

CONTENTS

<i>Preface</i>	v
<i>List of Cases</i>	xiii
<i>List of Rapporteurs</i>	xxxv

General Report: The Justiciability of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights

Angelika NUSSBERGER and David LANDAU.....	1
1. Introduction	2
2. Constitutionalisation of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights.....	4
3. The Justiciability of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights.....	17
4. Interpretation of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights.....	24
5. Judgments and Remedies.....	36
6. The Impact of Decisions	48
7. Conclusion.....	55

PART I. EUROPE

Albania

Arta VORPSI	59
1. Constitutionalisation of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights.....	59
2. Theoretical Approach to Economic, Social and Cultural Rights	65
3. Interpretation of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights by the Constitutional Court	66
4. Impact of the Case Law in Society	78

Belgium

Géraldine ROSOUX, Wouter VANDENHOLE and Frédéric VANNESTE.....	81
1. Recognition of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights in Belgium	82
2. Role of the Belgian Judges in Protecting Economic, Social and Cultural Rights	89
3. Interpretation of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights.....	99
4. Conclusions	107

Cyprus

Christos PAPASTYLIANOS	109
1. Constitutionalisation of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights.....	109
2. Theoretical Approach to Economic, Social and Cultural Rights	114
3. Goals of Litigation and Litigants.....	116
4. Interpretation of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights by Courts.....	118
5. Judgments	121
6. Role of the Courts in Adjudicating Economic, Social and Cultural Rights	123
7. Proceduralisation	124
8. Implementation of the Judgments	125
9. Case Law	125
10. Impact on Society.....	126
11. Concluding Remarks	127

Danemark

Audrey LEBRET	129
1. L'exigibilité débattue des droits économiques, sociaux et culturels	134
2. L'invocabilité entravée des droits économiques, sociaux et culturels	141
3. Remarques conclusives	151

Germany

Yannick SCHOOG.....	155
1. Introduction	156
2. Sources of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights in Germany	157
3. The Question of Justiciability: Reluctance Overcome?	166
4. Adjudication of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights in Germany.....	168
5. Economic, Social and Cultural Rights before the Bundesverfassungsgericht: Case Studies	174
6. Conclusion and Outlook	181

Hungary

Sára HUNGLER and Zoltán POZSÁR-SZENTMIKLÓSY	183
1. Constitutionalisation of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights.....	183
2. Theoretical Approach to Economic, Social and Cultural Rights	185
3. Goals of Litigation and Litigants.....	186
4. Interpretation of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights by Courts.....	187
5. Judgments	190

6. Role of the Courts in Adjudicating Economic, Social and Cultural Rights	192
7. Proceduralisation	193
8. Implementation of the Judgments	194
9. Case Law	194
10. Impact on Society	201

Italy

Graziella ROMEO	203
1. Constitutionalisation of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights: An Introduction	203
2. The Constitutional Framework.....	205
3. Theoretical Approaches	209
4. Constitutional Interpretation	213
5. The Role of the Constitutional Court: Features, Effects and Implementation of Judgments.....	215
6. The Trajectory of the Constitutional Case Law: Financial Stability and Social, Economic and Cultural Rights	219
7. Court, Society and Parliament	222

Lithuania

Daiva PETRYLAITĖ and Jolita MILIUVIENĖ	225
1. Constitutionalisation of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights.....	225
2. Theoretical Approach to Economic, Social and Cultural Rights	233
3. Goals of Litigation and Litigants.....	241
4. Interpretation of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights by Courts.....	242
5. Judgments	245
6. Role of Courts in Adjudicating Economic, Social and Cultural Rights	250
7. Proceduralisation	251
8. Case Law and Impact on Society	253
9. Conclusion.....	256

Romania

Cristina-Mihaela NICOLESCU and Daniela-Anca DETEŞEANU.....	259
1. Introduction	259
2. The Constitutional Architecture of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights	260
3. Theoretical Perspectives Regarding Economic, Social and Cultural Rights	265

4. General Considerations on Litigating Economic, Social and Cultural Rights in the National Courts	267
5. Interpretation of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights by the Romanian Courts, Including the Constitutional Court	270
6. Economic, Social and Cultural Rights in the Judgments of the National Courts: Role of the Courts, Effects, Case Law and Implementation.....	276
7. Conclusions.....	284

Slovenia

Renata ZAGRADIŠNIK	285
1. Constitutionalisation of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights.....	285
2. Theoretical Approach to Economic, Social and Cultural Rights	289
3. Goals of Litigation and Litigants.....	290
4. Interpretation of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights.....	293
5. Judgments	297
6. Role of the Courts in Adjudicating Economic, Social and Cultural Rights	300
7. Proceduralisation	302
8. Implementation of Judgments.....	303
9. Case Law	304
10. Impact on Society	307

Turquie

Melda SUR	309
1. Les conventions internationales auxquelles la Turquie est partie	310
2. Dispositions constitutionnelles garantissant les droits économiques, sociaux et culturels	314
3. Les droits sociaux et culturels devant les tribunaux.....	317
4. L'attitude des hautes juridictions en Turquie.....	322
5. Conclusion.....	328

United Kingdom

Katie BOYLE	331
1. Introduction	331
2. Constitutional Status of Human Rights and Incorporation of International Human Rights Law.....	332
3. Justiciability Mechanisms for ESCR.....	343
4. Conclusion.....	361

PART II. AMERICAS

Brazil

Ingo Wolfgang SARLET and Italo Roberto FUHRMANN	365
1. Introduction	365
2. Economic, Social and Cultural Rights in the Case Law of the Supreme Federal Court	372
3. The Rights to Health, Housing and Migration in the Context of the COVID-19 Pandemic	386
4. Economic, Social and Cultural Rights at the Inter-American Court of Human Rights: The Case of Brazil.....	394
5. Final Considerations	397

Canada

Sara Ross	399
1. Constitutionalisation of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights.....	400
2. Theoretical Approach to Economic, Social and Cultural Rights	407
3. Goals of Litigation and Litigants.....	413
4. Interpretation of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights by Courts.....	417
5. Judgments	427
6. Role of the Courts in Adjudicating Economic, Social and Cultural Rights	432
7. Proceduralisation	435
8. Implementation of the Judgments	438
9. Case Law	444
10. Impact on Society.....	448

United States

Ved P. NANDA	455
1. Introduction and Historical Context	455
2. Record of US Implementation of Economic and Social Rights Reviewed by the United Nations Human Rights Council.....	458
3. Pertinent Case Law.....	462
4. Measures Taken to Achieve Progressive Realisation of Economic and Social Rights at the Federal, State and Local Levels	470
5. Conclusion.....	479

PART III. ASIA

India

Amal SETHI	483
1. Introduction	483
2. The Economic, Social and Cultural Rights Regime in India.....	485
3. The Supreme Court's Jurisprudence on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights	489
4. Analysing the Jurisprudence of the Supreme Court	496
5. Conclusion.....	502

Indonesia

Susi Dwi HARIJANTI and Stefanus HENDRIANTO.....	505
1. Introduction	506
2. The Amendment of the 1945 Constitution	508
3. The Trajectory of Human Rights Legislation and Regulation in Indonesia.....	509
4. ESC Rights in the 1945 Constitution.....	515
5. The Constitutional Court and Justiciability of ESC Rights.....	518
6. Concluding Remarks	528

Japan

MATSUMOTO Tetsuji	531
1. Overview	532
2. History and Background of the Constitution and the Covenant.....	533
3. The Supreme Court and the Lower Courts.....	534
4. Theoretical Framework	536
5. Leading Cases in Article 25 Jurisprudence	542
6. Other Articles and Subjects.....	557
7. Concluding Thoughts.....	559

<i>Appendix: Questionnaire</i>	561
<i>Index.....</i>	575