

Contents

Preface	v
List of Illustrations	xiii
Acknowledgments	xvii
I. AKKADIAN MYTHS AND EPICS	
A. K. GRAYSON	
The Creation Epic: Addition to Tablet V	1
Nergal and Ereshkigal	5
The Myth of Zu	17
A Babylonian Theogony	26
II. A HITTITE MYTH	
ALBRECHT GOETZE	
El, Ashertu and the Storm-god	29
III. LAWS FROM MESOPOTAMIA	
J. J. FINKELSTEIN	
The Laws of Ur-Nammu	31
Sumerian Laws	35
The Edict of Ammisaduqa	36
IV. TREATIES	
Hittite Treaty • ALBRECHT GOETZE	42
AKKADIAN TREATIES FROM SYRIA AND ASSYRIA •	
ERICA REINER	
Treaty between Niqmepa of Alalakh and Ir- ^d IM of Tunip	46
Treaty between Idrimi and Pilliya	48
Treaty between Ashurnirari V of Assyria and Mati'ilu of Arpad	49
Treaty of Esarhaddon with Baal of Tyre	52
The Vassal-Treaties of Esarhaddon	53

V. DOCUMENTS FROM THE PRACTICE OF LAW

Mesopotamian Legal Documents • J. J. FINKELSTEIN 70

Aramaic Papyri from Elephantine • H. L. GINSBERG 83

VI. EGYPTIAN HISTORICAL TEXTS

JOHN A. WILSON

Asiatics in Egyptian Household Service 87

The War against the Hyksos 89

VII. BABYLONIAN AND ASSYRIAN HISTORICAL TEXTS

A. LEO OPPENHEIM

The Dedication of the Shamash Temple
by Yahdun-Lim 94

The Story of Idrimi, King of Alalakh 96

The Banquet of Ashurnasirpal II 99

The Mother of Nabonidus 104

Nabonidus and His God 108

The Conquest of Jerusalem 112

The Assyrian King List 113

The Uruk King List from Kandalanu
to Seleucus II 118

A Seleucid King List 119

VIII. PALESTINIAN INSCRIPTIONS

W. F. ALBRIGHT

A Letter from the Time of Josiah 121

Three Ostraca from Arad 122

IX. SUMERIAN HYMNS

S. N. KRAMER

Hymn to Ninurta as God of Vegetation 123

Hymn to Ninurta as a God of Wrath 124

Hymnal Prayer of Enheduanna: The Adoration
of Inanna of Ur 126

The King of the Road: A Self-Laudatory
Shulgi Hymn 132

X. SUMERIAN WISDOM TEXT

S. N. KRAMER

- Man and His God: A Sumerian Variation
of the "Job" Motif 136 ✓

XI. AKKADIAN DIDACTIC AND
WISDOM LITERATURE

ROBERT D. BIGGS

- Akkadian Fable 142
Counsels of Wisdom 145
Ludlul Bēl Nēmeqi, "I Will Praise the
Lord of Wisdom" "Job" motif 148 ✓
The Babylonian Theodicy "Job" motif 160 ✓

XII. AKKADIAN ORACLES AND
PROPHECIES

ROBERT D. BIGGS

- Oracles Concerning Esarhaddon 168
A Letter to Ashurbanipal 170
An Oracular Dream Concerning Ashurbanipal 170
Prophecies 171

XIII. AKKADIAN LETTERS

WILLIAM L. MORAN

- Divine Revelations 175
The Substitute King 186
A Happy Reign 187
A Royal Decree of Equity 188
A Letter to a God 188
Punishment by Fire 188
Treaties and Coalitions 189
"The God of My Father" 190
A Loan between Gentlemen 191
A Boy to His Mother 191

XIV. ARAMAIC LETTER

H. L. GINSBERG

- Assignment to a New Lessor of Land Abandoned
in the Egyptian Rebellion of 410 B.C. 193