

Contents

Preface.....	ix
Acknowledgments	xi
Editor	xiii
Contributors	xv
PART I Nano-Bio Interfacing	
1 Quantum Dots: Basics to Biological Applications	1-1
<i>Sarwat B. Rizvi, Mo Keshtgar, and Alexander Marcus Seifalian</i>	
2 Viral Biology and Nanotechnology	2-1
<i>Vaibhav Saini and Maaïke Everts</i>	
3 Nano-Bio Interfacing with Living Cell Biochips	3-1
<i>Yosi Shacham-Diamand, Ronen Almog, Ramiz Daniel, Arthur Rabner, and Rachela Popovtzer</i>	
4 Micro- and Nanomechanical Biosensors.....	4-1
<i>María Arroyo-Hernández, Priscila M. Kosaka, Johann Mertens, Montserrat Calleja, and Javier Tamayo</i>	
5 Enzymatic Nanolithography	5-1
<i>Manfred Radmacher</i>	
6 Biomimetic Synthesis of Nanostructures Inspired by Biomineralization.....	6-1
<i>Eike Brunner, Hermann Ehrlich, and Martin Kammer</i>	
7 Nanotubes for Biotechnology	7-1
<i>Jonathan C. G. Jaynes, Vanesa Sanz-Beltran, Johnjoe McFadden, and S. R. P. Silva</i>	
8 Nanoscale Forces in Protein Recognition and Adhesion.....	8-1
<i>Deborah Leckband</i>	
9 Force Spectroscopy on Cells	9-1
<i>Martin Benoit</i>	
10 Nanoscale Magnetic Biotransport	10-1
<i>Edward P. Furlani</i>	
11 Nanomechanical Sensors for Biochemistry and Medicine	11-1
<i>Hans Peter Lang and Christoph Gerber</i>	
12 Analyzing Individual Biomolecules Using Nanopores	12-1
<i>Meni Wanunu, Gautam V. Soni, and Amit Meller</i>	

PART II Nanotoxicology

- 13 Chances and Risks of Nanotechnology 13-1
Armin Grunwald
- 14 Human and Natural Environment Effects of Nanomaterials 14-1
Birgit Gaiser, Martin J. D. Clift, Helinor J. Johnston, Matthew S. P. Boyles, and Teresa F. Fernandes
- 15 Toxicology, Diagnostics, and Therapy Functions of Nanomaterials 15-1
Stefano Bellucci
- 16 Cell Oxidative Stress: Risk of Metal Nanoparticles 16-1
Marija Poljak-Blazi, Morana Jaganjac, and Neven Zarkovic
- 17 Fullerene C₆₀ Toxicology 17-1
Crystal Y. Usenko, Stacey L. Harper, Michael T. Simonich, and Robert L. Tanguay

PART III Clinical Significance of Nanosystems

- 18 Pharmacological Significance of Nanoparticles 18-1
Carlos Medina and Marek W. Radomski
- 19 Organs from Nanomaterials 19-1
Maqsood Ahmed and Alexander Marcus Seifalian
- 20 Nanotechnology for Implants 20-1
Lijie Zhang and Thomas J. Webster
- 21 Nanotechnology for the Urologist 21-1
Hashim Uddin Ahmed, Lyndon Gommersall, Iqbal S. Shergill, Manit Arya, and Mark Emberton

PART IV Medical Imaging

- 22 Quantum Dots for Nanomedicine 22-1
Sarah H. Radwan and Hassan M. E. Azzazy
- 23 Relaxivity of Nanoparticles for Magnetic Resonance Imaging 23-1
Gustav J. Strijkers and Klaas Nicolay
- 24 Nanoparticle Contrast Agents for Medical Imaging 24-1
David P. Cormode, Willem J. M. Mulder, and Zahi A. Fayad
- 25 Optical Nanosensors for Medicine and Health Effect Studies 25-1
Tuan Vo-Dinh and Yan Zhang

PART V Drug Delivery

- 26 Multifunctional Pharmaceutical Nanocarriers 26-1
Vladimir P. Torchilin
- 27 Nanotechnology and Drug Delivery 27-1
Fahima Dilnawaz, Sarbari Acharya, Ranjita Misra, Abhalaxmi Singh, and Sanjeeb Kumar Sahoo
- 28 Targeting Magnetic Particles for Drug Delivery 28-1
Javed Ally and Alidad Amirfazli
- 29 Biodegradable Nanoparticles for Drug Delivery 29-1
Jason Park and Tarek M. Fahmy

PART VI Response to Nanomaterials

- 30 Uptake of Carbon-Based Nanoparticles by Mammalian Cells and Plants..... 30-1
Pu-Chun Ke, Sijie Lin, Jason Reppert, Apparao M. Rao, and Hong Luo
- 31 Penetration of Metallic Nanomaterials in Skin 31-1
Biancamaria Baroli
- 32 Nanoparticulate Systems and the Dermal Barrier 32-1
Frank Stracke and Marc Schneider
- 33 Cellular Response to Continuous Nanostructures 33-1
Kevin J. Chalut, Karina Kulangara, and Kam W. Leong

PART VII Cancer Therapy

- 34 Nanotechnology for Targeting Cancer 34-1
Venkataramanan Soundararajan and Ram Sasisekharan
- 35 Cancer Nanotechnology: Targeting Tumors with Nanoparticles..... 35-1
Erem Bilensoy
- 36 Gold Nanoparticles for Plasmonic Photothermal Cancer Therapy..... 36-1
Xiaohua Huang, Ivan H. El-Sayed, and Mostafa A. El-Sayed
- 37 Fullerenes in Photodynamic Therapy of Cancer..... 37-1
Pawel Mroz, Ying-Ying Huang, Tim Wharton, and Michael R. Hamblin

PART VIII Quantum Engines and Nanomotors

- 38 Energy Transport and Heat Production in Quantum Engines..... 38-1
Liliana Arrachea and Michael Moskalets
- 39 Artificial Chemically Powered Nanomotors 39-1
Yu-Guo Tao and Raymond Kapral
- 40 Nanobatteries 40-1
Dale Teeters and Paige L. Johnson
- 41 Nanoheaters..... 41-1
Christian Falconi

PART IX Nanorobotics

- 42 Atomic-Force-Microscopy-Based Nanomanipulation Systems 42-1
Cagdas D. Onal, Onur Ozcan, and Metin Sitti
- 43 Nanomanipulation and Nanorobotics with the Atomic Force Microscope..... 43-1
Robert W. Stark
- 44 Nanorobotic Manipulation 44-1
Lixin Dong and Bradley J. Nelson
- 45 MRI-Guided Nanorobotic Systems for Drug Delivery 45-1
Panagiotis Vartholomeos, Matthieu Fruchard, Antoine Ferreira, and Constantinos Mavroidis

46 Medical Micro- and Nanorobots 46-1
Sylvain Martel

47 Nanohandling Robot Cells..... 47-1
Sergej Fatikow, Thomas Wich, Christian Dahmen, Daniel Jasper, Christian Stolle, Volkmar Eichhorn, Saskia Hagemann, and Michael Weigel-Jech

Index..... Index-1

17 Fullerene C₆₀ Toxicology 17-1
Crystal V. Usenka, Stacey L. Harper, Michael T. Simonich, and Robert L. Tang

PART III Clinical Significance of Nanosystems

18 Pharmacological Significance of Nanoparticles 18-1
Carmen W. Kuan and W. R. Sorenson

19 Organs from Nanomaterials 19-1
Xiaohua Huang, Ivan H. El-Sayed, and Metin A. El-Sayed

20 Nanotechnology for Implants 20-1
Paul Mroz, Ying-Ting Huang, Tim Warton, and Michael R. Hamkin

21 Nanotechnology for the Urologist 21-1
Hashim Uddin Ahmed, Lyndon Gommersall, Iqbal S. Shergill, Mani Arya, and Mark Emberton

PART IV Medical Imaging

22 Quantum Dots for Nanomedicine 22-1
Sarah H. Radwan and Hassan M. B. Azzary

23 Relaxivity of Nanoparticles for Magnetic Resonance Imaging 23-1
Gustav J. Strijkers and Klaas Nicolay

24 Nanoparticle Contrast Agents for Medical Imaging 24-1
David P. Cormode, Willem J. M. Mulder, and Zahi A. Fayad

25 Optical Nanosensors for Medicine and Health Effect Studies 25-1
Tuan Vo-Dinh and Yan Zhang

PART V Drug Delivery

42 Atomic-Force-Microscopy-Based Nanomanipulation Systems 42-1
Cagdas D. Onal, Omar Ozcan, and Metin Sitti

43 Nanomanipulation and Nanorobots with the Atomic Force Microscope 43-1
Robert W. Stark

44 Nanorobotic Manipulation 44-1
Lixin Dong and Bradley J. Nelson

45 MRI-Guided Nanorobotic Systems for Drug Delivery 45-1
Panagiotis Vathiotis, Matthew Fuchter, Antoine Ferrer, and Constantinos M. Kellios