

# Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Introduction to QGIS</b> .....	1
1.1	Download and Install QGIS .....	2
1.2	The Differences Between QGIS and Other GIS Software .....	2
1.3	QGIS Appearance .....	3
<b>2</b>	<b>QGIS Plugins for Remote Sensing</b> .....	5
2.1	QGIS Plugin for Remote Sensing Analysis .....	6
2.2	Advantages and Disadvantages of Plugins .....	8
<b>3</b>	<b>Data Acquiring</b> .....	9
3.1	ALOS .....	9
3.2	Landsat .....	10
3.3	Sentinel .....	11
3.4	MODIS .....	11
3.5	ASTER .....	12
3.6	Planet .....	12
3.7	Tellus Traveler .....	13
3.8	Copernicus Data Space Ecosystem .....	13
<b>4</b>	<b>Data Preprocessing</b> .....	15
4.1	Download the Raster DEM Data .....	15
4.2	Check Data Quality .....	18
4.3	Resample the Raster Data .....	18
4.4	Clip the Raster Data .....	19
4.5	Perform Data Cleaning .....	20
4.6	Apply Color and Styling .....	21
<b>5</b>	<b>Data Management</b> .....	25
5.1	Importing Data .....	25
5.2	Classification .....	29
5.3	Analysis .....	32

5.3.1	Satellite Image Analysis . . . . .	32
5.3.2	DEM Analysis . . . . .	36
5.4	Visualization . . . . .	39
5.4.1	Layout Manager . . . . .	41
<b>6</b>	<b>Data Visualization . . . . .</b>	<b>45</b>
6.1	Adding Data . . . . .	45
6.2	Styling . . . . .	47
6.3	Creating 3D Maps . . . . .	49
<b>7</b>	<b>Data Analysis . . . . .</b>	<b>51</b>
7.1	Elevation Profile Extraction . . . . .	51
7.2	Point Sampling Analysis . . . . .	53
7.3	Viewshed Analysis . . . . .	59
7.4	Watershed Analysis . . . . .	62
7.4.1	Stream Delineation Using DEM . . . . .	62
7.4.2	Watershed Delineation Using DEM . . . . .	63
7.5	Statistical Analysis . . . . .	75
7.5.1	Zonal Statistics . . . . .	75
7.5.2	Exploratory Analysis . . . . .	79
7.5.3	Explanatory Analysis . . . . .	87
7.5.4	Create or Modify the R Script . . . . .	95
7.6	Land Use Land Cover Analysis . . . . .	97
7.6.1	Clustering . . . . .	97
7.6.2	Pixel-Based . . . . .	108
7.6.3	Object-Based . . . . .	113
<b>8</b>	<b>Integration of Remote Sensing Data with Other Spatial Datasets . . .</b>	<b>133</b>
8.1	Download and Import the Remote Sensing and Other Spatial Datasets into QGIS . . . . .	133
8.2	Integrating with LiDAR . . . . .	135
<b>9</b>	<b>Integration of QGIS with Google Earth Engine (GEE) . . . . .</b>	<b>149</b>
9.1	Advantages and Disadvantages . . . . .	149
9.2	Install and Authentication Process . . . . .	150
9.3	Visualizing Satellite Images . . . . .	151
9.3.1	Sentinel-2 . . . . .	151
9.3.2	Landsat-8 . . . . .	153
9.3.3	Precipitation . . . . .	155
9.3.4	Night-Time . . . . .	157
9.3.5	Copernicus Land Cover . . . . .	159
9.3.6	ALOS DEM Elevation . . . . .	161
9.3.7	Sentinel-1 (SAR Seasonality) . . . . .	164
9.3.8	Sentinel-5 (NO2) . . . . .	166
9.3.9	Land Surface Temperature . . . . .	168
9.3.10	Sea Surface Temperature . . . . .	170
9.4	Map Algebra (Expression) . . . . .	172

9.4.1	SAVI and NDVI.....	173
9.4.2	Normalized Burn Ratio .....	175
<b>10</b>	<b>Case Studies and Examples of Earth Remote Sensing Applications Using QGIS.....</b>	<b>181</b>
10.1	Vegetation Cover Change in New Delhi .....	181
10.1.1	Working with Model Designer .....	192
10.2	Land Use Land Cover Classification Using Machine Learning Algorithm .....	201
10.2.1	Unsupervised Classification.....	201
10.2.2	Supervised Classification.....	206
10.2.3	Refining Classification Result .....	211
10.2.4	Accuracy Assessment .....	212
10.3	Floods Mapping Using SAR .....	219
	<b>Glossary and Abbreviations.....</b>	<b>223</b>
	<b>Bibliography .....</b>	<b>229</b>
	<b>Index.....</b>	<b>231</b>