

CONTENTS

Soňa ŠTRBÁŇOVÁ, Ida H. STAMHUIS and Kateřina MOJSEJOVÁ
Introduction 9

Commission Women in Science of the IUHPS/DHS
Our Member Joan Mason
passed Away on March 20, 2004 15

Ida H. STAMHUIS
Historical Considerations on “Women Scholars and Institutions” 17

OPENING SESSION OF THE CONFERENCE

Ida H. STAMHUIS
Welcome Speech on Behalf of the Commission “Women
in Science” of the International Union of History and Philosophy
of Science/Division of History of Science (IUHPD/DHS) and
the Conference Organizers 51

Antonín KOSTLÁN
Welcome Speech on Behalf of the Research Centre for the History
of Sciences and Humanities 53

Helena ILLNEROVÁ
Speech on Behalf of the Academy of Sciences of the Czech Republic 57

Dun LIU
Speech on Behalf of the IUHPS/DHS and the Organising Committee
of the 22nd International Congress of History of Science, Beijing 2005 61

Efthymios NICOLAIDIS
Speech on Behalf of the International Union of History and
Philosophy of Science/Division of History of Science (IUHPS/DHS) 63

INTRODUCTORY LECTURE

Soňa ŠTRBÁŇOVÁ

The Institutional Position of Czech Women in Bohemia, 1860-1938 69

GENERAL TOPICS

Margaret W. ROSSITER

American Scientific Societies and the Equal Rights Amendment,
1977-1982 101

Brigitte HERTZ – Ida H. STAMHUIS

To be a Female Student of Science at a Calvinist University
1930-1960 115

Annette VOGT

Women Scholars at German Universities – or Why did this Story
Start so Late? 159

Alena MÍŠKOVÁ

Women in Science in the Czech Lands Before 1948 (Abstract) 187

Hana BARVÍKOVÁ – Martin MARTINOVSKÝ

Memberships of Women in the Leading Learned Institutions
in the 20th Century 189

Evelyna TYLIŇSKA

Ways of Academic Careers of Women at the Polish Territories at
the End of the 19th Century and the Beginning of the 20th Century 221

Jadwiga SUCHMIEL

Academic Movement of Women at Lwow and Cracow Universities
Until 1939 235

Nina SEMENOVA

Women in Russia's Science in XIX-XX centuries (Abstract) 253

Sylvia PORUBÄNOVÁ

Analysis of the Position and Status of Women in the Slovak Academy
of Sciences 255

SCIENCE – TECHNOLOGY – MEDICINE – HUMANITIES

Helga SATZINGER

Women's Places in the New Laboratories of Genetic Research
in Early 20th Century: Gender, Work, and the Dynamics of Science 265

Sybille GERSTENGARBE

The Geneticist Paula Hertwig (1889 – 1983) – a Female Scientist
Under Various Regimes 295

Éva K. VÁMOS

Women Chemists and Chemical Engineers at the State Food Research
Institutes in Hungary 321

Elena ZAITSEVA

Historico-Scientific Investigations and Gender Approach. Women
in Russian Science (by the Example of Activities of Women-Chemists
from the Moscow University) 329

Dun LIU

Three Outstanding Female Physicists in Contemporary China 357

Renate TOBIES

Women and Men in Mathematics in Germany at the Beginning and
in the End of the 20th Century (Abstract) 373

Petr SVOBODNÝ

Women Docents and Professors at Medical Faculties
in Czechoslovakia, 1918-1939 375

Ingrid ARIAS

The Cancer Researcher Gisela Kaminer
or the Invisible Women Behind 401

Soňa ŠTRBÁŇOVÁ Marjory Stephenson and the Medical Research Council – a New Managing Role for a Woman Scholar	415
Hana MÁŠOVÁ Emilie Lukášová and Her Pioneering Activities in the Field of Infant Care	451
Joan ROTHSCHILD Design and Noise in the Gendered City: Contemporary and Historical Perspectives (Abstract)	473
Martine JAMINON – Catherine VERCHEVAL Connection Between Some Discoveries of Women in Science and the Underlying Current Technologies: an Exhibition at Liège	475
Mária PALASIK Women at the Budapest University of Technology and Economics (BUTE)	489
Alena MIKOVCOVÁ Phenomenon “Woman“ at the Faculties of Forestry in the Czech Lands in the 20 th Century	509
Hana HAVLŮJOVÁ Czech Woman Scholar and Educational Institution in the First Half of the 20 th Century: the Case of PhDr. Ludmila Matiegková and the Secondary School for Girls in Prague – Holešovice	535
Donald L. OPITZ ‘So Clever a Photographer’: Mary Countess of Rosse and Victorian Photographic Science	545
Tatiana ULİYANKINA Alexandra L. Tolstoy – the Organizer and the President of the Tolstoy Foundation	565

WOMEN PIONEERS IN RADIOACTIVITY RESEARCH

Maria RENTETZI (Coordinator)

Introduction 581

Astrid SCHÜRMAN

Promoting International Women's Research in Radioactivity:

Marie Curie and Her Laboratory 591

Maria RENTETZI

Gender and Radioactivity Research in Interwar Vienna:

the Case of the Institute for Radium Research 611

Brigitte BISCHOF

The "Marie Curie Syndrome"; the Role of Mentors and

Romanticism or Why Were there So Many Women

in Radioactivity Research in Vienna? 639

Emilie TĚŠÍNSKÁ

Women in the Field of Radioactivity: the Case of the Czech Physical

Chemist and Radiobiologist Jarmila Petrová 659

Annette LYKKNES – Lise KVITTINGEN – Anne Kristine BØRRESEN

Struggles and Achievements Ellen Gleditsch (1879-1968): Norwegian

Female Radiochemist 693

GENDERED KNOWLEDGE AND THE RESHAPING OF THE 'NORMAL SCIENCE'

Marcela LINKOVÁ (Coordinator)

Gendered Knowledge and the Reshaping of the the Normal Science.

Introductory "Notes" to the Section 729

Etela FARKAŠOVÁ Redefinition and Reconceptualisation: Feminist Projects in Epistemology (Contemporary Feminist Discussions on Reason and Rationality)	735
Mariana SZAPUOVÁ Does Gender Matter? Some Reflections on the Role of Gender in Science	749
Jiřina ŠMEJKALOVÁ Feminist Critique of Progress and Modern Science in the Work of Anna Pammrová	765
Dagmar LORENZ-MEYER Addressing the Politics of Location. Strategies in Feminist Epistemology and their Relevance to Research Undertaken from a Feminist Perspective	783
Gerlinda ŠMAUSOVÁ Gender Deconstruction and Gender Mainstreaming: the Contemporaneity of the Non-Contemporary (Abstract)	807
Tatiana SEDOVÁ Is Objectivity of Science an Illusion? Towards Criticism of Feminist Philosophy of Science and Epistemology (Abstract)	809

**PRESENT SITUATION OF WOMEN IN INSTITUTIONS –
LESSONS LEARNED BY HISTORY
(ROUND TABLE)**

Introductory comments of:

Margaret W. ROSSITER	814
Dun LIU	816
Raji HEYROVSKÁ	817
Marcela LINKOVÁ	821
Donald OPITZ	824
Ida H. STAMHUIS	825
Annette VOGT	827
Éva K. VÁMOS	829
Petr PAVLÍK	831
 INFORMATION ON THE AUTHORS	 833
 LIST OF CONFERENCE PARTICIPANTS	 847

