4.5	Passive Quadrupole	188
4.5.1	Association of Quadrupoles	189
4.6	Short-Length Lines	191
4.7	Medium-Length Lines	192
4.8	Long-Length Line Equivalent Circuit	196
4.9	Voltage Regulation	198
4.10	Lossless Lines	205
4.11	Voltage Profile	206
4.12	Stability Limit of Steady-State (PR)	207
4.13	Maximum Power Flow for Line with Loss	210
4.14	Reactive Compensation	211
4.14.1	Series Capacitors	212
4.14.2	Capacitor Switchable to Thyristors	213
4.14.3	Shunt Reactor	214
4.14.4	Thyristor-Controlled Reactor	215
4.14.5	Saturated Reactor	215
4.14.6	Shunt Capacitor	216
4.14.7	Synchronous Compensators	217
4.14.8	Static Compensator	218
4.14.8.1	Static Compensator of the Type SR/FC	218
4.14.8.2	Static Compensator Type TSC/FR	219
4.14.8.3	TCR/FC Compensator	220
4.14.8.4	Compensator Type TCR/TSC	220
4.15	Compensation of TLs	223
4.16	Introduction to the Electrical Design of a TL	228
4.17	Problems	229
5	Transmission Lines Operation at Transient State	237
5.1	Introduction	237
5.2	Transients in Single-Phase Lines	237
5.3	Traveling Waves	237
5.4	Transient Analysis: Reflections on a Discontinuity	239
5.4.1	Resistive Termination	242
5.4.2	Inductive Termination	243
5.4.3	Capacitive Termination	247
5.5	Bewley Lattice Diagram	249
5.6	Lightning Surges	253
5.7	Switching Surges	258
5.8	Problems	262
6	Modal Propagation Theory	265
6.1	Introduction	265
6.2	Voltage Equation for a Single Conductor System	266

6.3	The Modal Matrix, Eigenvalues and Eigenvectors.....	266
6.3.1	The Eigenvalues of a Matrix.....	267
6.3.2	The Eigenvectors of a Matrix	267
6.3.3	The Modal Matrix.....	268
6.4	Propagation in a N-Conductor System	268
6.5	Karrenbauer's Transformation.....	271
6.6	Clarke's Transformation.....	272
6.7	Problems.....	274
	Bibliography.....	275
	Appendix: Conductors Data	277
	Index.....	287