

# Contents

---

Preface	ix
Abbreviations	xiii
Canonical Collections	xiii
Other Abbreviations	xv
<b>1. Canon Law and Canonical Collections: An Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 'Canon id est regula': A Medieval Definition	1
1.2 The Sources of the Law: The Case of a Not-So-Innocent Canon	3
1.3 'In uno volumine redigere': Prefaces to Canonical Collections	8
1.4 Reading, Copying, Reworking: The Reception of Canonical Collections	12
1.5 Conclusion	18
<b>2. Burchard of Worms: Canon Law in a 'Europe of Bishops'</b>	<b>20</b>
2.1 A 'Europe of Bishops'	20
2.2 Transalpine Contacts and Non-Contacts Around the Year 1000	23
2.3 Burchard's <i>Liber decretorum</i> : Genesis, Structure, and Reception	27
2.4 The <i>Collection in Twelve Parts</i> : Genesis, Structure, Versions	35
2.5 Burchard and <i>12P</i> : A Comparative Analysis	44
2.6 The Italian Burchard(s)	72
2.7 A Forgery to End All Forgeries: 'Forgery' and Legal Change	80
<b>3. Monastic Canon Law</b>	<b>84</b>
3.1 Introduction: Monks, Canon Law, and Monastic Collections	84
3.2 Abbo of Fleury: Monastic Canon Law Around the Year 1000	89

- 3.3 The *Collection in Five Books*: A Voice from Southern Italy 104
- 3.4 The *Collection in 74 Titles*: The 'Manual of Monastic Reform' 121
- 3.5 Monastic 'Derivative Collections' 136
- 3.6 The Farfa Collection (*Farfensis*) 155
- 3.7 Regular Canons, Monks, and Canon Law 165
- 3.8 Conclusions 182
4. The 'Gregorian' Collections 186
- 4.1 'Gregorian Collections': A Working Definition 186
- 4.2 Atto of San Marco 191
- 4.3 Deusdedit 198
- 4.4 Anselm of Lucca 226
- 4.5 Bonizo of Sutri 246
- 4.6 Canon Law in Aquitaine: The *Tarraconensis* and Related Collections 256
- 4.7 Gregory of San Grisogono and his *Polycarpus* 267
- 4.8 The Gregorian Collections Between Polemic and Canon Law 281
5. The Schools of Northern France and Beyond 287
- 5.1 The Schools: Masters, Methods, Milieux 287
- 5.2 Lanfranc and the *Collectio Lanfranci* 289
- 5.3 The *Collectio Britannica* 294
- 5.4 The *Tripartita* 311
- 5.5 Ivo and his *Decretum*: Pastoral Canon Law at Chartres 329
- 5.6 Alger of Liège on 'Mercy and Justice' 357
- 5.7 The *Panormia*: A Textbook for Generations of Lawyers 368
- 5.8 The *Caesaraugustana*: The Strange Case of a Pre- and Post-Gratian Canon Law Collection 387
- 5.9 Conclusions: Ancient Authority, New Methods, and the Sacramentalisation of Canon Law 415

6. Papal Councils, 1049–1179: Selected Topics (by Robert Somerville)	421
6.1 Introduction	421
6.2 Historical Overview	423
6.3 'General Council'	432
6.4 Sources	437
6.5 Conciliar Canons	442

7. General Conclusions	453
------------------------	-----

Bibliography	461
Primary Sources: Manuscripts	461
Primary Sources: Editions, Translations, and Calendars	462
Secondary Literature	469

Indices	511
Canonical Collections	511
Councils	516
Manuscripts	517
Papal Letters	521
General Index	523