

CONTENTS

<i>List of Illustrations</i>	<i>vii</i>
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	<i>xi</i>
1 The Quiet Revolutions of 1989	1
The sulphur dragon 1; The 'second world' 4; Economies for sale 9; The economic and ecological jigsaw 12; Objectives of the book 15	
2 The Scars of Stalinism	18
A black picture? 18; Use and abuse of the environment 19; Ill-health and life expectancy 24; A complex issue 26	
3 The Development of a Pollution Economy 1945–89	27
No single answers 27; Before the Second World War 28; The Stalinist model of industrialization 29; The central planning process 31; A more open economic system 33; The failure of the law: 'pollution pays' 34; Supplying raw materials to Western Europe 36	
4 A Capitalist Jumble Sale	39
Selling the family silver 39; The free market 40; The constraints on restructuring 46; Obstacles to restructuring 51; The consequences of privatization and structural reform 59	

5	How Green is the Grass of Capitalism? The Environmental Consequences of the Market Economy	70
	Comparing like with like 70; Curbing some of the worst excesses 72; The failure to bring fundamental improvements 77; Reinforcing old and creating new threats 94; Improvements, what improvements? 102	
6	Experimenting with Environmental Change	104
	The polluter pays principle 104; Environmental liability 105; Economic instruments 112; Debt for nature swaps 122; Guidelines and codes of conduct 123	
7	The Energy Switch-on	126
	A missed opportunity 126; The efficiency of energy production and consumption 127; Existing and new sources of energy 132; The loss of democratic control in Germany 143	
8	The Visible Hand	146
	Countries in transition 146; Turning the corner? 147; Sustainable restructuring 149; All change 162	
	<i>References</i>	164
	<i>Index</i>	177