

CONTENTS

Preface

ix

Acknowledgments

xi

Nanotechnology Time Line

xiii

Introduction

1

0.1 Incremental Nanotechnology

3

0.2 Evolutionary Nanotechnology

4

0.3 Radical Nanotechnology

6

0.4 Bottom-Up/Top-Down Nanotechnology

8

References

10

1 Size Matters

11

1.1 The Fundamental Importance of Size

11

1.2 The Magnetic Behavior of Nanoparticles

14

1.3 The Mechanical Properties of Nanostructured Materials

24

1.4 The Chemical Properties of Nanoparticles

26

1.5 Nanoparticles Interacting with Living Systems

28

Problems

30

References

31

2 Nanoparticles Everywhere

33

2.1 Nanoparticles in the Atmosphere

33

2.2 Atmospheric Nanoparticles and Health

38

2.3 Nanoparticles and Climate

41

2.4 Marine Aerosol

45

2.5 Nanoparticles in Space

46

Problems	50
References	51
3 Carbon Nanostructures: Bucky Balls and Nanotubes	53
3.1 Why Carbon?	53
3.2 Discovery of the First Fullerene: C ₆₀	55
3.3 Structural Symmetry of the Closed Fullerenes	58
3.4 Smaller Fullerenes and “Shrink-Wrapping” Atoms	60
3.5 Larger Fullerenes	63
3.6 Electronic Properties of Individual Fullerenes	66
3.7 Materials Produced by Assembling Fullerenes (Fullerites and Fullerides)	72
3.8 Discovery of Carbon Nanotubes	77
3.9 Structure of SWNTs	79
3.10 Electronic Properties of SWNTs	80
3.11 Electronic Transport in Carbon Nanotubes	83
3.12 Mechanical Properties of Nanotubes	86
3.13 Thermal Conductivity of Nanotubes	89
3.14 Carbon Nanohorns	90
3.15 Carbon Nanobuds and Pea Pods	90
Problems	93
References	94
4 The Nanotechnology Toolkit	96
4.1 Making Nanostructures Using Bottom-Up Methods	96
4.1.1 Making Nanoparticles Using Supersaturated Vapor	96
4.1.2 Sources Producing Nanoparticle Beams in Vacuum	99
4.1.3 Mass Selection of Charged Nanoparticle Beams in Vacuum	103
4.1.4 Aerodynamic Lensing and Mass Selection of Neutral Nanoparticles	110
4.1.5 Plasma, Spark, and Flame Metal Aerosol Sources	112
4.1.6 Size Selection of Nanoparticles in Aerosols	114

4.1.7	Chemical Synthesis of Nanoparticles in Liquid Suspensions	117
4.1.8	Biological Synthesis of Magnetic Nanoparticles	120
4.1.9	Synthesis of Fullerenes	121
4.1.10	Synthesis of Carbon Nanotubes	122
4.1.11	Controlling the Growth of Single-Wall Carbon Nanotubes	125
4.2	Making Nanostructures Using Top-Down Methods	127
4.2.1	Electron Beam Lithography (EBL)	128
4.2.2	Manufacturing Nanostructures Using Focused Ion Beams (FIB)	132
4.3	Combining Bottom-Up and Top-Down Nanostructures	138
4.4	Imaging, Probing, and Manipulating Nanostructures	142
4.4.1	Scanning Tunneling Microscope (STM)	142
4.4.2	Manipulating Atoms and Molecules with STM	149
4.4.3	Scanning Tunneling Spectroscopy (STS)	153
4.4.4	Atomic Force Microscopy (AFM)	157
4.4.5	Dip-Pen Nanolithography (DPN)	162
4.4.6	Electron Microscopy	165
Problems		170
References		172
5	Single-Nanoparticles Devices	176
5.1	Data Storage on Magnetic Nanoparticles	176
5.2	Quantum Dots	185
5.3	Nanoparticles as Transistors	190
5.4	Carbon Nanoelectronics	198
Problems		202
References		203
6	Magic Beacons and Magic Bullets: The Medical Applications of Functional Nanoparticles	205
6.1	Nanoparticles Interacting with Living Organisms	206
6.1.1	Targeted Nanovectors for Therapy and Diagnosis	206
6.1.2	Types of Core Nanoparticle in Nanovectors	210
6.1.3	Some Elementary Human Cell Biology	211

6.1.4	Uptake of Nanomaterials by the Body	214
6.1.5	Biological Targeting	215
6.1.6	Magnetic Targeting	220
6.2	Treatment of Tumors by Hyperthermia	223
6.2.1	Biological Response to Heating	223
6.2.2	Magnetic Nanoparticle Hyperthermia	229
6.2.3	Hyperthermia with Au Nanoparticles	238
6.2.4	Hyperthermia with Carbon Nanotubes	244
6.3	Medical Diagnosis and “Theranostics” Using Nanomaterials	247
6.3.1	Magnetic Resonance Imaging (MRI) and Contrast Enhancement Using Magnetic Nanoparticles	247
6.3.2	Imaging Using Gold Nanoparticles	252
6.3.3	Imaging Using Quantum Dots	253
Problems		259
References		260
7 Radical Nanotechnology		263
7.1	Locomotion for Nanobots and Nanofactories	264
7.2	On-Board Processing for Nanomachines	273
7.3	Medical Nanobots	274
7.4	Molecular Assembly	277
References		280
8 Prodding the Cosmic Fabric		281
8.1	Zero-Point Energy of Space	281
8.2	The Casimir Force	286
8.3	The Casimir Force in Nanomachines	289
References		292
Glossary		295
Index		297