

CONTENTS

1 Preliminaries	1
1.1 Some Historical Issues	1
1.2 The Use of Other Dialogues in Interpreting the <i>Apology</i>	10
1.3 Socrates	13
1.4 The Trial	24
1.5 The Style and Motives of Socrates' Three Speeches	37
2 Socrates' Defense, Part I (17a1-24b2)	48
2.1 The <i>Prooimion</i>	48
2.2 Socrates' Pessimism	59
2.3 The 'First' Accusations against Socrates	62
2.4 Were There Other 'First' Accusations?	69
2.5 Socrates' Mission	87
2.6 Socrates' Ignorance	100
3 Socrates' Defense, Part II (24b3-30c1)	109
3.1 Socrates' Defense against the Formal Charges	109
3.2 What Socrates Does Know	128
3.3 Socrates and Civil Disobedience	137
4 Socrates' Defense, Part III (30c1-35d8)	154
4.1 The Danger Faced by the Jury	154
4.2 Virtue and Immunity to Harm	161
4.3 Socrates and Political Life	167
4.4 Socrates' Final Defense against Corrupting the Youth	194
4.5 The Conclusion of Socrates' Defense	201
5 Socrates' Final Two Speeches	210
5.1 The Effectiveness of Socrates' Speech	210
5.2 Socrates' Counter-Penalty Proposal	214
5.3 The Fine	225
5.4 Socrates' Final Speech: Part I (38c1-39d9)	234
5.5 Socrates' Final Speech: Part II (39e1-40c3)	237
5.6 Socrates' Final Speech: Part III (40c4-42a5)	257

<i>Bibliography</i>	272
<i>List of Periodicals and Abbreviations</i>	311
General Index	317
Index of Passages	325