

CONTENTS

Preface to the Third Edition	xvii
Preface to the Second Edition	xix
Preface to the First Edition	xxi
Acknowledgments	xxiii
1 A Brief History of Enzymology	1
Key Learning Points / 1	
1.1 Enzymes in Antiquity / 2	
1.2 Early Enzymology / 3	
1.3 The Development of Mechanistic Enzymology / 4	
1.4 Studies of Enzyme Structure / 5	
1.5 Enzymology Today / 7	
1.6 Summary / 9	
References and Further Reading / 9	
2 Chemical Bonds and Reactions in Biochemistry	11
Key Learning Points / 11	
2.1 Atomic and Molecular Orbitals / 12	
2.1.1 Atomic Orbitals / 12	
2.1.2 Molecular Orbitals / 15	
2.1.3 Hybrid Orbitals / 16	
2.1.4 Resonance and Aromaticity / 18	
2.1.5 Different Electronic Configurations Have Different Potential Energies / 20	
2.2 Thermodynamics of Chemical Reactions / 22	
2.2.1 The Transition State of Chemical Reactions / 24	
2.3 Acid–base Chemistry / 27	

- 2.4 Noncovalent Interactions in Reversible Binding / 29
 - 2.4.1 Electrostatic Interactions / 30
 - 2.4.2 Hydrogen Bonding / 30
 - 2.4.3 Hydrophobic Interactions / 31
 - 2.4.4 Van der Waals Forces / 31
- 2.5 Rates of Chemical Reactions / 33
 - 2.5.1 Reaction Order / 35
 - 2.5.2 Reversible Chemical Reactions / 36
 - 2.5.3 Measurement of Initial Velocity / 37
- 2.6 Summary / 38
 - References and Further Reading / 38

3 Structural Components of Enzymes

39

- Key Learning Points / 39
- 3.1 The Amino Acids / 40
 - 3.1.1 Properties of Amino-Acid Side Chains / 42
 - 3.1.1.1 Hydrophobicity / 42
 - 3.1.1.2 Hydrogen Bonding / 42
 - 3.1.1.3 Salt-Bridge Formation / 43
 - 3.1.2 Amino Acids as Acids and Bases / 44
 - 3.1.3 Cation and Metal Binding / 45
 - 3.1.4 Anion and Polyanion Binding / 46
 - 3.1.5 Covalent Bond Formation / 46
 - 3.1.5.1 Disulfide Bonds / 46
 - 3.1.5.2 Phosphorylation / 46
 - 3.1.5.3 Glycosylation / 47
 - 3.1.6 Steric Bulk / 47
- 3.2 The Peptide Bond / 48
- 3.3 Amino Acid Sequence or Primary Structure / 51
- 3.4 Secondary Structure / 54
 - 3.4.1 The Right-Handed α Helix / 55
 - 3.4.2 The β -Pleated Sheet / 56
 - 3.4.3 β Turns / 58
 - 3.4.4 Other Secondary Structures / 58
 - 3.4.5 Supersecondary Structures / 59
- 3.5 Tertiary Structure / 60
 - 3.5.1 Domains / 62
- 3.6 Subunits and Quaternary Structure / 64
- 3.7 Cofactors in Enzymes / 67
- 3.8 Conformational Dynamics and Enzyme Function / 70
- 3.9 Methods of Protein Structure Determination / 75

- 3.9.1 X-ray Crystallography / 76
- 3.9.2 NMR Spectroscopy / 77
- 3.9.3 Cryo-Electron Microscopy (Cryo-EM) / 78
- 3.10 Summary / 79
- References and Further Reading / 80

4 Protein–Ligand Binding Equilibria

83

- Key Learnings Points / 83
- 4.1 The Equilibrium Dissociation Constant, K_d / 84
- 4.2 The Kinetic Approach to Equilibrium / 86
- 4.3 Binding Measurements at Equilibrium / 88
 - 4.3.1 Derivation of the Langmuir Isotherm / 88
 - 4.3.2 Multiple Binding Sites / 91
 - 4.3.2.1 Multiple Equivalent Binding Sites / 91
 - 4.3.2.2 Multiple Nonequivalent Binding Sites / 92
 - 4.3.2.3 Cooperative Interactions Among Multiple Binding Sites / 92
 - 4.3.3 Correction for Nonspecific Binding / 93
- 4.4 Graphic Analysis of Equilibrium Ligand-Binding Data / 94
 - 4.4.1 Direct Plots on Semilog Scale / 94
 - 4.4.2 Linear Transformations of Binding Data: The Wolff Plots / 97
- 4.5 Equilibrium Binding with Ligand Depletion (Tight Binding Interactions) / 100
- 4.6 Competition Among Ligands for a Common Binding Site / 101
- 4.7 Protein Dynamics in Receptor–Ligand Binding / 102
- 4.8 Orthosteric and Allosteric Ligand Binding Sites / 104
- 4.9 Experimental Methods for Measuring Ligand Binding / 105
 - 4.9.1 Methods Based on Mass or Mobility Differences / 105
 - 4.9.1.1 Equilibrium Dialysis / 105
 - 4.9.1.2 Membrane Filtration Methods / 107
 - 4.9.1.3 Size Exclusion Chromatography / 109
 - 4.9.1.4 Microscale Thermophoresis / 111
 - 4.9.2 Spectroscopic Methods / 113
 - 4.9.2.1 Fluorescence Spectroscopy / 113
 - 4.9.2.2 Surface Plasmon Resonance / 116
 - 4.9.3 Ligand-Induced Protein Stabilization / 117
 - 4.9.3.1 Thermal Denaturation of Proteins / 118
 - 4.9.3.2 Chemical Denaturation of Proteins / 120
- 4.10 Summary / 122
- References and Further Reading / 122

5	Steady-State Kinetics of Single-Substrate Enzyme Reactions	125
	Key Learning Points / 125	
5.1	The Time Course of Enzymatic Reactions / 126	
5.2	Effects of Substrate Concentration on Velocity / 127	
5.3	The Rapid Equilibrium Model of Enzyme Kinetics / 129	
5.4	The Steady-State Model of Enzyme Kinetics / 131	
5.5	The Significance of k_{cat} and K_{m} / 134	
5.5.1	K_{m} / 135	
5.5.2	k_{cat} / 135	
5.5.3	$k_{\text{cat}}/K_{\text{m}}$ / 136	
5.5.4	Diffusion-Controlled Reactions and Kinetic Perfection / 138	
5.6	Experimental Measurement of k_{cat} and K_{m} / 139	
5.6.1	Graphical Determinations from Untransformed Data / 139	
5.6.2	Lineweaver–Burk Plots of Enzyme Kinetics / 142	
5.7	Other Linear Transformations of Enzyme Kinetic Data / 147	
5.7.1	Eadie–Hofstee Plots / 147	
5.7.2	Hanes–Wolff Plots / 148	
5.7.3	Eisenthal–Cornish-Bowden Direct Plots / 148	
5.8	Measurements at Low Substrate Concentrations / 149	
5.9	Deviations From Hyperbolic Kinetics / 150	
5.10	Summary / 153	
	References and Further Reading / 153	
6	Chemical Mechanisms in Enzyme Catalysis	155
	Key Learning Points / 155	
6.1	Substrate–Active Site Complementarity / 156	
6.2	Rate Enhancement Through Transition State Stabilization / 159	
6.3	Chemical Mechanisms for Transition State Stabilization / 162	
6.3.1	Approximation of Reactants / 163	
6.3.2	Covalent Catalysis / 166	
6.3.2.1	Nucleophilic Catalysis / 167	
6.3.2.2	Electrophilic Catalysis / 168	
6.3.3	General Acid/Base Catalysis / 170	
6.3.4	Conformational Distortion / 175	
6.3.5	Preorganized Active Site Complementarity to the Transition State / 180	
6.4	The Serine Proteases: An Illustrative Example / 182	
6.5	Enzymatic Reaction Nomenclature / 187	

6.6	Summary / 191	
	References and Further Reading / 191	
7	Experimental Measures of Steady-State Enzyme Activity	193
	Key Learning Points / 193	
7.1	Initial Velocity Measurements / 194	
7.1.1	Direct, Indirect, and Coupled Assays / 194	
7.1.2	Analysis of Progress Curves: Measuring True Steady-State Velocity / 200	
7.1.3	Continuous Versus End Point Assays / 203	
7.1.4	Initiating, Mixing, and Stopping Reactions / 204	
7.1.5	The Importance of Running Controls / 206	
7.2	Detection Methods / 208	
7.2.1	Assays Based on Optical Spectroscopy / 208	
7.2.2	Absorption Measurements / 208	
7.2.3	Choosing an Analytical Wavelength / 210	
7.2.4	Optical Cells / 210	
7.2.5	Errors in Absorption Spectroscopy / 212	
7.2.6	Fluorescence Measurements / 213	
7.2.7	Internal Fluorescence Quenching and Energy Transfer / 215	
7.2.8	Errors in Fluorescence Measurements / 217	
7.2.9	Radioisotopic Measurements / 220	
7.2.10	Errors in Radioactivity Measurements / 223	
7.2.11	Other Detection Methods / 223	
7.3	Separation Methods in Enzyme Assays / 224	
7.3.1	Separation of Proteins from Low Molecular Weight Solutes / 224	
7.3.2	Chromatographic Separation Methods / 225	
7.3.3	Electrophoretic Methods in Enzyme Assays / 230	
7.4	Factors Affecting the Velocity of Enzymatic Reactions / 236	
7.4.1	Enzyme Concentration / 237	
7.4.2	pH Effects / 239	
7.4.3	Temperature Effects / 245	
7.4.4	Viscosity Effects / 247	
7.4.5	Isotope Effects in Enzyme Kinetics / 249	
7.5	Reporting Enzyme Activity Data / 252	
7.6	Enzyme Stability / 253	
7.6.1	Stabilizing Enzymes During Storage / 254	
7.6.2	Enzyme Inactivation During Activity Assays / 255	
7.7	Summary / 258	
	References and Further Reading / 258	

8	Transient-State Kinetics	261
	Key Learning Points / 261	
8.1	Timescale of Pre-Steady-State Turnover / 262	
8.2	Instrumentation for Transient Kinetic Measurements / 264	
8.3	Estimating Initial Conditions for Transient Kinetic Measurements / 266	
8.4	Examples of Some Common Transient Kinetic Reaction Mechanisms / 267	
8.4.1	One Step, Irreversible Binding / 267	
8.4.2	One Step, Reversible Binding / 268	
8.4.3	Consecutive, Irreversible Reaction / 268	
8.4.4	Consecutive, Reversible Reaction with a Fast First Step (Pre-equilibrium Reaction) / 269	
8.4.5	Consecutive, Reversible Reaction with a Fast Second Step (Enzyme Pre-isomerization) / 271	
8.5	Examples of Transient Kinetic Studies from the Literature / 272	
8.5.1	Study of Substrate and Inhibitor Interactions with the Alzheimer's Disease β -Site Amyloid Precursor Protein-Cleaving Enzyme (BACE) / 272	
8.5.2	Study of the Mechanism of Time-Dependent Inhibition of <i>Staphylococcus aureus</i> Polypeptide Deformylase / 275	
8.6	Summary / 277	
	References and Further Reading / 278	
9	Enzyme Regulation	279
	Key Learning Points / 279	
9.1	Active and Inactive Conformational States / 280	
9.2	Post-Translational Modifications / 281	
9.2.1	Proteolytic Processing / 282	
9.2.2	Covalent Modification of Amino Acid Side Chains / 288	
9.3	Enzyme Regulation Through Protein-Protein Interactions / 294	
9.4	Small-Molecule Allosteric Ligands / 297	
9.4.1	Homotropic and Heterotropic Allostery / 298	
9.4.2	Intramolecular and Intermolecular Allostery / 298	
9.5	Quantitative Measurements of Enzyme Activation and Inhibition / 302	
9.5.1	Thermodynamic Measurement of Activator-Enzyme Interactions / 303	
9.5.2	Kinetic Measurement of Enzyme Activation by PTM / 306	
9.6	Regulation of Protein Kinases / 308	
9.6.1	Kinase Activation by PTM / 308	
9.6.2	Kinase Regulation by Protein Association / 311	
9.6.3	Kinase Activation by Oligomerization / 312	
9.6.4	Kinase Regulation by Small-Molecule Binding / 313	
9.6.5	Small-Molecule Mimicry of Intramolecular Allostery / 313	

- 9.7 Summary / 314
References and Further Reading / 315

10 Reversible Inhibitors **317**

Key Learning Points / 317

- 10.1 Equilibrium Treatment of Reversible Inhibition / 319
- 10.2 Thermodynamic Modes of Reversible Inhibition / 321
- 10.2.1 Pure Competitive Inhibition, Exclusive Binding to Free Enzyme (E):
 $\alpha = \infty$ / 321
- 10.2.2 Mixed or Noncompetitive Inhibition / 322
- 10.2.2.1 Mixed Inhibitors That Bind Preferentially to the Free Enzyme (E): $\alpha > 1$ / 322
- 10.2.2.2 Mixed Inhibitors That Bind Equipotently to E and ES:
 $\alpha = 1$ / 322
- 10.2.2.3 Mixed Inhibitors That Bind Preferentially to the Enzyme–Substrate Complex (ES): $\alpha < 1$ / 322
- 10.2.3 Pure Uncompetitive Inhibitors, Exclusive Binding to the Enzyme–Substrate Complex (ES): $\alpha \ll 1$ / 323
- 10.2.4 Partial Inhibitors / 323
- 10.3 Effects of Inhibitors on Steady-State Parameters / 324
- 10.3.1 Competitive Inhibitors / 325
- 10.3.2 Noncompetitive Inhibitors / 329
- 10.3.3 Uncompetitive Inhibitors / 330
- 10.3.4 Fitting of Untransformed Data / 332
- 10.4 Concentration–Response Plots of Enzyme Inhibition / 333
- 10.4.1 Concentration–Response Plots for Partial Inhibition / 336
- 10.5 Effects of Substrate Concentration on Inhibitor Concentration–Response Curves / 337
- 10.6 Mutually Exclusive Binding of Two Inhibitors / 340
- 10.7 Structure–Activity Relationships and Inhibitor Design / 343
- 10.7.1 SAR in the Absence of Enzyme Structural Information / 343
- 10.7.2 Inhibitor Design Based on Enzyme Structure / 350
- 10.8 Summary / 353
References and Further Reading / 354

11 Tight-Binding Inhibitors **357**

Key Learning Points / 357

- 11.1 Identifying Tight-Binding Inhibition / 358
- 11.2 Distinguishing Inhibitor Type for Tight-Binding Inhibitors / 359
- 11.3 Determining K_i for Tight-Binding Inhibitors / 362

- 11.4 Use of Tight-Binding Inhibitors to Determine Active Enzyme Concentration / 365
- 11.5 Summary / 368
- References and Further Reading / 368

12 Time-Dependent Inhibition

371

- Key Learning Points / 371
- 12.1 Progress Curves for Slow-Binding Inhibitors / 375
- 12.2 Distinguishing Between Slow-Binding Schemes / 378
 - 12.2.1 Scheme B / 379
 - 12.2.2 Scheme C / 379
 - 12.2.3 Scheme D / 380
- 12.3 Distinguishing Between Modes of Inhibitor Interaction with Enzyme / 382
- 12.4 Determining Reversibility / 384
 - 12.4.1 Enzyme-Inhibitor Residence Time / 385
- 12.5 Examples of Slow-Binding Enzyme Inhibitors / 386
 - 12.5.1 Serine Proteases / 386
 - 12.5.2 Prostaglandin G/H Synthase / 387
 - 12.5.3 Chemical Modification as Probes of Enzyme Structure and Mechanism / 391
 - 12.5.3.1 Amino Acid Selective Chemical Modification / 392
 - 12.5.3.2 Substrate Protection Experiments / 394
 - 12.5.3.3 Affinity Labels / 396
- 12.6 Summary / 398
- References and Further Reading / 398

13 Enzyme Reactions with Multiple Substrates

401

- Key Learning Points / 401
- 13.1 Reaction Nomenclature / 402
- 13.2 Bi-Bi Reaction Mechanisms / 403
 - 13.2.1 Random Ordered Bi-Bi Reactions / 403
 - 13.2.2 Compulsory-Ordered Bi-Bi Reactions / 404
 - 13.2.3 Double Displacement or Ping-Pong Bi-Bi Reactions / 406
- 13.3 Distinguishing Between Random and Compulsory-Ordered Mechanisms by Inhibition Pattern / 407
- 13.4 Isotope Exchange Studies for Distinguishing Reaction Mechanisms / 409
- 13.5 Using the King-Altman Method to Determine Velocity Equations / 411
- 13.6 Cleland's Net Rate Constant Method for Determining V_{\max} and V_{\max}/K_m / 414
- 13.7 Summary / 416
- References and Further Reading / 417

14 Enzyme–Macromolecule Interactions 419

Key Learning Points / 419

14.1 Multitprotein Enzyme Complexes / 420

14.2 Enzyme Reactions on Macromolecular Substrates / 422

14.2.1 Differences Between Small Molecule and Protein Substrate Binding to Enzymes / 422

14.2.2 Factors Affecting Protein–Protein Interactions / 425

14.2.3 Separation of Binding and Catalytic Recognition Elements / 427

14.2.4 Noncompetitive Inhibition by Active Site Binding Molecules for Exosite Utilizing Enzymes / 429

14.2.5 Processive and Distributive Mechanisms of Catalysis / 430

14.2.6 Effect of Substrate Conformation on Enzyme Kinetics / 434

14.2.7 Inhibitor Binding to Substrates / 434

14.3 Summary / 436

References and Further Reading / 436

15 Cooperativity in Enzyme Catalysis 439

Key Learning Points / 439

15.1 Historic Examples of Cooperativity and Allostery in Proteins / 441

15.2 Models of Allosteric Behavior / 445

15.3 Effects of Cooperativity on Velocity Curves / 449

15.4 Sigmoidal Kinetics for Nonallosteric Enzymes / 452

15.5 Summary / 453

References and Further Reading / 453

16 Evolution of Enzymes 455

Key Learning Points / 455

16.1 Early Earth Conditions / 456

16.2 Natural Selection / 456

16.3 Genetic Alterations / 459

16.3.1 Single Nucleotide Polymorphisms (SNPs) / 459

16.3.2 Gene Duplication / 460

16.3.3 Deletions and Insertions / 461

16.3.4 Translocations and Inversions / 461

16.4 Enzyme Families and Superfamilies / 463

16.5 Enzyme Promiscuity as a Springboard of Evolution / 467

16.5.1 Evolution of Enzyme Steady State Parameters / 471

16.6 Protein Dynamics and Conformational Selection in Evolution of Neofunctionality / 474

16.7	Ancestral Enzyme Reconstruction / 475	
16.7.1	Mechanism of Drug Selectivity for Gleevec / 477	
16.7.2	Overcoming Epistasis to Define the Mechanism of Substrate Specificity / 478	
16.7.3	Revealing Generalist to Specialist Evolution / 479	
16.7.4	Ancestral Sequence Reconstruction as a Practical Tool / 480	
16.8	Contemporary Enzyme Evolution / 480	
16.9	Summary / 483	
	References and Further Reading / 483	
17	Enzymes in Human Health	487
	Key Learning Points / 487	
17.1	Enzymes as Therapeutic Agents / 487	
17.2	Enzyme Inhibitors as Therapeutic Agents / 488	
17.2.1	Properties of Small-Molecule Drugs / 489	
17.2.2	Enzymes as Drug Targets / 489	
17.3	Enzyme Essentiality in Disease / 492	
17.3.1	Paralogues with Distinct Physiological Roles / 492	
17.3.2	Distinct Orthologues in Infectious Diseases / 494	
17.3.3	Diseases of Lifestyle, Environmental, and Aging / 497	
17.3.4	Pathogenic Alterations to Enzyme Function / 501	
17.3.4.1	Relating Genetic Alterations to Disease Essentiality / 502	
17.3.4.2	Enzyme Overexpression / 505	
17.3.4.3	Activating Mutations / 506	
17.3.4.4	Chromosomal Translocations / 515	
17.3.4.5	Synthetic Lethality / 518	
17.3.5	Pro-Drug Activation by Enzymes / 522	
17.4	Enzyme-Mediated Target Protein Degradation / 524	
17.5	The Role of Enzymology in Drug Discovery and Development / 527	
17.5.1	Enzyme Selectivity Assessment / 529	
17.5.2	Correlating Enzyme Inhibition with Cellular Phenotype / 530	
17.5.3	Hepatic Metabolism of Xenobiotics / 533	
17.5.4	Mutation-Based Drug Resistance / 535	
17.6	Summary / 537	
	References and Further Reading / 537	
Index		543