

Contents

Thanks	5
Enhanced ebook	5
Introduction	6
Effective vocabulary learning	
1 Learning vocabulary	8
2 Organising a vocabulary notebook	10
3 Using your dictionary	12
4 Guessing and explaining meaning	14
Topics	
5 Countries, nationalities and languages	16
6 The weather	18
7 Describing people: appearance	20
8 Describing people: personality	22
9 Idioms describing people	24
10 Relationships	26
11 At home	28
12 Everyday minor problems	30
13 Global problems	32
14 Education	34
15 Higher education	36
16 Work	38
17 Business	40
18 Sport	42
19 Art and literature	44
20 Theatre and cinema	46
21 Music	48
22 Food	50
23 Physical geography	52
24 Environmental problems	54
25 Towns	56
26 The natural world	58
27 Clothes	60
28 Health and medicine	62
29 Medicine and technology	64
30 Health and lifestyle	66

31 Travel	68
32 Holidays	70
33 Science and technology	72
34 Computers	74
35 Communications and the Internet	76
36 Social media	78
37 The press and the media	80
38 Politics and public institutions	82
39 Crime	84
40 Money	86
41 Describing objects	88

Feelings and actions

42 Belief and opinion	90
43 Pleasant and unpleasant feelings	92
44 Like, dislike and desire	94
45 Speaking	96
46 The six senses	98
47 What your body does	100
48 Praising and criticising	102
49 Emotions and moods	104
50 Commenting on problematic situations	106

Basic concepts

51 Number, quantity, degree and intensity	108
52 Numbers and shapes	110
53 Time	112
54 Distances and dimensions	114
55 Obligation, need, possibility and probability	116
56 Sound and light	118
57 Possession and giving	120
58 Movement and speed	122
59 Texture, brightness, weight and density	124
60 Success, failure and difficulty	126

Connecting and linking words

- 61** Time: connecting words and expressions 128
- 62** Condition 130
- 63** Cause, reason, purpose and result 132
- 64** Concession and contrast 134
- 65** Addition 136
- 66** Referring words 138
- 67** Discourse markers in spoken English 140
- 68** Linking words in writing 142
- 69** Talking and communicating 144

Word formation

- 70** Suffixes 146
- 71** Prefixes 148
- 72** Roots 150
- 73** Abstract nouns 152
- 74** Compound adjectives 154
- 75** Compound nouns 1: noun + noun 156
- 76** Compound nouns 2: verb + preposition 158
- 77** Binomials 160
- 78** Abbreviations and acronyms 162
- 79** Multi-word expressions 164

Words and pronunciation

- 80** Words commonly mispronounced 166
- 81** Onomatopoeic words 168
- 82** Homophones and homographs 170

Counting people and things

- 83** Uncountable nouns 172
- 84** Words that only occur in the plural 174
- 85** Countable and uncountable nouns with different meanings 176
- 86** Making uncountable nouns countable 178
- 87** Collective nouns 180
- 88** Containers and contents 182

Phrasal verbs and verb-based expressions

- 89** Expressions with *do* and *make* 184
- 90** Expressions with *bring* and *take* 186
- 91** Expressions with *get* 188
- 92** Expressions with *set* and *put* 190
- 93** Expressions with *come* and *go* 192
- 94** Expressions with other common verbs 194

Varieties and styles

- 95** Formal and informal words 1 196
- 96** Formal and informal words 2 198
- 97** Similes 200
- 98** Proverbs 202
- 99** The language of signs and notices 204
- 100** Headline English 206
- 101** US English 208

Answer key 210

Phonemic symbols 258

Index 259

Acknowledgements 280