

Contents

| | |
|---|-----------|
| <i>Preface</i> | xv |
| <i>Acknowledgements</i> | xvii |
| <i>Contributors</i> | xix |
| <i>Abbreviations</i> | xxiii |
| 1 Noncovalent Functionalization of Carbon Nanotubes | 1 |
| <i>Claudia Backes and Andreas Hirsch</i> | |
| 1.1 Introduction | 1 |
| 1.2 Overview of Functionalization Methods | 2 |
| 1.3 The Noncovalent Approach | 3 |
| 1.3.1 Dispersability of Carbon Nanotubes | 3 |
| 1.3.2 The Role of Noncovalent Functionalization in Nanotube Separation | 26 |
| 1.4 Conclusion | 35 |
| References | 35 |
| 2 Supramolecular Assembly of Fullerenes and Carbon Nanotubes Hybrids | 49 |
| <i>M^a Ángeles Herranz, Beatriz M. Illescas, Emilio M. Pérez and Nazario Martín</i> | |
| 2.1 Introduction | 49 |
| 2.2 Hydrogen Bonded C ₆₀ • Donor Ensembles | 50 |
| 2.3 Concave exTTF Derivatives as Recognizing Motifs for Fullerene | 56 |
| 2.4 Noncovalent Functionalization of Carbon Nanotubes | 61 |
| 2.5 Summary and Outlook | 67 |
| Acknowledgements | 68 |
| References | 68 |
| 3 Properties of Fullerene-Containing Dendrimers | 73 |
| <i>Juan-José Cid Martín and Jean-François Nierengarten</i> | |
| 3.1 Introduction | 73 |
| 3.2 Dendrimers with a Fullerene Core | 74 |
| 3.2.1 A Fullerene Core to Probe Dendritic Shielding Effects | 74 |
| 3.2.2 Light Harvesting Dendrimers with a Fullerene Core | 77 |
| 3.3 Fullerene-Rich Dendrimers | 79 |
| 3.4 Conclusions | 89 |
| Acknowledgements | 89 |
| References | 89 |

| | | |
|----------|---|------------|
| 4 | Novel Electron Donor Acceptor Nanocomposites | 93 |
| | <i>Hiroshi Imahori, Dirk M. Guldi and Shunichi Fukuzumi</i> | |
| 4.1 | Introduction | 93 |
| 4.2 | Electron Donor-Fullerene Composites | 94 |
| 4.2.1 | General | 94 |
| 4.2.2 | Donor-Fullerene Dyads for Photoinduced Electron Transfer | 94 |
| 4.2.3 | Donor-Fullerene Linked Multicomponent Systems | 96 |
| 4.2.4 | Supramolecular Donor-Fullerene Systems | 96 |
| 4.2.5 | Photoelectrochemical Devices and Solar Cells | 99 |
| 4.3 | Carbon Nanotubes | 106 |
| 4.3.1 | General | 106 |
| 4.3.2 | Carbon Nanotube – Electron Donor Acceptor Conjugates | 108 |
| 4.3.3 | Carbon Nanotube – Electron Donor Acceptor Hybrids | 113 |
| 4.4 | Other Nanocarbon Composites | 116 |
| | References | 117 |
| 5 | Higher Fullerenes: Chirality and Covalent Adducts | 129 |
| | <i>Agnieszka Kraszewska, François Diederich and Carlo Thilgen</i> | |
| 5.1 | Introduction | 129 |
| 5.1.1 | Fullerene Chirality – Classification and the Stereodescriptor System | 130 |
| 5.1.2 | Reactivity and Regioselectivity | 131 |
| 5.2 | The Chemistry of C ₇₀ | 132 |
| 5.2.1 | C ₇₀ -Derivatives with an Inherently Chiral Functionalization Pattern | 132 |
| 5.2.2 | C ₇₀ -Derivatives with a Non-Inherently Chiral Functionalization Pattern | 148 |
| 5.2.3 | Fullerene Derivatives with Stereogenic Centers in the Addends | 152 |
| 5.3 | The Higher Fullerenes Beyond C ₇₀ | 152 |
| 5.3.1 | Isolated and Structurally Assigned Higher Fullerenes | 152 |
| 5.3.2 | Inherently Chiral Fullerenes – Chiral Scaffolds | 153 |
| 5.4 | Concluding Remarks | 162 |
| | Acknowledgement | 163 |
| | References | 163 |
| 6 | Application of Fullerenes to Nanodevices | 173 |
| | <i>Yutaka Matsuo and Eiichi Nakamura</i> | |
| 6.1 | Introduction | 173 |
| 6.2 | Synthesis of Transition Metal Fullerene Complexes | 174 |
| 6.3 | Organometallic Chemistry of Metal Fullerene Complexes | 176 |
| 6.4 | Synthesis of Multimetal Fullerene Complexes | 177 |
| 6.5 | Supramolecular Structures of Penta(organo)[60]fullerene Derivatives | 179 |

| | | |
|----------|--|------------|
| 6.6 | Reduction of Penta(organo)[60]fullerenes to Generate Polyanions | 179 |
| 6.7 | Photoinduced Charge Separation | 180 |
| 6.8 | Photocurrent-Generating Organic and Organometallic Fullerene Derivatives | 181 |
| 6.8.1 | Attaching Legs to Fullerene Metal Complexes | 181 |
| 6.8.2 | Formation of Self-Assembled Monomolecular Films | 182 |
| 6.8.3 | Photoelectric Current Generation Function of Lunar Lander-Type Molecules | 183 |
| 6.9 | Conclusion | 185 |
| | References | 185 |
| 7 | Supramolecular Chemistry of Fullerenes: Host Molecules for Fullerenes on the Basis of π-π Interaction | 189 |
| | <i>Takeshi Kawase</i> | |
| 7.1 | Introduction | 189 |
| 7.2 | Fullerenes as an Electron Acceptor | 190 |
| 7.3 | Host Molecules Composed of Aromatic π -systems | 192 |
| 7.3.1 | Hydrocarbon Hosts | 192 |
| 7.3.2 | Hosts Composed of Electron Rich Aromatic π -Systems | 194 |
| 7.3.3 | Host Molecules Bearing Appendants | 195 |
| 7.3.4 | Host Molecules with Dimeric or Polymeric Structures | 197 |
| 7.4 | Complexes with Host Molecules Based on Porphyrin π Systems | 199 |
| 7.4.1 | Hosts with a Porphyrin π System | 199 |
| 7.4.2 | Hosts with Two Porphyrin π Systems | 200 |
| 7.5 | Complexes with Host Molecules Bearing a Cavity Consisting of Curved π System | 203 |
| 7.5.1 | Host with a Concave Structure | 203 |
| 7.5.2 | Complexes with Host Molecules Bearing a Cylindrical Cavity | 204 |
| 7.6 | The Nature of the Supramolecular Property of Fullerenes | 208 |
| | References | 208 |
| 8 | Molecular Surgery toward Organic Synthesis of Endohedral Fullerenes | 215 |
| | <i>Michihisa Murata, Yasujiro Murata and Koichi Komatsu</i> | |
| 8.1 | Introduction | 215 |
| 8.2 | Molecular-Surgery Synthesis of Endohedral C ₆₀ Encapsulating Molecular Hydrogen | 216 |
| 8.2.1 | Cage Opening | 216 |
| 8.2.2 | Encapsulation of a H ₂ Molecule | 219 |
| 8.2.3 | Encapsulation of a He Atom | 219 |
| 8.2.4 | Closure of the Opening | 220 |
| 8.3 | Chemical Functionalization of H ₂ @C ₆₀ | 222 |
| 8.4 | Utilization of the Encapsulated H ₂ as an NMR Probe | 224 |
| 8.5 | Physical Properties of an Encapsulated H ₂ in C ₆₀ | 226 |

| | | |
|-----------|---|------------|
| 8.6 | Molecular-Surgery Synthesis of Endohedral C ₇₀ Encapsulating Molecular Hydrogen | 227 |
| 8.6.1 | Synthesis of (H ₂) ₂ @C ₇₀ and H ₂ @C ₇₀ | 227 |
| 8.6.2 | Diels-Alder Reaction of (H ₂) ₂ @C ₇₀ and H ₂ @C ₇₀ | 231 |
| 8.7 | Outlook | 233 |
| | References | 233 |
| 9 | New Endohedral Metallofullerenes: Trimetallic Nitride Endohedral Fullerenes | 239 |
| | <i>Marilyn M. Olmstead, Alan L. Balch, Julio R. Pinzón, Luis Echegoyen, Harry W. Gibson and Harry C. Dorn</i> | |
| 9.1 | Discovery, Preparation, and Purification | 239 |
| 9.2 | Structural Studies | 240 |
| 9.2.1 | Cycloaddition Reactions | 246 |
| 9.2.2 | Free Radical and Nucleophilic Addition Reactions | 250 |
| 9.2.3 | Electrochemistry Studies of TNT-EMFs | 252 |
| 9.3 | Summary and Conclusions | 254 |
| | References | 254 |
| 10 | Recent Progress in Chemistry of Endohedral Metallofullerenes | 261 |
| | <i>Takahiro Tsuchiya, Takeshi Akasaka and Shigeru Nagase</i> | |
| 10.1 | Introduction | 261 |
| 10.2 | Chemical Derivatization of Mono-Metallofullerenes | 262 |
| 10.2.1 | Carbene Reaction | 263 |
| 10.2.2 | Nucleophilic Reaction | 263 |
| 10.3 | Chemical Derivatization of Di-Metallofullerenes | 265 |
| 10.3.1 | Bis-silylation | 266 |
| 10.3.2 | Cycloaddition with Oxazolidinone | 267 |
| 10.3.3 | Carbene Reaction | 267 |
| 10.4 | Chemical Derivatization of Trimetallic Nitride Template Fullerene | 269 |
| 10.5 | Chemical Derivatization of Metallic Carbaide Fullerene | 271 |
| 10.6 | Missing Metallofullerene | 271 |
| 10.7 | Supramolecular Chemistry | 274 |
| 10.7.1 | Supramolecular System with Macrocycles | 274 |
| 10.7.2 | Supramolecular System with Organic Donor | 276 |
| 10.8 | Conclusion | 277 |
| | References | 278 |
| 11 | Gadonanostructures as Magnetic Resonance Imaging Contrast Agents | 287 |
| | <i>Jeyarama S. Ananta and Lon J. Wilson</i> | |
| 11.1 | Magnetic Resonance Imaging (MRI) and the Role of Contrast Agents (CAs) | 287 |
| 11.2 | The Advantages of Gadonanostructures as MRI Contrast Agent Synthons | 289 |

| | | |
|-----------|---|------------|
| 11.3 | Gadofullerenes as MRI Contrast Agents | 290 |
| 11.4 | Understanding the Relaxation Mechanism of Gadofullerenes | 291 |
| 11.5 | Gadonanotubes as MRI Contrast Agents | 294 |
| | Acknowledgement | 297 |
| | References | 297 |
| 12 | Chemistry of Soluble Carbon Nanotubes: Fundamentals and Applications | 301 |
| | <i>Tsuyohiko Fujigaya and Naotoshi Nakashima</i> | |
| 12.1 | Introduction | 301 |
| 12.2 | Characterizations of Dispersion States | 303 |
| 12.3 | CNT Solubilization by Small Molecules | 303 |
| | 12.3.1 Surfactants | 303 |
| | 12.3.2 Aromatic Compounds | 305 |
| 12.4 | Solubilization by Polymers | 309 |
| | 12.4.1 Vinyl Polymers | 309 |
| | 12.4.2 Conducting Polymers | 313 |
| | 12.4.3 Condensation Polymers | 314 |
| | 12.4.4 Block Copolymers | 314 |
| 12.5 | Nanotube/Polymer Hybrids and Composites | 315 |
| | 12.5.1 DNA/Nanotube Hybrids | 315 |
| | 12.5.2 Curable Monomers and Nanoimprinting | 317 |
| | 12.5.3 Nanotube/Polymer Gel-Near IR Responsive Materials | 318 |
| | 12.5.4 Conductive Nanotube Honeycomb Film | 320 |
| 12.6 | Summary | 323 |
| | References | 323 |
| 13 | Functionalization of Carbon Nanotubes for Nanoelectronic and Photovoltaic Applications | 333 |
| | <i>Stéphane Campidelli and Maurizio Prato</i> | |
| 13.1 | Introduction | 333 |
| 13.2 | Functionalization of Carbon Nanotubes | 333 |
| 13.3 | Properties and Applications | 336 |
| | 13.3.1 Electron Transfer Properties and Photovoltaic Applications | 336 |
| | 13.3.2 Functionalized Carbon Nanotubes for Electrical Measurements and Field Effect Transistors | 346 |
| | 13.3.3 Biosensors | 351 |
| 13.4 | Conclusion | 356 |
| | References | 356 |
| 14 | Dispersion and Separation of Single-walled Carbon Nanotubes | 365 |
| | <i>Yutaka Maeda, Takeshi Akasaka, Jing Lu and Shigeru Nagase</i> | |
| 14.1 | Introduction | 365 |
| 14.2 | Dispersion of SWNTs | 366 |

| | | |
|-----------|--|------------|
| 14.2.1 | Dispersion of SWNTs Using Amine | 366 |
| 14.2.2 | Dispersion of SWNTs Using C ₆₀ Derivatives | 368 |
| 14.2.3 | Dispersion of SWNTs in Organic Solvents | 371 |
| 14.3 | Purification and Separation of SWNTs Using Amine | 373 |
| 14.3.1 | Purification and Separation of SWNTs Prepared by CVD Methods | 373 |
| 14.3.2 | Purification and Separation of Metallic SWNTs Prepared by Arc-Discharged Method | 375 |
| 14.3.3 | Preparation of SWNTs and Metallic SWNTs Films | 377 |
| 14.4 | Conclusion | 380 |
| | References | 380 |
| 15 | Molecular Encapsulations into Interior Spaces of Carbon Nanotubes and Nanohorns | 385 |
| | <i>T. Okazaki, S. Iijima and M. Yudasaka</i> | |
| 15.1 | Introduction | 385 |
| 15.2 | SWCNT Nanopeapods | 386 |
| 15.2.1 | Synthesis Methods | 386 |
| 15.2.2 | Electronic Structures of C ₆₀ Nanopeapods | 387 |
| 15.3 | Material Incorporation and Release in/from SWNH | 394 |
| 15.3.1 | Structure of SWNH and SWNHox | 394 |
| 15.3.2 | Liquid Phase Incorporation at Room Temperature | 395 |
| 15.3.3 | Adsorption Sites of SWNHox | 397 |
| 15.3.4 | Release of Materials from inside SWNHox | 398 |
| 15.3.5 | Plug | 401 |
| 15.4 | Summary | 401 |
| | References | 401 |
| 16 | Carbon Nanotube for Imaging of Single Molecules in Motion | 405 |
| | <i>Eiichi Nakamura</i> | |
| 16.1 | Introduction | 405 |
| 16.2 | Electron Microscopic Observation of Small Molecules | 406 |
| 16.3 | TEM Imaging of Alkyl Carborane Molecules | 407 |
| 16.4 | Alkyl Chain Passing through a Hole | 408 |
| 16.5 | 3D Structural Information on Pyrene Amide Molecule | 409 |
| 16.6 | Complex Molecule 4 Fixed outside of Nanotube | 410 |
| 16.7 | Conclusion | 411 |
| | Acknowledgements | 411 |
| | References | 412 |
| 17 | Chemistry of Single-Nano Diamond Particles | 413 |
| | <i>Eiji Ōsawa</i> | |
| 17.1 | Introduction | 413 |
| 17.2 | Geometrical Structure | 417 |

| | | |
|-----------|---|------------|
| 17.3 | Electronic Structure | 419 |
| 17.4 | Properties | 422 |
| 17.4.1 | Tight Hydration | 422 |
| 17.4.2 | Gels | 424 |
| 17.4.3 | Number Effect | 425 |
| 17.5 | Applications | 425 |
| 17.5.1 | Lubrication Water | 426 |
| 17.6 | Recollection and Perspectives | 428 |
| | Acknowledgements | 430 |
| | References | 430 |
| 18 | Properties of π-electrons in Graphene Nanoribbons and Nanographenes | 433 |
| | <i>De-en Jiang, Xingfa Gao, Shigeru Nagase and Zhongfang Chen</i> | |
| 18.1 | Introduction | 433 |
| 18.2 | Edge Effects in Graphene Nanoribbons and Nanographenes | 435 |
| 18.3 | Electronic and Magnetic Properties of Graphene Nanoribbons and Nanographenes | 438 |
| 18.3.1 | Graphene Nanoribbons | 438 |
| 18.3.2 | Nanographenes | 444 |
| 18.4 | Outlook | 456 |
| | Acknowledgement | 456 |
| | References | 456 |
| 19 | Carbon Nano Onions | 463 |
| | <i>Luis Echegoyen, Angy Ortiz, Manuel N. Chaur and Amit J. Palkar</i> | |
| 19.1 | Introduction | 464 |
| 19.2 | Physical Properties of Carbon Nano Onions Obtained from Annealing | 465 |
| 19.2.1 | Annealing Process | 465 |
| 19.3 | Raman Spectroscopy of Carbon Nano Onions Prepared by Annealing Nanodiamonds | 466 |
| 19.3.1 | X-Ray Diffraction Studies | 467 |
| 19.3.2 | Electrical Resistivity Studies | 468 |
| 19.4 | Electron Paramagnetic Resonance Spectroscopy | 469 |
| 19.5 | Carbon Nano Onions Prepared from Arcing Graphite Underwater | 470 |
| 19.5.1 | Mechanism of Formation | 471 |
| 19.5.2 | Properties of Carbon Nano Onions Obtained from Arc Discharge | 471 |
| 19.6 | Reactivity of Carbon Nano Onions (CNOs) | 473 |
| 19.6.1 | 1,3-Dipolar Cycloaddition Reaction | 473 |
| 19.6.2 | Amidation Reactions | 474 |

| | | |
|--------------|---|------------|
| 419 | 19.6.3 [2+1] Cycloaddition Reactions | 475 |
| 422 | 19.6.4 Free-Radical Addition Reactions | 476 |
| 422 | 19.7 Potential Applications of CNOs | 478 |
| 424 | Acknowledgements | 481 |
| 425 | References | 481 |
| Index | | 485 |
| 428 | | |
| 430 | | |
| 430 | 14.3.3 Preparation of TNW by | |
| 430 | 14.4 Conclusion | |
| 430 | References | |
| 433 | 18 Properties of π -electrons in Graphene Nanoribbons and Nanographenes | 485 |
| 433 | De-en Jiang, Xing-Guo Zhang, and Xiang-Liang Cao | |
| 433 | 18.1 Introduction | |
| 433 | 18.2 Edge Effects in Graphene Nanoribbons and Nanographenes | |
| 433 | 18.3 Electronic and Magnetic Properties of Graphene Nanoribbons and Nanographenes | |
| 438 | 18.3.1 Graphene Nanoribbons | |
| 438 | 18.3.2 Nanographenes | |
| 444 | 18.4 Outlook | |
| 450 | Acknowledgements | |
| 450 | References | |
| 450 | 18.5 | |
| 453 | 19 Carbon Nano Onions | |
| 453 | Yong-Guang Gao, Min-Hua Chen, and Amal K. Chakrabarti | |
| 453 | 19.1 Introduction | |
| 453 | 19.2 Physical Properties of Carbon Nano Onions Obtained from Annealing | |
| 453 | 19.2.1 Annealing Process | |
| 453 | 19.2.2 Raman Spectroscopy of Carbon Nano Onions Prepared by Annealing | |
| 453 | 19.2.3 X-Ray Diffraction Studies of Carbon Nano Onions | |
| 453 | 19.2.4 Electron Spectroscopy Studies of Carbon Nano Onions | |
| 453 | 19.2.5 Carbon Nano Onions Prepared from Aching Graphite Underwater | |
| 453 | 19.2.6 Mechanism of Formation | |
| 453 | 19.2.7 Properties of Carbon Nano Onions Obtained from Arc Discharge | |
| 453 | 19.3 Reactivity of Carbon Nano Onions (CNOs) | |
| 453 | 19.3.1 1,3-Dipolar Cycloaddition Reaction | |
| 453 | 19.3.2 Amidation Reactions | |