

Contents

<i>Introduction</i>	vii
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xv
<i>Notes on the contributors</i>	xvi
1 Chinese linguistics	1
<i>Göran Malmqvist</i>	
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 The period prior to the Qin (–221 BC)	3
1.3 The periods of Qin and Han (221 BC–220 AD)	4
1.4 The periods of Wei, Jin and Nanbeichao (220–581)	9
1.5 The periods of Sui, Tang and Song (581–1279)	11
1.6 The periods of Yuan and Ming (1260–1644)	15
1.7 The period of Qing (1644–1912) up to the end of the nineteenth century	17
<i>Notes</i>	22
<i>Bibliography</i>	23
2 Indian linguistics	25
<i>George Cardona</i>	
2.1 Introduction	25
2.2 Early work on phonetics and phonology	27
2.3 Etymology	30
2.4 Pāṇini	33
2.5 Pāṇini and later commentators	41
2.6 Interest in dialects	46
2.7 Development of a philosophy of language	48
2.8 Summary	50
<i>Notes</i>	51
<i>Bibliography</i>	58
3 Linguistics in the ancient Near East	61
<i>Eric Reiner</i>	
3.1 Introduction	61

3.2 Ancient Egyptian linguistics <i>Janet H. Johnson</i>	63
<i>Notes</i>	72
<i>Bibliography</i>	73
3.3 Sumerian <i>Miguel Civil</i>	76
<i>Notes</i>	85
<i>Bibliography</i>	86
3.4 Akkadian <i>Erica Reiner</i>	87
<i>Notes</i>	94
<i>Bibliography</i>	95
4 Hebrew linguistics	97
<i>Raphael Loewe</i>	
4.1 Introduction	97
4.2 Time concepts	99
4.3 Language and metaphysics: Torah, Hebrew and Babel	100
4.4 Late antiquity. Languages in Palestine and in the Jewish diaspora	102
4.5 Jewish language-satellites	106
4.6 Philological, philosophical and theological interests	113
4.7 The cabballistic transformer	132
4.8 Renaissance illusions: Haskalah and Aufklärung	133
4.9 The handmaiden of nineteenth-century nationalism	135
4.10 The dethronement of tradition	138
4.11 Master and servant	142
<i>Notes</i>	143
<i>Bibliography</i>	152
5 Arabic linguistics	164
<i>Henri Fleisch</i>	
5.1 Introduction	165
5.2 Classical Arabic	166
5.3 The holy Book	169
5.4 The ‘Grammarians’	171
5.5 Linguistic analyses of the grammarians	173
5.6 Greek influences	179
<i>Notes</i>	180
<i>Bibliography</i>	183
Index	185