Brief Contents

Preface	xiii
Second Edition Preface	XV
Third Edition Preface	xvii
Fourth Edition Preface	xix
Acknowledgments	xxi
1. The Whys and Hows of Hate Crime Laws	1
2. The Hate Debate: Constitutional and Policy Problems	45
3. Committing Hate: Who and Why	97
4. Organized Hate	141
5. Hate Crime Victims	191
6. Fighting Hate	235
7. Global Hate: International Problems and Solutions	271
8. The Future of Hate	319
Appendix A: Selected International Hate Crime Laws	337
Appendix B: Selected Resources on Hate Crimes	345
Appendix C: Film Suggestions	347
References	351
Index	383
About the Author	411

Detailed Contents

Pretace	XIII
Second Edition Preface	XV
Third Edition Preface	xvii
Fourth Edition Preface	xix
Acknowledgments	xxi
1. The Whys and Hows of Hate Crime Laws	1
Overview of This Book	3
Goals of This Book	4
Punishing Hate Before Hate Crime Laws	5
Arguments for Having Hate Crime Laws	12
Retribution: Hate Crimes Are Different	
From Ordinary Crimes	13
Deterrence	19
Symbolic Effects	22
The Birth of Hate Crimes	24
Hate Crime Laws Today	27
State	27
Federal	31
Hate Speech	35
Conclusion	41
Discussion Questions	42
Internet Exercises	43
Suggested Readings	43
2. The Hate Debate: Constitutional and Policy Problems	45
Hate Crime Laws and the Constitution	46
Motive	46
Are Hate Crimes Thought Crimes?	47
Do Hate Crime Laws Have a "Chilling Effect"?	51
Other Constitutional Issues	53

	Which Groups Should Be Protected?	57
	Sexual Orientation	58
	Gender	59
	Transgender Identity	64
	Homelessness	66
	Police and Emergency Personnel	66
	Factors That Affect States' Decisions About Which	
	Groups to Protect	67
	Identifying and Prosecuting Hate Crimes	70
	Victims' Reporting of Hate Crimes	72
	Police Responses to Hate Crimes	74
	Prosecuting Hate Crimes	80
	Paradoxical Effects of Hate Crime Laws	86
	Hate Crime Laws Might Inspire Complacency	86
	Hate Crime Laws Might Cause Resentment of Minorities	87
	Hate Crime Laws Might Disempower Minorities	87
	Hate Crime Laws Might Increase Prejudice	89
	Conclusion	92
	Discussion Questions	93
	Internet Exercises	94
	Suggested Readings	94
	Suggested Readings	24
3.	Committing Hate: Who and Why	97
-	The Offender Profile	99
	The "Typical" Offender	99
	Offender Motivations	99
	The Psychology of Prejudice	105
	The Development of Prejudice	105
	How Stereotypes Affect Us	110
	What Makes a Bigot?	111
	The Role of the Family	112
	Situational Factors	114
	Bullying	134
	Hate Crime and Terrorism	135
	Why Do People Join Organized Hate Groups?	135
	Conclusion	137
	Discussion Questions	137
	Internet Exercises	139
		139
	Suggested Readings	139
4	Organized Hate	141
	What Is a Hate Group?	142
	Problems in Defining Hate Groups	142
	Characteristics Shared by All Hate Groups	145
	Characteristics Shared by Most Hate Groups	146
	THE THE PERSON OF THE PERSON O	

	Hate Group Typologies	147
	Major American Hate Groups	151
	The Ku Klux Klan	151
	Racist Skinheads	157
	The Racist Militia Movement	161
	Hate Group Ideologies	165
	Power	165
	Racial Separatism	167
	Religion	168
	Common Antipathy for the Same Groups	170
	Common Antipathy for Particular Beliefs and Actions	173
	Hate Group Recruitment and Defection	174
	Recruitment	174
	Defection	177
	Births and Deaths of Hate Groups	178
	Hate Group Activities	179
	Meetings	179
	Rallies	180
	Propaganda	180
	Internet	180
	Organized Political Activity	181
	Socializing	182
	Women in Organized Hate	182
	Conclusion	186
	Discussion Questions	186
	Internet Exercises	188
	Suggested Readings	188
5.	Hate Crime Victims	191
	Problems in Identifying Hate Crime Victims	192
	Difficulties in Reporting	192
	Difficulties in Recording	192
	Difficulties With Self-Reports	193
	Official Hate Crime Data	193
	Advocacy Group Data	196
	Hate Crimes Against African Americans	197
	Hate Crimes Against African Americans, Yesterday	198
	Hate Crimes Against African Americans, Today	200
	Hate Crimes Against African Americans, Tomorrow	202
	Anti-Semitic Hate Crimes	203
	Anti-Semitism in the United States Today	205
	Why the Jews?	208
	Hate Crimes Against LGBT People	210
	How Common Are Antigay Hate Crimes?	214
	Why Homophobic Hate Crimes?	217

	Anti-Muslim Hate Crimes	222
	Other Victims	222
	Ethnicity	223
	Disability	226
	Gender	227
	Homelessness	229
	Conclusion	230
	Discussion Questions	230
	Internet Exercises	231
	Suggested Readings	232
6.	Fighting Hate	235
	The Psychology of Reducing Prejudice	235
	Theories and Models	236
	Changing Legal, Social, or Cultural Messages	239
	Antihate Groups	242
	The Southern Poverty Law Center (SPLC)	242
	The Anti-Defamation League (ADL)	243
	The Simon Wiesenthal Center (SWC)	244
	National Gay and Lesbian Task Force (NGLTF)	244
	Other Antihate Groups	244
	Common Features of Antihate Groups	245
	Government Initiatives for Fighting Hate	247
	Other Antihate Approaches	251
	Local Initiatives	252
	The Internet	253
	Dealing With Hate Crime Offenders	256
	Ways to Promote Rehabilitation	256
	Civil Remedies	259
	Assessing Efforts to Fight Hate	261
	Effectiveness of Major Approaches to Fighting Hate	262
	The Contact Hypothesis	263
	Social Recategorization	264
	Changing the Laws	264
	Changing Cultural Norms	264
	Conclusion	266
	Discussion Questions	267
	Internet Exercises	268
	Suggested Readings	269
7.	Global Hate: International Problems and Solutions	271
	Distinguishing Hate Crimes From Other Events	271
	The Narrow Study of Global Hate	273
	The Rise of Nationalism and the Radical Right	274
	Five Countries' Approaches to Hate Crimes	282
	Germany	282

United Kingdom	289
Australia	294
Canada	298
Croatia	302
Commonalities and Differences	305
A Global Hate Network	307
Links Between Hate Groups	307
The Internet	309
White Power Music	310
Policing Hate Across Borders	311
Conclusion	314
Discussion Questions	315
Internet Exercises	316
Suggested Readings	317
8. The Future of Hate	319
New Research	319
Areas Where Research Is Needed	320
Why Do Research?	325
Better Data Collection	326
Law Enforcement Responses	327
Police	327
Prosecutors	328
Legislation	329
Groups Protected	330
Civil Actions	331
Legislation Concerning Law Enforcement	331
Globalized Hate	331
Fighting Hate	332
Focus on Young People	332
Focus on Bias in State Institutions	333 334
Focus on Prejudices in Society Conclusion	334
Discussion Questions	334
Internet Exercises	336
IIILETTIEL LACICISES	220
Appendix A: Selected International Hate Crime Laws	337
Appendix B: Selected Resources on Hate Crimes	345
Appendix C: Film Suggestions	347
References	351
Index	383
About the Author	411