



CONTENTS IN BRIEF

SECTION I: DEFINITIONS AND ANATOMICAL REVIEW	1
SECTION II: BACTERIAL INFECTIONS	23
CHAPTER 1: BACTERIAL VAGINOSIS	25
CHAPTER 2: CHANCROID	29
CHAPTER 3: LYMPHOGRANULOMA VENEREUM	33
CHAPTER 4: GRANULOMA INGUINALE (DONOVANOSIS)	39
CHAPTER 5: <i>MYCOPLASMA GENITALIUM</i>	41
CHAPTER 6: <i>CHLAMYDIA</i>	45
CHAPTER 7: GONORRHEA	53
SECTION III: VIRAL INFECTIONS	59
CHAPTER 8: HUMAN PAPILLOMAVIRUS	61
CHAPTER 9: HERPES SIMPLEX VIRUS	69
CHAPTER 10: HIV AND AIDS	75
CHAPTER 11: HEPATITIS A	87
CHAPTER 12: HEPATITIS B	95
CHAPTER 13: HEPATITIS C	103
CHAPTER 14: MOLLUSCUM CONTAGIOSUM	113
SECTION IV: ECTOPARASITIC DISEASES	117
CHAPTER 15: SCABIES	119
CHAPTER 16: PEDICULOSIS PUBIS	123
CHAPTER 17: TRICHOMONIASIS	127
SECTION V: YEAST	133
CHAPTER 18: CANDIDIASIS AND BALANITIS	135
SECTION VI: SPIROCHETE	141
CHAPTER 19: SYPHILIS	143
SECTION VII: TEST QUESTIONS	153
SECTION VIII: ANSWER KEY	197



CONTENTS IN DETAIL

SECTION I: DEFINITIONS AND ANATOMICAL REVIEW	1
Objectives	1
Instructions	1
STI Definitions	1
Additional Definitions	9
Oral Cavity	10
Definitions	10
Male Genitalia	12
Definitions	12
Female Genitalia	14
Definitions	14
Speculum Examination	19
Definitions	19
Anorectal Anatomy	20
Definitions	20
Examination Techniques	21
Definitions	21
SECTION II: BACTERIAL INFECTIONS	23
CHAPTER 1: BACTERIAL VAGINOSIS	25
Disease and Mimics	25
Epidemiology	26
Treatment Guidelines	27
Special Considerations	27
Case Studies	28
Adult Case Study 1-1	28
Examination	28
Laboratory Testing	28
Treatment	28
Child Case Study 1-2	28
Examination	28
Laboratory Testing	28
Treatment	28
References	28
Additional References	28
CHAPTER 2: CHANCROID	29
Disease and Mimics	29
Epidemiology	29
Treatment Guidelines	30
Recommended Regimens	30
Follow-Up	31
Special Considerations	31

Case Studies	31
Adult Case Study 2-1	31
Examination	31
Laboratory Testing	31
Treatment	32
Child Case Study 2-2	32
Examination	32
Laboratory Testing	32
Treatment	32
References	32
CHAPTER 3: LYMPHOGRANULOMA VENEREUM	33
Disease and Mimics	33
Epidemiology	33
Treatment Guidelines	34
Diagnosis	36
Special Considerations	36
Case Studies	36
Adult Case Study 3-1	36
Examination	36
Laboratory Testing	36
Treatment	36
Child Case Study 3-2	37
Examination	37
Laboratory Testing	37
Treatment	37
References	37
CHAPTER 4: GRANULOMA INGUINALE (DONOVANOSIS)	39
Disease and Mimics	39
Epidemiology	39
Treatment Guidelines	39
Special Considerations	39
Case Studies	40
Adult Case Study 4-1	40
Examination	40
Laboratory Testing	40
Treatment	40
Child Case Study 4-2	40
Examination	40
Laboratory Testing	40
Treatment	40
References	40
CHAPTER 5: MYCOPLASMA GENITALIUM	41
Disease and Mimics	41
Epidemiology	41
Symptomology and Long-Term Sequelae	42
Treatment Guidelines	42
Special Considerations	42
Case Studies	43
Adult Case Study 5-1	43
Examination	43
Laboratory Testing	43
Treatment	43
Child Case Study 5-2	43

Examination . . . . .	. 43
Laboratory Testing . . . . .	. 43
Treatment . . . . .	. 43
References . . . . .	. 44
CHAPTER 6: CHLAMYDIA . . . . .	. 45
Disease and Mimics . . . . .	. 45
Epidemiology . . . . .	. 45
Treatment Guidelines . . . . .	. 46
Special Considerations . . . . .	. 48
Case Studies . . . . .	. 48
Adult Case Study 6-1 . . . . .	. 48
Examination . . . . .	. 48
Laboratory Testing . . . . .	. 48
Treatment . . . . .	. 48
Child Case Study 6-2 . . . . .	. 49
Examination . . . . .	. 49
Laboratory Testing . . . . .	. 49
Treatment . . . . .	. 49
References . . . . .	. 49
CHAPTER 7: GONORRHEA . . . . .	. 53
Disease and Mimics . . . . .	. 53
Epidemiology . . . . .	. 53
Treatment Guidelines . . . . .	. 55
Special Considerations . . . . .	. 56
Case Studies . . . . .	. 57
Adult Case Study 7-1 . . . . .	. 57
Examination . . . . .	. 57
Laboratory Testing . . . . .	. 57
Treatment . . . . .	. 57
Child Case Study 7-2 . . . . .	. 57
Examination . . . . .	. 57
Laboratory Testing . . . . .	. 57
Treatment . . . . .	. 58
References . . . . .	. 58
SECTION III: VIRAL INFECTIONS . . . . .	. 59
CHAPTER 8: HUMAN PAPILLOMAVIRUS . . . . .	. 61
Disease and Mimics . . . . .	. 61
Epidemiology . . . . .	. 61
Treatment Guidelines . . . . .	. 63
Special Considerations . . . . .	. 64
Prevention and Screening . . . . .	. 65
Case Studies . . . . .	. 65
Adult Case Study 8-1 . . . . .	. 65
Examination . . . . .	. 65
Laboratory Testing . . . . .	. 66
Treatment . . . . .	. 66
Child Case Study 8-2 . . . . .	. 66
Examination . . . . .	. 66
Laboratory Testing . . . . .	. 66
Treatment . . . . .	. 66
References . . . . .	. 66

CHAPTER 9: HERPES SIMPLEX VIRUS . . . . .	. 69
Disease and Mimics . . . . .	. 69
Epidemiology . . . . .	. 70
Treatment Guidelines . . . . .	. 71
Special Considerations . . . . .	. 72
Case Studies . . . . .	. 73
Adult Case Study 9-1 . . . . .	. 73
Examination . . . . .	. 73
Laboratory Testing . . . . .	. 73
Treatment . . . . .	. 73
Child Case Study 9-2 . . . . .	. 73
Examination . . . . .	. 73
Laboratory Testing . . . . .	. 73
Treatment . . . . .	. 73
References . . . . .	. 73
CHAPTER 10: HIV AND AIDS . . . . .	. 75
Disease and Mimics . . . . .	. 75
Epidemiology . . . . .	. 75
HIV Disease Definitions . . . . .	. 76
Pathogenesis . . . . .	. 76
Early Treatment Outcomes . . . . .	. 77
Preparation for Those Wishing to Work With HIV-Positive Patients . . . . .	. 77
Notifying Partners of Patients with HIV . . . . .	. 77
Patient Presentation . . . . .	. 77
Treatment Guidelines . . . . .	. 78
Treatment Regimens . . . . .	. 78
Side Effects . . . . .	. 79
Counseling and Referral . . . . .	. 79
Provider-Specific Recommendations for HIV Counseling and Linkage to Services . . . . .	. 79
Special Considerations . . . . .	. 81
Pregnancy and Neonates . . . . .	. 81
Children . . . . .	. 81
Under- and Uninsured . . . . .	. 82
Legal Considerations . . . . .	. 82
Nonoccupational Postexposure Prophylaxis . . . . .	. 82
Case Studies . . . . .	. 83
Adult Case Study 10-1 . . . . .	. 83
Examination . . . . .	. 83
Laboratory Testing . . . . .	. 83
Treatment . . . . .	. 83
Child Case Study 10-2 . . . . .	. 83
Examination . . . . .	. 83
Laboratory Testing . . . . .	. 83
Treatment . . . . .	. 83
References . . . . .	. 83
CHAPTER 11: HEPATITIS A . . . . .	. 87
Disease and Mimics . . . . .	. 87
Epidemiology . . . . .	. 87
Treatment Guidelines . . . . .	. 88
Vaccination Recommendations . . . . .	. 88
Special Considerations . . . . .	. 89
Case Studies . . . . .	. 90

Adult Case Study 11-1 . . . . .	. 90
Examination . . . . .	. 90
Laboratory Testing . . . . .	. 90
Treatment . . . . .	. 90
Child Case Study 11-2 . . . . .	. 91
Examination . . . . .	. 91
Laboratory Testing . . . . .	. 91
Treatment . . . . .	. 91
References . . . . .	. 91
Appendix 11-1. Hepatitis A, B, and C: Learn the Differences . . . . .	. 92
CHAPTER 12: HEPATITIS B . . . . .	. 95
Disease and Mimics . . . . .	. 95
Epidemiology . . . . .	. 95
Transmission and Prevention. . . . .	. 96
Diagnosis and Treatment. . . . .	. 96
Special Considerations . . . . .	. 99
Case Studies	100
Adult Case Study 12-1	100
Examination	100
Laboratory Testing	100
Treatment	100
Child Case Study 12-2	101
Examination	101
Laboratory Testing	101
Treatment	101
References	101
CHAPTER 13: HEPATITIS C	103
Disease and Mimics	103
Epidemiology	103
Screening Recommendations	104
Treatment	106
Special Considerations	108
Case Studies	109
Adult Case Study 13-1	109
Examination	109
Laboratory Testing	110
Treatment	110
Child Case Study 13-2	110
Laboratory Testing	110
Monitoring.	111
Supplemental Information	111
References	112
CHAPTER 14: MOLLUSCUM CONTAGIOSUM	113
Disease and Mimics	113
Epidemiology	114
Treatment Guidelines	114
Special Considerations	115
Case Studies	115
Adult Case Study 14-1	115
Examination	115
Laboratory Testing	116
Treatment	116

Child Case Study 14-2	116
Examination	116
Laboratory Testing	116
Treatment	116
References	116
SECTION IV: ECTOPARASITIC DISEASES	117
CHAPTER 15: SCABIES	119
Disease and Mimics	119
Epidemiology	119
Treatment Guidelines	120
Special Considerations	120
Case Studies	121
Adult Case Study 15-1	121
Examination	121
Laboratory Testing	121
Treatment	121
Child Case Study 15-2	121
Examination	121
Laboratory Testing	121
Treatment	122
Child Case Study 15-3	122
Examination	122
Treatment	122
References	122
CHAPTER 16: PEDICULOSIS PUBIS	123
Disease and Mimics	123
Epidemiology	123
Treatment Guidelines	124
Special Considerations	124
Case Studies	124
Adult Case Study 16-1	124
Examination	124
Treatment	124
Child Case Study 16-2	125
Examination	125
Treatment	125
References	125
CHAPTER 17: TRICHOMONIASIS	127
Disease and Mimics	127
Epidemiology	127
Treatment Guidelines	128
Special Considerations	129
Case Studies	130
Adult Case Study 17-1	130
Examination	130
Laboratory Testing	130
Treatment	130
Child Case Study 17-2	130
Examination	131
Laboratory Testing	131
Clinical Pearls	131
Treatment	131
References	131

SECTION V: YEAST	133
CHAPTER 18: CANDIDIASIS AND BALANITIS	135
Candidiasis	135
Disease and Mimics	135
Epidemiology	136
Treatment Guidelines	136
Uncomplicated VVC	136
Recurrent Vulvovaginal Candidiasis	137
Severe VVC	137
Non- <i>Albicans</i> VVC	137
Balanitis	137
Disease and Mimics	137
Epidemiology	138
Treatment Guidelines	138
Special Considerations for Candidiasis and Balanitis	138
Case Studies	139
Adult Case Study 18-1	139
Examination	139
Laboratory Testing	139
Treatment	139
Child Case Study 18-2	139
Examination	139
Laboratory Testing	139
Treatment	139
References	139
SECTION VI: SPIROCHETE	141
CHAPTER 19: SYPHILIS	143
Disease and Mimics	143
Epidemiology	144
Treatment Guidelines	148
Special Considerations	149
Case Studies	149
Adult Case Study 19-1	149
Examination	149
Laboratory Testing	149
Treatment	150
Child Case Study 19-2	150
Examination	150
Laboratory Testing	150
Treatment	150
References	150
SECTION VII: TEST QUESTIONS	153
SECTION VIII: ANSWER KEY	197