

# Contents

<i>List of Contributors</i>	xi
1. Introduction: The History and Theory of the Individual in International Law <i>Anne Peters and Tom Sparks</i>	1
PART 1 THE INDIVIDUAL IN THE HISTORY OF INTERNATIONAL LAW	
2. The Individual and International Law in Antiquity <i>Eleanor Cowan</i>	31
3. Individuals and Group Identity in Medieval International Law <i>Dante Fedele and Alain Wijffels</i>	47
4. From Exemplary Individuals to Private Persons with Rights: International Law, 1500-1647—Vitoria, Gentili, and Grotius <i>Francesca Iurlaro</i>	65
5. From Re- to Demoralisation: The Individual in International Law, 1648-1789 <i>Mark Somos</i>	83
6. The Individual in International Law in the Nineteenth Century, 1789-1914 <i>Inge Van Hulle</i>	101
7. Before Human Rights: The Formation of the International Legal Status of the Individual, 1914-45 <i>Anne Peters</i>	119
PART 2 THE INDIVIDUAL IN THE THEORY OF INTERNATIONAL LAW	
8. Legal Positivism and the Individual in International Law <i>Gleider Hernández</i>	167
9. The Individual in International Law from the Contemporary Sacred Natural Law Perspective <i>Rafael Domingo</i>	189

10. The Individual in Secular Natural Law Theories of International Law <i>Tom Sparks</i>	205
11. The Status of the Individual in International Law: A TWAIL Perspective <i>Bhupinder S. Chimni</i>	231
12. The Individual in Feminist Approaches to International Law <i>Ruth Houghton</i>	251
13. A Marxist Account of the Individual in International Law <i>Marina Veličković</i>	273
14. Global Law and the Individual <i>Angelo Jr Golia</i>	295
15. Global Constitutionalism and the Individual <i>Başak Çalı</i>	321
16. The Individual in (International) Law and Economics <i>Anne van Aaken</i>	341
17. Individual Personhood in Anthropological Approaches to International Law <i>Marie-Claire Foblets</i>	363
18. Conclusions: Reconsidering the Individual in International Law <i>Anne Peters and Tom Sparks</i>	387
<i>Index</i>	419