

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Foreword by Professor Wang XIAOPING	V
List of Acronyms	XI
Chapter 1	
Introduction	1
Chapter 2	
Law and the Olympic Games	5
2.1 Law in the Olympic Games in Antiquity	5
2.2 Law in the Olympic Games of the modern era	9
2.2.1 From the early scarcity of rules to the Olympic Charter	9
2.3 The difficulty of integrating 'Olympic law' with 'state laws'	16
2.4 The nature of the formal submission of a state to 'Olympic Law' on being a candidate to organise the Olympic Games	19
2.5 The incorporation or assimilation of 'Olympic Law' in national state legislation: The case of Portuguese legislation	21
2.6 Community law as a source of 'Olympic Law'	31
2.6.1 Acts of secondary legislation and <i>soft law</i> instruments	31
2.6.2 Case law of the Community courts and the Commission's decision-making practice in the area of competition law	33
Chapter 3	
Legal and Institutional Aspects of the Olympic Movement	35
3.1 The Olympic Movement: Definition, composition and general organisation	35
3.2 The three principal constituents of the Olympic Movement	36
3.2.1 The International Olympic Committee	36
3.2.1.1 Mission and role of the IOC	36
3.2.1.2 The legal nature of the IOC	38
3.2.1.3 Members of the IOC	42
3.2.2 The National Olympic Committees	44
3.2.2.1 Mission and role of the NOCs	44
3.2.2.2 Members	46
3.2.2.3 The legal nature of NOCs	47
3.2.2.4 Country and name of an NOC	48
3.2.3 The International Sports Federations	50

3.2.3.1	Recognition of IFs	50
3.2.3.2	Mission and role of the IFs in the OM	50
3.2.3.3	Technical responsibility of IFs at the Olympic Games	51
3.2.3.4	Legal nature of the IFs	51
3.3	The 'satellite organisations' of the Olympic Movement	52
3.3.1	The World Anti-Doping Agency	52
3.3.2	The International Olympic Academy	54
3.3.3	The Court of Arbitration for Sport	55
3.3.4	The International Paralympic Committee	60
3.3.5	The Organising Committees of the Olympic Games	62
3.3.6	The Olympic Congress	65
3.3.7	The IOC Commissions	66
3.3.8	The International Olympic Truce Foundation and the International Olympic Truce Centre	67
3.4	The organs of the Olympic Movement	68
3.4.1	The Session	68
3.4.2	The Executive Board	69
3.4.3	The President	70
Chapter 4		
Legal Problems of the Contemporary Olympic Movement		71
4.1	Eligibility criteria	71
4.1.1	Amateurism versus professionalism	72
4.1.2	Competitors' nationalities	74
4.1.3	Minimum age limits	79
4.1.4	The participation of women	81
4.1.5	The participation of transsexuals in the Olympic Games	83
4.1.6	Dual participation in the Olympic Games and the Paralympic Games	84
4.2	The legal protection of 'Olympic properties'	85
4.3	Protection of the environment	91
4.4	Advertising	93
4.5	Freedom of expression	96
4.5.1	Media coverage of the Olympic Games	96
4.5.2	Propaganda versus the freedom of expression	98
4.6	Boycotts of the Olympic Games by National Olympic Committees	100
Chapter 5		
Conclusion		103
Selected writings		107

Basic documents	113
Olympic Charter	115
IOC Code of Ethics	171
Nairobi Treaty on the Protection of the Olympic Symbol	175
United Nations, General Assembly, Resolution on the Olympic Truce	179
Appendix	181
Frederic C. RICH – The Legal Regime for a Permanent Olympic Site?	183
International and National Legislation and Sport Regulations	221
Table of Cases	229
Subject Index	231
Index on Organisations	241