## Contents

## Chapters

1	Introduction	1	6	Reproductive Health and	
	Putting People at the Centre	1		Family Planning	37
	From Words to Action	3		Family Planning and Sexual Health	39
	Countries Report on Progress	3		Contraceptive Access and Use	39
	National Ownership and Culture	4		Unmet Need	40
	Birth of a New Global Consensus	4		Choice of Methods	4
	Wide-ranging Impact	6		Sexually Transmitted Infections	4.
	Long Way to Go	7		Quality of Care	44
	The Way Forward	9		Stronger Voices for Reproductive Health	40
				Securing the Supplies	40
2	Population and Poverty	11		Men and Reproductive Health	48
	Millennium Development Goals	11			
	Reproductive Health and the MDGs	12	7	Maternal Health	5
	Economic Impact of Population Dynamics	13		New Approaches	5
	HIV/AIDS and Poverty	15		Causes and Consequences	53
	Ageing Populations	15		Maternal Morbidity	54
	National Action to Reduce Poverty	15		Obstetric Fistula	54
				Reducing Maternal Mortality and Morbidity	55
3	Population and the Environment	17		Difficulties in Measurement	55
	Population's Impact on Resource Use	18		Holistic Responses	55
	Poverty and Ecological Stress	19		Antenatal Care	56
	Gender Dimensions of Environmental Change	20		Skilled Attendance	56
				Emergency Obstetric Care	57
4	Migration and Urbanization	23		Post-abortion Care	58
	Urbanization and Relocation	23		Quality of Maternal Health	59
	Policy Developments since the ICPD	24		Men and Maternal Health	60
	International Migration	25		UNFPA and Safe Motherhood	60
	Policy Response	26			
	6 1 5 10 1		8	Preventing HIV/AIDS	63
5	Gender Equality and			Impact and Response	64
	Women's Empowerment	29		Linking HIV Prevention and Reproductive	
	Achievements	30		Health Programmes	65
	Global Survey Results	31		Condoms	66
	Legal Progress	32		Voluntary Counselling and Testing	68
	The ICPD and the MDGs	33		Key Challenges	68
	Challenges: Filling the Half-empty Glass	34			

9	Adolescents and Young People	73	Indicators	102
	Implementing the ICPD Consensus	73	Monitoring ICPD Goals: Selected Indicators	102
	Second Generation of Programmes	74	Demographic, Social and Economic Indicators	
	UNFPA Global Survey Findings	75		
	Role of NGOs	75	Selected Indicators for Less-Populous	110
	Key Health and Development Concerns	76	Countries/Territories  Notes for Indicators	
	Meeting Young People's Needs	77		
	Promoting Healthier Behaviour	77	Technical Notes	113
	Youth-friendly Services	78	Graphs and Tables	
	Legal Progress	78		
	Key Challenges	79		
10	Reproductive Health for		Figure 1 World population, 1950-2050 (projected)	8
	Communities in Crisis	81	Figure 2	
	Safe Motherhood	82	Proportion of population over 65 by region,	
	Family Planning	82	2000 and 2050 (projected)	15
	Sexual and Gender-based Violence	83	Figure 3	
	HIV/AIDS and Other STIs	84	Unmet need and total prevalence	41
	Adolescent Reproductive Health	84	Figure 4	
	Gains and Gaps	85	Average total demand in wealth groups	
	A 11 D 1 11		Figure 5	
11		87	Percentage of family planning demand satisfied in different wealth groups at three levels of modern contraceptive prevalence	
	Partnership with Civil Society	87		
	Resources for Implementing the Programme			43
	of Action	89	Table 1 Maternal mortality estimates by region, 2000	52
	Priorities for Action	91		
	Conclusion	92		
			Photo Captions and Credits	116
N	otes	94		
			Editorial Team	116
Sources for Boxes		100		