

C O N T E N T S

| | |
|--------------|---|
| Introduction | 1 |
|--------------|---|

Part One. The History of Sexuality

| | |
|--|----|
| 1. Theoretical Sexology | 13 |
| The Development of the Field | 13 |
| Social Constructionism (with a Glance at Gender Disorders) | 23 |
| Other Threads in the Multidisciplinary Tapestry | 30 |
| 2. <i>Autres Temps, Autres Moeurs</i> | 37 |
| The History of Western Sexual Mores | 37 |
| The Sexual Mores of Non-Western Cultures | 66 |
| 3. Sexuality and Law | 70 |

Part Two. A Theory of Sexuality

| | |
|---|-----|
| 4. The Biology of Sex | 85 |
| The Biological Basis and Character of "Normal" Sex | 88 |
| The Biology of "Deviant" Sex | 98 |
| Conclusion and Critique | 108 |
| 5. Sex and Rationality | 111 |
| The Benefits of Sex | 111 |
| The Costs of Sex | 115 |
| Complementarity of Sexual Practices | 142 |
| 6. The History of Sexuality from the Perspective of Economics | 146 |
| Greek Love and the Institutionalization of Pederasty | 146 |
| Monasticism, Puritanism, and Christian Sex Ethics | 151 |

| | | |
|--|-----|------------|
| Swedish Permissiveness | 161 | |
| Three Stages in the Evolution of Sexual Morality | 173 | |
| 7. Optimal Regulation of Sexuality | | 181 |
| The Model of Morally Indifferent Sex Elaborated | 181 | |
| The Externalities of Sex | 183 | |
| Incest and Revulsion | 199 | |
| The Efficacy of Sexual Regulations | 204 | |
| Designing an Optimal Punishment Scheme for Sex Crimes | 211 | |
| The Political Economy of Sexual Regulation | 213 | |
| 8. Moral Theories of Sexuality | | 220 |
| Are Moral Theories Falsifiable? | 220 | |
| Christian and Liberal Theories of Sex | 224 | |
| Sexual Radicals | 237 | |
| <i>Part Three. The Regulation of Sexuality</i> | | |
| 9. Marriage and the Channeling of Sex | | 243 |
| Restrictions on Marrying | 243 | |
| Regulating Nonmarital Sex | 260 | |
| 10. The Control of Pregnancy | | 267 |
| Contraception | 267 | |
| Abortion | 272 | |
| 11. Homosexuality: The Policy Questions | | 291 |
| The Phenomenon Reconsidered | 291 | |
| Relations between Consenting Adults: Sodomy Laws and Homosexual Marriage | 309 | |
| Discrimination against Homosexuals, with Particular Reference to Military Service | 314 | |
| 12. The Sexual Revolution in the Courts | | 324 |
| From <i>Griswold v. Connecticut</i> to <i>Roe v. Wade</i> | 324 | |
| <i>Bowers v. Hardwick</i> and Beyond | 341 | |
| 13. Erotic Art, Pornography, and Nudity | | 351 |
| The Economy of Erotic Representation | 351 | |
| The Social Consequences of Pornography | 366 | |
| Deciding What—If Anything—to Punish | 375 | |

| | |
|---|-----|
| 14. Coercive Sex | 383 |
| Sexual Abuse of Adults | 384 |
| Sexual Abuse of Children | 395 |
| 15. Separating Reproduction from Sex | 405 |
| Adoption | 405 |
| Artificial Insemination and the Issue of Surrogate Motherhood | 420 |
| Eugenics and Population | 429 |
| Conclusion | 435 |
| <i>Acknowledgments</i> | 445 |
| <i>Index</i> | 447 |