

Contents

How the Courts Have Interpreted the Relevance of the U.S. Constitution to Environmental Law	1
Michael Gerrard, Jonah Baskin, Jennifer Kim, and William Kovach	
The Environmental Rights Provisions of U.S. State Constitutions: A Comparative Analysis	35
John C. Dernbach	
Environmental Justice Before U.S. Courts	57
Sara A. Colangelo and Abigail E. André	
Ripple Effect: A Look at <i>Sackett v. EPA</i> and the Non-Water Quality Values That the Clean Water Act Protects, in Environmental Law Before the Courts: A US-EU Narrative	89
Cale Jaffe and Aspen Ono	
Specialized State Environmental Courts in the U.S.: The Experience of Vermont and Hawai'i	109
Merideth Wright	
Protection of the Environment and the Court of Justice of the European Union	131
Jan M. Passer and Věra Pazderová	
Anchoring the Right to a Healthy Environment in the European Convention on Human Rights: What Concretized Normative Consequences Can Be Anticipated for the Strasbourg Court?	153
Natalia Kobylarz	
Environmental Law in the Courts of Europe: A Rough Sketch	201
Lue Lavrysen	
How German Judges Decide Environmental Cases Under Public Law	231
Matthias Keller	

The Court of Justice and Protected Areas in the European Union	261
Colin T. Reid	
Environmental Protection Before Italian Administrative Courts.	277
Maurizio Santise ✓	
Biodiversity Law Before the Courts	299
Maria Vittoria Ferroni and Tiziana Bandini	
Adjudicating Environmental Matters Before Investor-State Dispute Settlement Tribunals: A Question of Legitimacy	325
Matteo Fermeglia	