

Contents

List of figures, graphs and tables	ix
Acknowledgements	xi
Preface to the paperback edition	xiii
Introduction	xiv
Background to the book	xvi
The book in outline	xviii
1. Islam, Orientalism and (racist) social exclusion	1
Discourses of 'race' and racism	1
Orientalism	5
"Islamophobia: A challenge for us all"	20
2. The discursive representation of Islam and Muslims	33
Introduction	33
Race and reporting in British newspapers: Professional and organisational issues	33
Race and reporting in British newspapers: Output and representations	47
(Critical) Textual analysis of newspaper reporting	53
3. The ideological square I: 'Muslim negativity'	69
Introduction	69
Division and rejection	69
Their negativity	75
4. The ideological square II: 'The West' as civiliser	95
The civilising influence of 'the West' and 'Westernisation'	95
Normalisation of Israeli aggression	102
5. British Muslims: Difference, discord and threat in domestic reporting	113
Islam and 'the West'; Muslim and 'Westerner'	113
The ideological square in domestic reporting	120

Muslim Terrorism: The atrocity at Luxor	130
Muslim schooling and Muslim pupils	137
'Positive' stories	146
Covering British Islam and Muslims: A summary	152
6. The Iraq Debacle: The reporting of Iraq during the UNSCOM stand-off	155
Arguing for 'intervention' in Iraq	155
Use of International law as an argumentative resource	158
The 'ideological square' in reporting Iraq	161
'Good bombs': The sophistication and/or superiority of 'Our' weaponry	166
'Bad bombs': The threat of 'Their' weaponry	171
President Saddam Hussein's 'removal' from power	174
Articles contesting the dominant discursive strategy	178
The importance of UNSCOM to 'unconnected' Iraq articles	182
Coda	188
7. Conviction, truth, blame and a shifting agenda: The reporting of Algeria	191
Introduction	191
'An internal conflict': Quantitative patterns in the reporting of Algeria	192
Discourse and Intertextuality	198
October 1997: Benthala, Sidi Rais, elections and extremists	200
November – December 1997: Shifting blame	207
January 1998: Reallocating blame during Ramadan	213
Coda	223
8. Conclusion	227
Notes	235
Bibliography	245
Index of names	257
Index of subjects	259